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for Drugs and Drug Addiction

ESPAD

The European School Survey Project on Alcohol
and Other Drugs

ESPAD Report 2019

Additional tables

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European Monitoring Centre
for Drugs and Drug Addiction



**YEARS OF
MONITORING**
1995–2020

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Cigarette

Question C05

Table 1. Perceived availability of cigarettes by gender. Students responding cigarettes 'fairly easy' or 'very easy' to obtain. 2019 (percentages)

	Boys	Girls	All	No response		
				Boys	Girls	All
Austria	71	70	70	0.1	0.2	0.1
Bulgaria	60	66	63	1.8	1.3	1.5
Croatia	68	70	69	0.8	0.8	0.8
Cyprus	61	58	59	1.5	0.4	0.9
Czechia	71	70	71	0.6	0.1	0.4
Denmark	81	77	79	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	58	57	57	0.1	0.2	0.1
Faroese	68	65	66	0.0	1.2	0.6
Finland	67	61	64	0.4	0.4	0.4
France	54	50	52	2.3	2.2	2.2
Georgia	48	42	45	1.7	1.6	1.6
Germany	69	70	69	0.4	0.4	0.4
Greece	65	64	65	0.5	0.1	0.3
Hungary	67	68	67	1.1	0.6	0.8
Iceland	50	44	47	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ireland	63	60	61	0.5	0.5	0.5
Italy	60	62	61	1.0	0.5	0.7
Kosovo*	31	18	24	2.6	3.2	2.9
Latvia	66	65	65	0.9	0.4	0.7
Lithuania	56	60	58	0.0	0.4	0.2
Malta	57	57	57	0.7	0.7	0.7
Monaco	58	55	56	2.4	0.9	1.6
Montenegro	68	65	66	1.3	0.9	1.1
Netherlands	67	59	63	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	48	51	49	1.5	2.9	2.3
Norway	66	64	65	0.5	0.4	0.4
Poland	72	72	72	0.4	0.1	0.2
Portugal	53	55	54	0.2	0.3	0.3
Romania	41	37	39	0.7	0.5	0.6
Serbia	57	56	56	1.9	1.8	1.8
Slovakia	70	72	71	0.3	0.3	0.3
Slovenia	64	60	62	0.8	0.4	0.6
Spain	61	66	64	0.6	0.1	0.3
Sweden	73	76	75	0.2	0.5	0.3
Ukraine	42	42	42	0.0	0.0	0.0
AVERAGE	61	59	60	0.8	0.7	0.7

* This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.

Question C06

Table 2a. Frequency of lifetime cigarette use, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-9	10-19	20-39	40+		
Austria	52	15	11	4.2	3.4	14	48	0.1
Bulgaria	50	12	11	4.0	3.0	20	50	0.5
Croatia	46	14	11	4.6	4.0	20	54	0.2
Cyprus	72	11	6.2	2.8	1.8	6.6	28	0.1
Czechia	46	18	13	4.6	4.0	15	54	0.4
Denmark	58	11	8.9	4.7	3.8	14	42	0.0
Estonia	52	14	11	4.3	4.2	15	48	0.1
Faroes	54	12	12	6.1	2.8	13	46	0.4
Finland	61	10	8.5	3.7	3.9	13	39	0.1
France	55	13	10	4.6	2.4	15	45	0.2
Georgia	64	15	9.0	3.1	2.0	6.8	36	0.3
Germany	55	14	10	4.3	4.9	12	45	0.0
Greece	67	12	6.8	3.0	2.3	8.1	33	0.1
Hungary	47	15	10	5.1	4.0	19	53	0.2
Iceland	85	4.7	3.9	0.9	1.1	4.0	15	0.0
Ireland	69	11	7.9	3.1	2.5	7.0	31	0.3
Italy	45	14	12	5.1	5.3	20	55	0.2
Kosovo	59	16	11	4.5	2.4	7.0	41	0.9
Latvia	42	18	14	5.3	3.7	16	58	0.2
Lithuania	46	17	14	5.4	3.7	15	54	0.2
Malta	78	8.8	5.6	2.5	1.5	3.9	22	0.2
Monaco	55	14	11	6.3	2.3	11	45	0.0
Montenegro	65	13	7.6	2.9	2.1	8.8	35	0.2
Netherlands	69	11	6.5	3.0	2.8	7.7	31	0.0
North Macedonia	62	14	10	3.7	2.3	8.1	38	0.8
Norway	75	8.7	6.0	3.0	1.8	5.6	25	0.5
Poland	50	14	11	5.2	4.5	15	50	0.4
Portugal	66	12	9.2	3.3	2.7	7.0	34	0.2
Romania	51	16	10	3.9	2.9	17	49	0.2
Serbia	62	13	8.4	2.7	1.9	12	38	0.2
Slovakia	42	15	13	5.6	4.2	21	58	0.2
Slovenia	62	12	9.5	3.4	3.0	10	38	0.2
Spain	59	12	10	4.7	3.5	11	41	0.1
Sweden	74	7.9	6.5	2.3	1.9	7.8	26	0.4
Ukraine	50	18	12	3.9	3.3	12	50	0.3
AVERAGE	58	13	10	4.0	3.0	12	42	0.2

Question C06

Table 2b. Frequency of lifetime cigarette use by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3-9		10-19		20-39		40+		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	53	52	17	13	10	12	4.2	4.2	2.4	4.5	14	14	47	48	0.2	0.0
Bulgaria	55	45	11	13	11	11	3.6	4.4	1.6	4.4	18	22	45	55	0.2	0.8
Croatia	45	47	15	13	11	12	4.3	4.9	3.8	4.3	21	19	55	53	0.1	0.3
Cyprus	67	76	13	8.8	7.1	5.4	3.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.3	6.0	33	24	0.0	0.1
Czechia	46	46	20	15	13	13	4.0	5.3	3.0	5.1	14	16	54	54	0.3	0.5
Denmark	57	59	11	10	9.2	8.7	4.8	4.7	3.4	4.1	14	14	43	41	0.1	0.0
Estonia	50	54	16	12	10	11	4.4	4.1	3.6	4.8	16	14	50	46	0.1	0.2
Faroes	42	66	15	10	13	10	6.8	5.4	4.0	1.5	18	7.3	58	34	0.4	0.4
Finland	57	65	12	8.5	10	7.2	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.4	14	11	43	35	0.2	0.0
France	54	56	15	11	9.5	10	3.7	5.6	2.0	2.9	15	14	46	44	0.3	0.1
Georgia	54	73	18	13	11	7.3	3.7	2.6	2.4	1.7	12	2.6	46	27	0.6	0.1
Germany	56	55	14	13	10	11	3.8	4.9	4.3	5.5	12	11	44	45	0.0	0.0
Greece	67	68	13	11	5.5	7.9	3.3	2.8	1.9	2.6	9.3	7.1	33	32	0.2	0.0
Hungary	48	46	17	13	10	11	5.0	5.2	3.2	4.8	17	20	52	54	0.3	0.2
Iceland	84	86	5.7	3.8	4.3	3.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	3.8	4.2	16	14	0.0	0.0
Ireland	67	70	11	11	7.7	8.0	2.5	3.7	2.8	2.3	9.1	5.1	33	30	0.4	0.2
Italy	46	43	15	12	11	12	4.0	6.4	4.3	6.5	20	20	54	57	0.3	0.2
Kosovo	47	69	15	17	16	6.2	6.5	2.8	2.7	2.0	12	2.3	53	31	1.2	0.5
Latvia	41	44	19	18	15	12	5.5	5.2	2.9	4.4	16	17	59	56	0.1	0.2
Lithuania	45	46	17	16	14	14	5.4	5.5	2.9	4.5	15	14	55	54	0.3	0.1
Malta	79	76	9.0	8.6	5.2	6.0	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	3.9	3.9	21	24	0.3	0.1
Monaco	57	54	14	15	9.1	13	4.8	7.7	2.9	1.8	13	9.1	43	46	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	63	68	14	13	7.2	8.1	3.2	2.7	1.8	2.4	11	6.6	37	32	0.1	0.3
Netherlands	70	68	11	11	5.3	7.7	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	8.4	7.0	30	32	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	60	64	14	14	10	10	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.1	10	6.4	40	36	0.5	1.1
Norway	71	79	8.9	8.5	7.0	5.0	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.8	8.1	3.1	29	21	0.5	0.4
Poland	51	50	16	13	10	12	4.5	5.9	3.3	5.5	15	14	49	50	0.4	0.3
Portugal	66	66	13	11	8.2	10	3.1	3.5	2.4	3.0	7.8	6.3	34	34	0.4	0.1
Romania	51	50	16	16	10	10	4.1	3.7	2.6	3.1	17	17	49	50	0.2	0.1
Serbia	62	61	13	14	7.3	9.4	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.8	13	12	38	39	0.3	0.1
Slovakia	47	38	15	14	11	14	5.0	6.2	3.3	5.1	19	23	53	62	0.3	0.2
Slovenia	62	63	14	11	9.3	10	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	10	9.4	38	37	0.2	0.1
Spain	62	57	12	11	10	11	3.8	5.5	3.0	3.8	10	13	38	43	0.1	0.2
Sweden	75	73	8.3	7.4	6.2	6.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.7	6.6	8.9	25	27	0.6	0.2
Ukraine	46	54	19	18	12	12	4.4	3.5	3.0	3.6	15	9.4	54	46	0.1	0.4
AVERAGE	57	60	14	12	10	10	3.9	4.1	2.7	3.3	13	11	43	40	0.3	0.2

Question C07

Table 3a. Cigarette use during the last 30 days. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of cigarettes per day						Once or more	No response
	0	<1	1-5	6-10	11-20	21+		
Austria	77	11	5.0	3.6	2.2	1.3	23	0.1
Bulgaria	68	10	7.3	6.5	5.3	2.7	32	0.2
Croatia	71	10	7.5	4.7	4.0	3.3	29	0.4
Cyprus	86	6.7	3.7	2.0	1.2	0.9	14	0.3
Czechia	76	13	4.8	2.8	1.8	0.9	24	0.1
Denmark	78	13	4.2	3.2	1.8	0.8	22	0.0
Estonia	80	11	5.6	1.9	0.9	0.8	20	0.0
Faroes	83	11	2.8	2.6	0.6	1.0	17	0.4
Finland	83	11	3.8	1.5	0.8	0.7	17	0.3
France	78	10	6.3	3.1	1.6	0.7	22	0.5
Georgia	88	4.2	3.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	12	0.3
Germany	80	11	5.0	2.2	0.9	0.7	20	0.1
Greece	85	7.0	4.2	1.9	1.2	0.8	15	0.1
Hungary	72	10	8.5	4.4	3.3	1.7	28	0.2
Iceland	95	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	5.1	0.0
Ireland	86	9.2	3.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	14	0.2
Italy	68	14	9.2	5.2	2.9	1.3	32	0.2
Kosovo	85	8.3	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.7	15	0.2
Latvia	77	11	6.4	2.7	1.2	1.3	23	0.2
Lithuania	79	13	4.2	2.2	0.7	0.9	21	0.1
Malta	90	6.9	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	10	0.0
Monaco	80	12	4.7	2.3	0.7	0.2	20	0.0
Montenegro	84	6.4	3.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	16	0.1
Netherlands	85	9.5	3.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	15	0.0
North Macedonia	80	8.7	4.3	3.0	2.4	1.6	20	0.5
Norway	90	8.0	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	10	0.5
Poland	78	11	6.0	2.7	1.3	0.7	22	0.2
Portugal	86	8.9	3.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	14	0.1
Romania	69	13	8.7	5.6	3.1	1.1	31	0.2
Serbia	83	5.0	4.3	2.8	2.9	1.6	17	0.3
Slovakia	71	11	9.2	5.6	2.3	1.2	29	0.3
Slovenia	81	10	4.9	2.2	1.6	0.7	19	0.2
Spain	79	12	6.0	1.9	0.6	0.4	21	0.1
Sweden	89	5.9	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	11	0.0
Ukraine	78	10	5.9	3.4	1.5	0.7	22	0.1
AVERAGE	80	10	4.8	2.6	1.6	1.1	20	0.2

Question C07

Table 3b. Cigarette use during the last 30 days by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of cigarettes per day												Once or more		No response	
	0		<1		1-5		6-10		11-20		21+		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	78	75	10	12	4.5	5.5	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.0	22	25	0.1	0.0
Bulgaria	73	64	8.3	12	5.6	9.0	5.8	7.2	4.8	5.8	2.8	2.6	27	36	0.2	0.2
Croatia	71	70	10	10	6.8	8.3	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	29	30	0.3	0.5
Cyprus	82	88	8.5	5.3	3.6	3.8	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.6	18	12	0.6	0.1
Czechia	79	74	11	16	4.0	5.6	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	21	26	0.1	0.1
Denmark	78	77	12	13	3.7	4.6	2.5	3.8	2.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	22	23	0.1	0.0
Estonia	81	79	10	12	5.0	6.2	2.2	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	19	21	0.0	0.0
Faroes	78	86	13	8.1	2.4	3.1	3.6	1.5	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.4	22	14	0.4	0.4
Finland	82	83	12	10	3.2	4.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	18	17	0.3	0.3
France	79	78	9.0	11	6.6	5.9	3.2	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.8	21	22	0.9	0.2
Georgia	83	93	5.3	3.2	4.6	1.7	2.4	1.0	2.0	0.5	2.7	0.8	17	7.1	0.5	0.1
Germany	81	79	10	12	5.2	4.9	2.1	2.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.3	19	21	0.1	0.0
Greece	85	85	5.7	8.1	3.8	4.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.3	15	15	0.2	0.0
Hungary	75	69	8.7	12	6.4	11	3.8	5.1	4.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	25	31	0.2	0.3
Iceland	96	94	2.5	3.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	4.3	5.9	0.0	0.0
Ireland	84	87	10	8.8	3.5	2.9	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	16	13	0.1	0.2
Italy	69	66	12	16	8.4	10	5.4	5.1	3.3	2.4	1.4	1.2	31	34	0.2	0.2
Kosovo	79	89	9.3	7.4	4.2	1.1	3.1	0.9	1.4	0.7	2.8	0.7	21	11	0.0	0.3
Latvia	79	75	10	12	4.5	8.4	3.3	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	21	25	0.1	0.2
Lithuania	79	79	12	14	4.1	4.3	2.6	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	21	21	0.2	0.1
Malta	91	88	5.7	8.2	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.1	9.5	12	0.1	0.0
Monaco	79	82	14	9.1	4.3	5.0	1.4	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	21	18	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	82	86	6.8	5.9	3.6	4.0	2.6	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.6	1.2	18	14	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	85	86	8.9	10	3.6	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	15	14	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	77	82	8.7	8.8	4.9	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.3	0.9	23	18	0.1	0.8
Norway	87	92	9.3	6.6	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	13	7.9	0.6	0.5
Poland	78	78	10	12	5.0	6.9	3.5	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	22	22	0.4	0.1
Portugal	86	85	8.6	9.1	3.6	4.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	14	15	0.2	0.0
Romania	70	68	12	14	8.1	9.2	5.8	5.4	3.4	2.7	1.2	1.0	30	32	0.2	0.2
Serbia	83	84	5.2	4.9	4.0	4.5	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.1	1.2	17	16	0.5	0.2
Slovakia	74	67	10	12	6.4	12	5.7	5.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.0	26	33	0.1	0.4
Slovenia	82	80	8.7	11	4.6	5.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.5	18	20	0.4	0.1
Spain	82	75	11	14	4.8	7.1	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	18	25	0.1	0.2
Sweden	90	88	5.3	6.4	2.0	3.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	10	12	0.1	0.0
Ukraine	75	82	10	10	6.8	5.2	4.7	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.3	25	18	0.1	0.1
AVERAGE	80	80	9.2	10	4.5	5.2	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	20	20	0.2	0.2

Question C07

Table 4. Daily cigarette use. Students smoking at least one cigarette per day during past month by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Boys	Girls	All	No response		
				Boys	Girls	All
Austria	12	12	12	0.1	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	19	25	22	0.2	0.2	0.2
Croatia	19	20	19	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cyprus	9.1	6.5	7.6	0.6	0.1	0.3
Czechia	10	11	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	10	10	10	0.1	0.0	0.0
Estonia	9.2	9.1	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faroese	8.4	5.4	6.9	0.4	0.4	0.4
Finland	6.1	7.2	6.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
France	12	11	12	0.9	0.2	0.5
Georgia	12	3.9	7.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
Germany	9.2	8.4	8.8	0.1	0.0	0.1
Greece	9.2	7.1	8.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Hungary	16	20	18	0.2	0.3	0.2
Iceland	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	6.5	3.9	5.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Italy	19	19	19	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kosovo	11	3.4	7.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Latvia	11	13	12	0.1	0.2	0.2
Lithuania	9.0	7.1	8.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Malta	3.8	3.4	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Monaco	6.7	9.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	12	8.5	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	6.6	4.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	14	8.8	11	0.1	0.8	0.5
Norway	3.6	1.4	2.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Poland	11	10	11	0.4	0.1	0.2
Portugal	5.5	5.4	5.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
Romania	18	18	18	0.2	0.2	0.2
Serbia	12	11	12	0.5	0.2	0.3
Slovakia	16	21	18	0.1	0.4	0.3
Slovenia	9.4	9.2	9.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
Spain	7.2	11	9.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Sweden	4.2	6.1	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	15	8.8	12	0.1	0.1	0.1
AVERAGE	10	10	10	0.2	0.2	0.2

Question C08

Table 5. Age of onset for cigarette use. Proportion of boys and girls having tried cigarettes and having smoked cigarettes on a daily basis at the age of 13 or younger. 2019 (percentages)

	First cigarette			Daily cigarette use			First cigarette, no response (total)	Daily smoking, no response (total)
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
Austria	18	16	17	3.2	1.9	2.6	0.3	0.7
Bulgaria	20	20	20	6.3	5.6	5.9	0.3	1.9
Croatia	24	20	22	5.3	3.0	4.2	0.4	1.6
Cyprus	13	8.1	10	3.5	2.7	3.0	0.2	1.8
Czechia	30	27	29	3.3	3.1	3.2	0.2	0.8
Denmark	15	11	13	2.4	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.5
Estonia	31	23	27	5.1	4.5	4.8	0.1	0.6
Faroes	33	14	24	3.7	2.4	3.0	0.2	2.9
Finland	23	14	19	3.3	2.1	2.7	0.2	0.7
France	20	16	18	2.6	2.8	2.7	0.4	2.3
Georgia	28	14	21	4.0	1.3	2.6	0.5	1.2
Germany	16	15	15	2.2	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.3
Greece	12	8.7	10	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.4
Hungary	22	18	20	3.3	2.9	3.1	0.2	1.5
Iceland	6.2	4.5	5.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.4
Ireland	14	8.0	11	3.4	1.6	2.5	0.3	2.0
Italy	23	21	22	3.7	3.1	3.4	0.2	0.9
Kosovo	33	14	23	6.0	0.9	3.2	0.7	2.5
Latvia	36	27	31	5.9	3.1	4.5	0.3	0.9
Lithuania	37	29	33	3.6	3.4	3.5	0.0	0.8
Malta	6.8	8.0	7.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.4
Monaco	15	15	15	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.0	0.5
Montenegro	19	13	16	3.7	1.4	2.5	0.2	0.9
Netherlands	11	9.4	10	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	17	8.5	12	4.2	1.2	2.6	0.8	1.7
Norway	12	5.5	8.6	4.0	1.9	3.0	1.1	15.1
Poland	24	18	21	3.9	2.4	3.1	0.3	1.3
Portugal	19	16	17	3.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.6
Romania	23	17	20	5.2	4.8	5.0	0.3	0.7
Serbia	13	12	13	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.9
Slovakia	25	28	26	5.4	5.8	5.6	0.4	2.2
Slovenia	14	13	13	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.3	1.1
Spain	16	17	16	1.9	2.7	2.3	0.2	0.5
Sweden	12	11	11	2.7	1.8	2.3	0.2	2.7
Ukraine	29	22	25	5.8	3.9	4.8	0.3	1.8
AVERAGE	20	15	18	3.5	2.4	2.9	0.3	1.6

E-cigarette

Question C09.1-4

Table 6a. Prevalence of e-cigarette use, 2019 (percentages)

	Last 30 days	Last 12 months	More than 12 months ago	Never	Lifetime	No response
Austria	14	29	12	59	41	0.2
Bulgaria	13	25	11	64	36	0.0
Croatia	12	28	17	56	44	0.2
Cyprus	10	30	18	53	47	0.3
Czechia	20	47	14	40	60	0.2
Denmark	14	28	7.6	65	35	0.0
Estonia	15	35	19	46	54	0.0
Faroes	8.4	23	18	61	39	0.2
Finland	7.5	22	13	66	34	0.0
France	16	34	12	54	46	0.2
Georgia	7.1	17	15	69	31	0.6
Germany	16	33	10	58	42	0.3
Greece	11	26	9.2	65	35	0.1
Hungary	21	41	12	47	53	0.2
Iceland	17	27	14	61	39	0.0
Ireland	15	28	10	63	37	0.2
Italy	13	30	15	56	44	0.7
Kosovo	11	19	10	71	29	0.5
Latvia	17	36	16	48	52	0.7
Lithuania	31	49	16	35	65	0.1
Malta	7.2	15	5.6	79	21	0.1
Monaco	41	54	10	37	63	0.2
Montenegro	7.1	13	7.0	80	20	0.1
Netherlands	9.3	22	14	64	36	0.0
North Macedonia	7.2	15	6.1	79	21	0.5
Norway	10	22	16	69	31	2.2
Poland	30	45	11	44	56	0.3
Portugal	6.3	17	27	74	26	0.0
Romania	14	32	10	59	41	0.1
Serbia	5.5	12	5.6	82	18	0.2
Slovakia	18	40	14	46	54	0.2
Slovenia	10	23	11	66	34	0.1
Spain	9.4	27	15	58	42	0.3
Sweden	6.4	18	11	71	29	0.1
Ukraine	11	27	24	49	51	0.1
AVERAGE	14	28	13	60	40	0.3

Question C09.1-4

Table 6b. Prevalence of e-cigarette use by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Last 30 days		Last 12 months		More than 12 months ago		Never		Lifetime		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	18	9.3	34	24	14	11	53	66	47	34	0.2	0.1
Bulgaria	14	13	26	25	12	9.5	62	65	38	35	0.0	0.1
Croatia	16	8.9	33	22	19	14	49	64	51	36	0.1	0.3
Cyprus	14	7.5	38	24	21	17	43	61	57	39	0.8	0.0
Czechia	23	17	50	43	15	12	35	44	65	56	0.2	0.2
Denmark	19	10	37	21	9.4	6.0	56	73	44	27	0.1	0.0
Estonia	17	12	38	31	22	16	39	53	61	47	0.1	0.0
Faroese	12	4.6	31	14	23	13	47	73	53	27	0.0	0.4
Finland	10	5.4	26	18	19	7.0	56	76	44	24	0.0	0.0
France	20	13	39	29	12	12	49	59	51	41	0.2	0.1
Georgia	11	4.1	24	11	18	13	59	77	41	23	0.6	0.6
Germany	20	12	40	26	11	8.9	50	65	50	35	0.4	0.1
Greece	15	7.6	33	20	10	8.3	58	72	42	28	0.1	0.0
Hungary	25	16	47	35	11	12	42	53	58	47	0.1	0.3
Iceland	15	18	24	30	16	12	61	61	39	39	0.1	0.0
Ireland	20	12	32	25	12	7.3	57	69	43	31	0.3	0.1
Italy	15	12	34	25	19	12	48	64	52	36	1.1	0.3
Kosovo	17	4.7	29	10	15	6.3	56	84	44	16	0.5	0.4
Latvia	21	13	42	30	18	14	41	56	59	44	0.8	0.6
Lithuania	34	29	51	47	18	15	32	38	68	62	0.2	0.1
Malta	7.7	6.6	16	14	4.9	6.3	79	79	21	21	0.1	0.1
Monaco	42	41	55	54	12	8.6	35	40	65	60	0.5	0.0
Montenegro	10	4.4	18	8.1	8.8	5.2	73	87	27	13	0.0	0.1
Netherlands	11	8.0	23	21	18	11	60	69	40	31	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	9.4	5	20	10	7.9	4.4	73	86	27	14	0.1	0.9
Norway	13	6.6	28	16	22	10	61	78	39	22	2.4	2.0
Poland	33	28	48	44	12	11	41	46	59	54	0.4	0.2
Portugal	8.5	4.5	22	13	33	21	68	79	32	21	0.0	0.0
Romania	14	13	32	31	10	10	58	59	42	41	0.1	0.1
Serbia	7.1	4.0	15	9.5	5.4	5.8	80	85	20	15	0.3	0.2
Slovakia	22	14	43	38	13	15	45	47	55	53	0.1	0.3
Slovenia	13	8.0	28	19	13	8.3	59	73	41	27	0.2	0.1
Spain	11	7.9	31	25	16	14	54	62	46	38	0.4	0.2
Sweden	8.5	4.3	22	14	14	8.9	65	78	35	22	0.0	0.2
Ukraine	14	8.4	32	23	26	22	42	55	58	45	0.1	0.0
AVERAGE	17	11	33	24	15	11	54	66	46	34	0.3	0.2

Question C10

Table 7a. E-cigarette use during the last 30 days. 2019 (percentages)

	Not at all	Less than once per week	At least once a week	Almost every day or every day	No response
Austria	83	10	4.7	1.7	0.1
Bulgaria	79	11	5.5	4.3	0.2
Croatia	82	11	4.4	3.0	0.3
Cyprus	78	11	7.2	4.6	0.7
Czechia	77	14	5.4	3.1	0.2
Denmark	87	7.6	3.0	2.0	0.0
Estonia	80	12	4.6	3.1	0.1
Faroes	90	7.6	1.0	1.2	0.0
Finland	88	8.3	2.4	1.3	0.2
France	78	15	3.8	2.4	0.2
Georgia	92	4.9	2.0	0.6	1.3
Germany	83	12	3.9	1.9	0.4
Greece	87	8.5	2.9	2.0	0.3
Hungary	73	17	5.5	4.9	0.3
Iceland	81	7.5	3.8	7.9	0.0
Ireland	82	9.5	4.0	4.4	0.2
Italy	80	12	4.7	3.0	0.2
Kosovo	85	8.5	3.8	2.3	0.7
Latvia	78	13	5.8	3.3	0.5
Lithuania	60	14	12	14	0.3
Malta	90	5.7	2.8	1.2	0.1
Monaco	57	23	10	10	0.0
Montenegro	90	6.3	2.7	1.1	0.1
Netherlands	87	8.2	3.6	1.0	0.0
North Macedonia	88	6.4	3.2	2.4	0.5
Norway	90	5.8	2.3	2.0	8.7
Poland	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	91	6.0	2.1	1.2	0.0
Romania	75	18	4.2	2.9	0.4
Serbia	92	3.3	2.0	2.4	0.3
Slovakia	77	14	5.1	3.4	0.2
Slovenia	84	10	3.0	3.1	0.2
Spain	87	9.0	3.1	1.1	0.2
Sweden	91	5.7	1.6	1.3	0.1
Ukraine	81	12	4.3	2.3	0.3
AVERAGE	83	10	4.1	3.1	0.5

Question C10

Table 7b. E-cigarette use during the last 30 days by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Not at all		Less than once per week		At least once a week		Almost every day or every day		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	79	88	12	8.4	6.5	2.9	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	78	80	11	11	6.2	4.9	4.3	4.3	0.3	0.1
Croatia	77	87	13	8.1	6.1	2.6	3.5	2.6	0.1	0.4
Cyprus	73	82	10	11	10	4.7	6.6	3.0	0.7	0.6
Czechia	74	80	14	14	6.6	4.1	4.9	1.3	0.4	0.1
Denmark	83	92	10	5.3	4.5	1.6	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
Estonia	76	84	13	11	5.8	3.5	5.0	1.4	0.1	0.1
Faroese	86	95	11	4.6	1.2	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	84	92	10	6.3	3.3	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
France	73	84	18	13	5.2	2.3	3.5	1.3	0.2	0.1
Georgia	89	96	7.1	3.1	3.2	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.6	1.1
Germany	79	87	12	11	5.9	1.9	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.1
Greece	82	91	10	6.9	4.4	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.4	0.2
Hungary	68	78	18	16	7.8	3.1	6.7	2.9	0.3	0.3
Iceland	82	79	6.9	8.2	3.7	3.8	7.1	8.8	0.1	0.0
Ireland	77	87	10	8.7	5.4	2.7	6.9	2.1	0.2	0.1
Italy	77	84	14	11	5.4	3.8	4.0	2.0	0.3	0.2
Kosovo	78	91	13	4.9	5.6	2.2	3.2	1.5	0.5	0.8
Latvia	72	84	15	11	8.0	3.6	4.9	1.6	0.6	0.4
Lithuania	56	63	12	15	15	10	16	13	0.3	0.2
Malta	90	91	5.6	5.8	3.2	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.1
Monaco	56	58	21	25	12	8.2	11.1	8.6	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	86	94	8.5	4.1	3.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1
Netherlands	85	89	10	6.9	4.1	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	84	92	8.6	4.3	3.3	3.1	4.2	0.7	0.3	0.8
Norway	86	93	7.5	4.2	3.2	1.5	3.2	0.8	10.7	6.7
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	88	93	7.9	4.4	3.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.0
Romania	72	79	19	16	5.2	3.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	0.3
Serbia	91	93	3.5	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.3
Slovakia	75	80	14	15	6.6	3.6	4.7	2.1	0.3	0.1
Slovenia	81	87	11	8.3	4.1	2.0	3.5	2.8	0.4	0.1
Spain	85	88	8.8	9.3	4.5	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.2
Sweden	88	95	7.2	4.1	2.4	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
Ukraine	77	85	14	11	5.7	3.0	3.4	1.3	0.5	0.1
AVERAGE	79	86	11	9.1	5.4	2.9	4.1	2.2	0.6	0.4

Question C11

Table 8. Age of onset for e-cigarette use. Proportion of boys and girls having tried e-cigarettes and having smoked e-cigarettes on a daily basis at the age of 13 or younger. 2019 (percentages)

	First e-cigarette			Daily e-cigarette use			First e-cigarette, no response (total)	Daily smoking, no response (total)
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
Austria	15	10	13	2.3	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.9
Bulgaria	11	6.4	8.6	3.7	1.4	2.6	0.1	0.9
Croatia	16	8.8	12	3.0	1.4	2.2	0.1	0.9
Cyprus	20	8.1	13	5.7	1.3	3.2	0.4	2.9
Czechia	15	12	14	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.9
Denmark	11	6.5	8.8	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.4
Estonia	23	16	20	3.4	1.3	2.3	0.1	1.2
Faroes	22	6.6	14	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.3
Finland	23	7.6	15	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.6
France	15	9.1	12	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	2.5
Georgia	13	5.0	8.7	3.2	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.6
Germany	14	8.4	11	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.5
Greece	11	3.9	7.2	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.3
Hungary	12	9.0	10	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.2
Iceland	14	11	12	2.4	1.7	2.0	0.1	0.9
Ireland	17	6.4	11	3.7	1.0	2.3	0.5	1.0
Italy	16	8.8	13	3.3	0.7	2.1	0.3	0.7
Kosovo	18	4.5	11	5.4	1.5	3.3	0.7	1.9
Latvia	22	12	17	3.1	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.9
Lithuania	24	15	20	3.9	1.7	2.8	0.2	1.4
Malta	5.6	4.3	4.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.0
Monaco	22	13	17	2.4	0.9	1.7	0.2	1.6
Montenegro	5.5	3.1	4.3	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.5
Netherlands	18	10	14	1.9	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	9.1	4.7	6.8	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.3
Norway	10	3.1	6.3	3.7	1.3	2.4	1.7	24.6
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	7.4	4.7	6.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5
Romania	11	5.1	7.9	2.2	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.0
Serbia	4.4	4.4	4.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6
Slovakia	11	12	12	3.9	1.9	2.9	0.4	2.3
Slovenia	12	6.7	9.4	2.2	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.6
Spain	13	10	11	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.4
Sweden	15	7.9	11	2.9	1.5	2.2	0.5	3.3
Ukraine	17	10	13	4.4	1.4	2.8	0.2	1.6
AVERAGE	14	8.1	11	2.5	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.9

Question C12

Table 9a. Relationship with tobacco when first tried e-cigarette. 2019 (percentages)

	Never tried e-cigarette	Never used tobacco	Occasionally used tobacco	Regularly using tobacco	No response
Austria	59	24	14	3.2	0.3
Bulgaria	62	18	13	7.3	0.4
Croatia	51	14	26	8.3	2.7
Cyprus	48	39	10	2.6	0.7
Czechia	44	31	20	4.9	0.9
Denmark	69	16	12	3.9	0.2
Estonia	45	27	22	6.2	0.9
Faroes	60	20	14	6.2	1.4
Finland	63	16	17	4.1	0.3
France	55	24	16	5.4	1.1
Georgia	63	25	10	1.9	1.4
Germany	61	16	18	4.4	2.9
Greece	60	26	11	2.9	0.2
Hungary	47	26	20	7.5	0.3
Iceland	66	29	4.0	1.6	4.9
Ireland	64	24	8.7	3.1	0.6
Italy	51	24	15	9.2	0.3
Kosovo	70	22	5.9	2.5	1.0
Latvia	39	29	26	5.7	0.7
Lithuania	38	35	23	3.7	1.0
Malta	76	16	5.6	1.7	0.4
Monaco	40	39	17	3.8	1.6
Montenegro	77	12	8.5	2.3	0.6
Netherlands	59	29	8.8	2.9	0.0
North Macedonia	78	12	7.6	2.7	0.9
Norway	81	11	5.5	2.1	16
Poland	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	70	17	10	2.5	0.4
Romania	60	20	14	6.9	0.6
Serbia	79	13	4.8	3.2	0.2
Slovakia	43	26	24	6.4	0.7
Slovenia	68	21	8.4	2.4	1.1
Spain	45	35	17	3.2	1.0
Sweden	62	27	8.5	2.4	1.5
Ukraine	45	26	25	4.5	1.6
AVERAGE	59	23	14	4.2	1.4

Question C12

Table 9b. Relationship with tobacco when first tried e-cigarette by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never tried e-cigarette		Never used tobacco		Occasionally used tobacco		Regularly using tobacco		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	54	64	29	20	14	13	3.2	3.2	0.4	0.1
Bulgaria	61	62	20	15	12	15	6.3	8.2	0.4	0.4
Croatia	47	55	17	12	28	24	8.1	8.5	3.4	1.9
Cyprus	39	55	47	33	11	9.3	2.7	2.5	1.5	0.1
Czechia	41	47	36	26	19	21	4.5	5.3	1.0	0.7
Denmark	60	76	21	11	14	10	4.4	3.4	0.3	0.1
Estonia	39	51	29	25	26	19	6.4	6.1	0.9	0.9
Faroes	46	73	24	15	21	8.1	8.5	3.9	2.0	0.8
Finland	53	73	23	10	21	13	3.8	4.4	0.4	0.1
France	51	58	27	20	16	16	5.0	5.9	1.7	0.5
Georgia	56	69	26	24	14	6.2	3.4	0.7	1.7	1.1
Germany	55	68	21	12	20	16	3.9	4.8	3.6	2.3
Greece	54	67	32	21	11	10	3.3	2.6	0.3	0.1
Hungary	42	52	32	21	19	20	7.5	7.5	0.4	0.3
Iceland	66	65	28	30	4.6	3.4	1.5	1.8	5.7	4.0
Ireland	59	70	28	20	9.0	8.3	4.4	1.9	0.9	0.4
Italy	44	59	31	16	17	14	7.6	11	0.6	0.0
Kosovo	59	80	27	17	10	2.4	4.3	1.0	1.6	0.4
Latvia	35	43	30	28	29	24	5.9	5.4	0.9	0.5
Lithuania	35	41	37	33	23	23	4.7	2.7	1.1	0.8
Malta	76	77	17	16	5.6	5.6	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.3
Monaco	38	43	43	36	18	16	2.0	5.5	1.9	1.4
Montenegro	71	83	15	8.9	11	6.0	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.5
Netherlands	54	65	35	23	7.8	10	3.4	2.3	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	73	83	14	9.0	8.6	6.7	4.1	1.4	0.8	1.0
Norway	74	88	16	6.9	7.1	4.0	2.9	1.3	20	13
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	65	75	21	13	11	10	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.2
Romania	55	64	24	15	14	13	6.8	7.0	0.6	0.5
Serbia	76	81	14	12	5.8	3.8	3.3	3.0	0.2	0.3
Slovakia	43	44	29	23	22	26	5.8	6.9	0.8	0.5
Slovenia	61	74	27	16	8.7	8.2	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.7
Spain	41	48	40	31	16	17	2.7	3.8	1.2	0.8
Sweden	56	69	32	21	9.2	7.7	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.2
Ukraine	40	50	28	23	26	24	6.0	3.1	2.1	1.1
AVERAGE	53	64	27	19	15	13	4.4	3.9	1.8	1.1

Question OC01

Table 10a. Reason why e-cigarette has been tried. 2019 (percentages)

	Never tried e-cigarette	To stop smoking cigarettes	Out of curiosity	Because offered to me	Other	No response
Austria	61	0.7	30	17	4.3	0.1
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	54	2.6	32	6.6	9.7	0.2
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	62	0.6	26	11	5.1	0.0
Finland	67	1.0	30	12	2.4	0.0
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	70	2.1	24	4.3	6.2	0.5
Germany	61	1.7	30	14	5.2	0.3
Greece	65	1.3	28	6.1	4.5	0.1
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	64	2.1	25	11	3.7	0.1
Italy	56	3.1	39	8.1	2.7	0.3
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	50	2.4	38	11	6.0	0.5
Lithuania	37	3.1	45	19	6.6	0.0
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	69	0.5	27	6.8	3.5	0.0
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	68	2.3	34	4.6	3.5	0.3
Serbia	83	1.2	16	3.7	3.6	0.2
Slovakia	49	3.1	34	16	5.4	0.1
Slovenia	69	0.7	25	5.1	4.1	0.1
Spain	59	0.8	31	12	3.3	0.1
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVERAGE	62	1.7	30	9.8	4.7	0.2

Question OC01

Table 10b. Reason why e-cigarette has been tried by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never tried e-cigarette		To stop smoking cigarettes		Out of curiosity		Because offered to me		Other		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	55	67	1.3	0.2	34	25	18	16	5.2	3.3	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	45	61	4.3	1.3	38	27	9.2	4.6	10.5	9.0	0.4	0.1
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	49	73	1.2	0.0	35	17	13	8.8	6.8	3.5	0.0	0.0
Finland	58	77	1.4	0.7	37	22	14	9.5	2.7	2.2	0.0	0.0
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	61	78	2.4	1.9	30	19	4.8	3.7	8.2	4.5	0.6	0.4
Germany	54	67	2.1	1.4	35	25	17	11	6.4	3.9	0.4	0.3
Greece	58	72	1.7	0.9	34	23	7.5	4.7	5.1	3.9	0.0	0.1
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	58	70	3.0	1.2	29	21	12	10	4.9	2.5	0.2	0.0
Italy	49	64	3.2	2.9	47	30	7.3	8.9	3.2	2.1	0.5	0.2
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	43	57	2.5	2.3	43	32	12	11	7.0	5.0	0.8	0.2
Lithuania	35	40	3.6	2.7	48	43	17	21	7.2	6.0	0.1	0.0
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	65	74	0.6	0.3	30	24	8.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	65	72	3.3	1.3	38	30	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	0.4	0.2
Serbia	81	86	1.2	1.3	19	14	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.3	0.2	0.2
Slovakia	48	50	3.7	2.4	35	33	14	17	6.1	4.7	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	62	76	0.8	0.7	31	20	5.2	5.0	5.7	2.5	0.2	0.0
Spain	55	62	1.1	0.5	35	28	12	12	3.7	2.9	0.1	0.1
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVERAGE	55	67	2.2	1.3	35	25	10.5	9.2	5.6	3.8	0.2	0.1

Question OC02

Table 11a. Contents of the first e-cigarette. 2019 (percentages)

	Never tried e-cigarette	Nicotine	Flavouring	Don't know	No response
Austria	60	17	34	6.6	0.1
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	53	11	35	7.9	0.1
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	61	6.3	35	3.3	0.0
Finland	66	16	33	2.3	0.1
France	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	58	10	33	7.1	0.2
Greece	65	7.2	30	4.0	0.1
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	63	9.4	30	4.2	0.1
Italy	55	8.1	42	4.9	0.4
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	35	20	36	18	0.1
Malta	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	83	3.9	16	4.3	0.2
Slovakia	48	8.2	43	5.8	0.1
Slovenia	69	6.0	26	4.5	0.2
Spain	58	5.4	38	2.9	0.1
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-
AVERAGE	60	9.9	33	5.8	0.1

Question OC02

Table 11b. Contents of the first e-cigarette by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never tried e-cigarette		Nicotine		Flavouring		Don't know		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	54	66	18	15	39	28	6.2	6.9	0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	43	61	11	11	45	27	8.6	7.3	0.0	0.1
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	48	73	8.0	4.6	49	22	3.2	3.5	0.0	0.0
Finland	57	75	19	13	41	24	2.7	1.9	0.1	0.1
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	51	65	10	10	39	26	7.1	7.0	0.4	0.0
Greece	58	72	7.1	7.4	38	22	4.1	4.0	0.1	0.1
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	57	69	12	6.8	35	25	4.8	3.6	0.2	0.0
Italy	48	64	7.5	8.8	50	33	4.9	4.9	0.6	0.2
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	33	38	22	18	36	37	19	16	0.1	0.1
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	81	85	4.4	3.4	19	12	4.0	4.6	0.2	0.2
Slovakia	47	49	7.6	8.7	46	41	5.2	6.3	0.0	0.3
Slovenia	62	76	6.2	5.8	33	20	5.6	3.5	0.4	0.0
Spain	54	62	5.3	5.6	43	34	2.6	3.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVERAGE	53	66	11	9.1	39	27	6.0	5.6	0.2	0.1

Question C13a

Table 12a. Prevalence of water pipe (shisha) use. 2019 (percentages)

	Last 30 days	Last 12 months	More than 12 months ago	Never	Lifetime	No response
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	19	39	16	45	55	0.5
Croatia	2.3	6.3	2.7	91	9	0.9
Cyprus	21	38	8.5	53	47	0.4
Czechia	8.7	25	11	63	37	0.9
Denmark	6.2	18	6.4	76	24	0.3
Estonia	7.2	18	9.2	73	27	0.3
Faroes	2.2	8.1	9.3	83	17	0.6
Finland	0.3	3.1	4.3	93	7	1.4
France	11	23	7.1	70	30	0.7
Georgia	5.2	13	11	76	24	1.4
Germany	21	39	7.8	54	46	0.5
Greece	6.4	15	5.0	80	20	0.3
Hungary	9.2	23	11	65	35	0.1
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Ireland	1.4	4.3	2.1	94	6	1.1
Italy	3.3	7.5	3.8	89	11	0.7
Kosovo	17	30	7.9	63	37	1.4
Latvia	3.3	12	15	73	27	0.5
Lithuania	2.8	10	16	74	26	0.2
Malta	8.0	16	4.8	79	21	0.1
Monaco	25	37	7.7	56	44	0.5
Montenegro	21	34	7.7	59	41	0.2
Netherlands	8.3	19	7.1	74	26	0.0
North Macedonia	15	27	8.5	65	35	1.1
Norway	3.1	8.0	9.1	85	15	4.2
Poland	2.9	7.7	5.1	87	13	0.3
Portugal	4.0	10	14	87	13	0.3
Romania	8.7	19	4.9	76	24	0.3
Serbia	11	22	7.5	71	29	0.8
Slovakia	8.2	25	13	62	38	0.0
Slovenia	6.4	16	6.9	77	23	0.4
Spain	13	32	9.4	59	41	0.5
Sweden	2.8	9.0	6.5	85	15	0.5
Ukraine	10	22	10	68	32	0.4
AVERAGE	8.9	19	8.4	73	27	0.6

Question C13a

Table 12b. Prevalence of water pipe (shisha) use by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Last 30 days		Last 12 months		More than 12 months ago		Never		Lifetime		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	19	18	37	40	15	17	47	42	53	58	0.4	0.6
Croatia	3.5	0.9	7.7	4.8	3.4	2.0	89	93	11	7	0.8	1.0
Cyprus	23	19	40	37	11	7	49	57	51	43	0.9	0.0
Czechia	9.2	8.1	26	24	12	10	62	65	38	35	1.0	0.8
Denmark	7.6	5.0	21	15	6.3	6.4	72	79	28	21	0.4	0.2
Estonia	6.8	7.6	18	18	10	8.1	72	74	28	26	0.5	0.2
Faroese	3.2	1.2	8.8	7.4	14	4.3	77	88	23	12	0.0	1.2
Finland	0.3	0.3	3.2	2.9	5.2	3.3	92	94	8	6	1.7	1.1
France	14	8.1	28	18	7.3	6.8	64	75	36	25	0.8	0.7
Georgia	7.1	3.6	18	9.2	14	8.4	68	82	32	18	1.3	1.4
Germany	26	17	43	34	8.0	7.7	50	59	50	41	0.6	0.4
Greece	8.4	4.6	18	13	6.4	3.7	75	84	25	16	0.3	0.2
Hungary	10	8.4	26	21	11	11	63	68	37	32	0.0	0.2
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	1.7	1.0	4.9	3.7	2.9	1.4	92	95	8	5	1.5	0.7
Italy	3.8	2.8	8.7	6.3	3.9	3.6	88	90	12	10	1.0	0.3
Kosovo	25	10	39	21	9.1	6.8	52	72	48	28	1.0	1.7
Latvia	4.0	2.7	13	11	17	14	70	75	30	25	0.7	0.3
Lithuania	3.5	2.0	10	10	16	15	74	75	26	25	0.1	0.2
Malta	7.5	8.5	13	19	3.7	6.0	84	75	16	25	0.1	0.1
Monaco	32	19	39	35	8.3	7.3	53	59	47	41	1.0	0.0
Montenegro	25	17	39	28	9.3	6.1	52	66	48	34	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	11	5.4	21	16	7.0	7.3	71	77	29	23	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	20	10	33	21	9.2	7.9	58	72	42	28	0.7	1.5
Norway	3.8	2.5	11	5.5	11	7.0	81	89	19	11	4.8	3.6
Poland	4.6	1.4	9.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	85	89	15	11	0.3	0.2
Portugal	5.1	3.1	11	8.7	15	12	85	88	15	12	0.4	0.2
Romania	11	6.0	21	16	5.4	4.4	73	79	27	21	0.3	0.4
Serbia	11	11	23	21	8.0	7.0	69	73	31	28	0.8	0.8
Slovakia	7.4	9.1	23	27	14	12	64	61	36	39	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	6.8	5.9	19	14	7.1	6.6	74	80	26	20	0.6	0.2
Spain	13	13	31	33	8.8	10	61	57	39	43	0.6	0.3
Sweden	3.0	2.5	9.2	8.7	7.2	5.7	84	86	16	14	0.6	0.5
Ukraine	9.4	10	19	25	10	10	71	65	29	35	0.4	0.3
AVERAGE	11	7.4	21	18	9.2	7.6	70	75	30	25	0.7	0.6

Question OC13b

Table 13a. Prevalence of moist snuff (snus) use, 2019 (percentages)

	Last 30 days	Last 12 months	More than 12 months ago	Never	Lifetime	No response
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	1.0	2.7	1.8	95	4.6	4.9
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	8.1	18	3.5	79	21	1.2
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	13	20	5.2	74	26	0.2
Faroes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	10	22	5.7	73	27	0.5
France	0.6	0.9	0.6	99	1.5	2.2
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	8.7	16	2.5	81	19	2.7
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	2.7	6.4	2.7	91	9.1	0.4
Ireland	0.8	2.1	0.7	97	2.8	2.7
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kosovo	2.0	2.7	0.7	97	3.3	4.6
Latvia	7.7	18	6.6	75	25	0.7
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	1.2	1.9	0.7	98	2.5	0.2
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	1.2	1.3	0.4	98	1.7	3.0
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	2.6	3.8	0.7	92	8.1	0.3
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	6.0	12	4.0	83	17	0.0
Slovenia	2.4	4.4	1.0	95	5.3	1.2
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	0.9	2.1	1.5	96	3.6	2.9
AVERAGE	4.3	8.4	2.4	89	11	1.7

Question OC13b

Table 13b. Prevalence of moist snuff (snus) use by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Last 30 days		Last 12 months		More than 12 months ago		Never		Lifetime		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	1.1	0.9	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.1	94	96	5.6	3.6	4.2	5.5
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	10	5.9	22	13	4.4	2.5	74	84	26	16	1.5	0.9
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	17	9.2	26	16	6.2	4.3	68	80	32	20	0.2	0.3
Faroese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	11	8.9	28	15	7.6	3.9	65	81	35	19	0.4	0.6
France	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	98	99	1.6	1.3	2.8	1.6
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	13	4.2	24	9.6	3.0	1.9	74	89	26	11	2.8	2.6
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	3.3	2.2	6.7	6.1	2.6	2.9	91	91	9.3	9.0	0.6	0.2
Ireland	0.9	0.7	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.5	96	98	3.5	2.1	3.4	2.0
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kosovo	3.2	0.9	4.4	1.2	1.2	0.2	94	99	5.6	1.4	4.8	4.3
Latvia	9.6	5.9	20	15	8.0	5.3	72	79	28	21	0.9	0.6
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	97	98	3.2	1.8	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	98	98	1.9	1.5	3.4	2.7
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	2.7	2.4	4.4	3.3	1.2	0.2	91	93	9.4	6.9	0.3	0.4
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	7.4	4.6	14	11	4.8	3.3	81	86	19	14	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	3.1	1.8	5.7	3.2	0.9	1.0	93	96	6.6	4.2	1.9	0.6
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	1.3	0.4	2.9	1.3	2.0	1.0	95	98	5.0	2.4	3.2	2.6
AVERAGE	5.5	3.1	10.5	6.4	3.0	1.8	86	92	14	8	1.9	1.6

Question OC13c

Table 14a. Prevalence of heat-not-burn tobacco use, 2019 (percentages)

	Last 30 days	Last 12 months	More than 12 months ago	Never	Lifetime	No response
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	13	21	2.7	76	24	2.9
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	3.3	6.2	1.6	92	7.7	5.1
Czechia	6.2	11	1.6	87	13	1.4
Denmark	2.1	3.8	0.6	96	4.4	0.6
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	2.5	4.2	1.0	95	5.2	2.7
Georgia	2.8	3.9	2.2	94	6.0	2.0
Germany	1.3	2.6	0.5	97	3.2	3.0
Greece	1.8	4.3	2.1	94	6.4	1.5
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	1.1	2.4	0.8	97	3.2	3.1
Italy	6.2	9.9	1.6	89	11	1.4
Kosovo	4.3	8.5	5.8	86	14	4.3
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	4.4	8.0	2.3	90	10	1.9
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	1.5	2.5	0.7	97	3.2	0.2
Netherlands	3.2	5.7	1.6	93	7.1	0.0
North Macedonia	1.3	1.7	0.8	98	2.4	3.2
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	2.3	4.0	5.2	95	5.0	0.9
Romania	4.1	6.3	1.2	89	11	0.3
Serbia	3.2	5.0	2.0	93	6.6	3.0
Slovakia	4.2	7.2	2.6	90	10	1.3
Slovenia	1.4	2.7	0.9	96	3.5	1.4
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	2.0	3.2	1.2	96	4.4	3.0
AVERAGE	3.4	5.9	1.8	92	8	2.1

Question OC13c

Table 14b. Prevalence of heat-not-burn tobacco use by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Last 30 days		Last 12 months		More than 12 months ago		Never		Lifetime		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	10	15	18	24	2.7	2.6	79	73	21	27	3.0	2.8
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	4.6	2.3	8.0	4.7	2.2	1.1	90	94	10	5.8	6.6	4.0
Czechia	6.2	6.3	11	11	1.2	1.9	88	87	12	13	1.6	1.3
Denmark	2.8	1.5	4.3	3.2	0.5	0.8	95	96	4.9	4.0	0.8	0.5
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	3.1	2.0	5.0	3.4	1.1	0.9	94	96	6.1	4.3	3.9	1.6
Georgia	3.3	2.5	5.2	2.9	3.4	1.2	92	96	8.4	4.0	2.2	1.7
Germany	1.6	1.0	2.9	2.4	0.4	0.6	97	97	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.7
Greece	2.3	1.5	5.0	3.6	2.6	1.7	92	95	7.6	5.3	1.8	1.3
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	1.3	0.9	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.4	96	97	3.9	2.7	4.2	2.1
Italy	6.6	5.8	11	8.8	1.9	1.3	87	90	13	10	1.5	1.2
Kosovo	6.8	2.2	13	4.8	9.1	3.0	78	92	22	7.8	4.3	4.3
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	4.5	4.4	7.8	8.2	2.9	1.7	89	90	11	10	2.0	1.7
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	1.7	1.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	0.5	96	98	3.9	2.4	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	4.5	1.9	7.3	4.0	1.4	1.7	91	94	8.6	5.6	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	1.9	0.8	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	97	99	3.5	1.4	3.4	3.1
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	2.4	2.3	4.2	3.8	5.1	5.2	95	95	5.0	5.0	1.2	0.6
Romania	4.6	3.5	7.3	5.4	1.9	0.5	88	91	12	9.0	0.3	0.4
Serbia	3.6	2.8	5.3	4.8	2.2	1.9	93	94	7.0	6.2	2.9	3.2
Slovakia	4.5	4.0	7.3	7.2	2.9	2.2	90	91	10	9.4	1.2	1.5
Slovenia	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.2	0.6	1.1	96	97	3.8	3.2	2.2	0.6
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.2	1.7	0.7	95	96	4.9	3.9	3.1	2.9
AVERAGE	3.8	3.1	6.5	5.4	2.2	1.5	91	93	9	7	2.4	1.8

Alcohol

Question C14

Table 15a. Perceived availability of various alcoholic beverages. Percentages responding 'fairly easy' or 'very easy' to obtain. 2019

	Beer	Cider	Premixed drinks	Wine	Spirits	Any of these beverages	No response, all beverages
Austria	84	-	64	79	59	86	0.1
Bulgaria	76	80	59	63	53	86	0.3
Croatia	78	54	52	75	60	87	0.1
Cyprus	80	-	73	74	65	87	0.3
Czechia	81	70	54	68	54	88	0.3
Denmark	91	92	90	74	69	95	0.0
Estonia	61	64	54	59	49	72	0.0
Faroese	61	69	51	45	47	74	0.6
Finland	67	67	66	50	45	73	0.3
France	62	52	38	42	42	71	1.2
Georgia	71	-	-	69	54	79	0.6
Germany	90	-	67	82	60	93	0.3
Greece	85	-	65	78	62	91	0.1
Hungary	76	70	55	71	59	84	0.1
Iceland	55	36	47	46	42	62	0.2
Ireland	71	68	56	56	59	79	0.3
Italy	77	-	63	68	51	83	0.0
Kosovo	28	17	19	26	14	38	2.1
Latvia	70	67	54	60	49	78	0.2
Lithuania	53	53	-	50	41	61	0.0
Malta	75	59	67	72	60	85	0.2
Monaco	67	47	48	53	40	77	0.9
Montenegro	73	60	54	66	53	79	0.4
Netherlands	73	65	56	68	58	79	0.0
North Macedonia	65	-	50	57	49	69	1.2
Norway	71	67	59	56	52	75	0.3
Poland	77	-	-	66	59	79	0.3
Portugal	72	-	-	58	54	77	0.2
Romania	54	-	33	48	36	63	0.1
Serbia	79	-	-	74	62	82	0.8
Slovakia	82	66	47	73	55	88	0.1
Slovenia	75	-	66	69	55	82	0.1
Spain	77	51	-	61	69	84	0.3
Sweden	71	72	65	59	64	79	0.2
Ukraine	51	49	59	48	27	69	0.0
AVERAGE	71	61	56	62	52	78	0.3

Question OC14

Table 15b. Perceived availability of various alcoholic beverages by gender. Percentages responding 'fairly easy' or 'very easy' to obtain. 2019

	Beer		Cider		Premixed drinks		Wine		Spirits		Any of these beverages		No response, all beverages	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	83	85	-	-	63	66	76	83	57	61	85	88	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	76	77	78	82	58	61	59	68	52	55	84	87	0.4	0.3
Croatia	77	79	53	54	50	55	73	77	59	62	85	89	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	78	81	-	-	66	79	73	74	64	65	86	88	0.0	0.6
Czechia	80	82	67	73	52	57	64	72	54	54	87	89	0.5	0.1
Denmark	93	90	93	91	91	89	76	72	72	67	95	94	0.0	0.0
Estonia	61	62	60	67	52	57	54	63	47	50	69	76	0.1	0.0
Faroese	60	61	67	71	49	52	44	46	48	47	72	76	0.8	0.4
Finland	68	66	67	67	66	66	47	53	46	45	72	74	0.3	0.3
France	62	61	54	51	41	35	43	40	44	41	70	71	1.2	1.3
Georgia	71	72	-	-	-	-	69	70	55	54	79	79	0.6	0.5
Germany	90	91	-	-	63	71	76	88	58	62	92	94	0.6	0.0
Greece	86	84	-	-	67	63	77	80	64	61	91	91	0.1	0.0
Hungary	77	75	68	71	55	54	71	72	61	58	84	84	0.3	0.0
Iceland	52	57	35	37	43	50	41	49	39	44	58	65	0.2	0.2
Ireland	70	72	66	70	52	60	53	59	56	61	77	81	0.4	0.1
Italy	76	78	-	-	61	65	66	71	51	51	81	85	0.0	0.0
Kosovo	34	24	20	15	23	15	31	22	18	9.7	45	33	2.2	2.0
Latvia	68	72	64	71	50	58	57	63	50	48	76	80	0.3	0.1
Lithuania	49	57	48	58	-	-	44	55	39	43	55	66	0.1	0.0
Malta	75	75	58	60	62	72	68	77	57	63	82	88	0.3	0.2
Monaco	64	70	47	47	43	53	51	54	42	38	73	82	0.5	1.4
Montenegro	74	71	61	60	56	51	66	65	55	51	79	79	0.7	0.2
Netherlands	75	72	60	69	55	58	64	71	58	59	79	79	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	66	64	-	-	50	50	56	58	50	47	69	69	0.6	1.8
Norway	69	73	65	70	55	62	53	58	49	54	73	78	0.5	0.2
Poland	74	79	-	-	-	-	64	68	59	59	77	81	0.4	0.2
Portugal	70	73	-	-	-	-	54	61	49	58	75	80	0.3	0.1
Romania	57	51	-	-	36	29	51	45	39	34	66	60	0.1	0.2
Serbia	78	80	-	-	-	-	70	77	63	62	80	84	0.6	0.9
Slovakia	81	84	64	67	45	49	69	77	55	56	86	90	0.2	0.0
Slovenia	75	74	-	-	67	65	68	70	56	53	81	83	0.2	0.1
Spain	75	79	51	50	-	-	61	61	65	72	82	86	0.4	0.2
Sweden	69	73	69	75	62	68	54	64	61	68	76	83	0.2	0.2
Ukraine	50	51	47	51	55	63	46	51	28	26	66	72	0.0	0.0
AVERAGE	70	71	59	62	55	58	60	64	52	53	77	79	0.4	0.3

Question C15a

Table 16a. Frequency of lifetime use of any alcoholic beverage. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-9	10-19	20-39	40+		
Austria	16	9.3	20	15	15	25	84	1.6
Bulgaria	18	11	25	15	12	19	82	3.4
Croatia	10	12	24	16	14	25	90	3.0
Cyprus	17	11	23	16	15	19	83	2.4
Czechia	4.9	8.8	26	18	17	25	95	1.1
Denmark	7.8	5.8	17	14	17	39	92	0.2
Estonia	18	19	28	14	10	11	82	1.9
Faroese	20	18	29	8.9	9.1	15	80	1.4
Finland	32	17	26	12	7.4	6.6	69	1.3
France	20	12	21	15	12	21	81	1.1
Georgia	13	14	29	16	11	17	87	2.8
Germany	9.7	8.0	21	16	15	30	90	1.2
Greece	11	14	26	18	15	17	89	0.5
Hungary	9.1	11	27	18	16	19	91	2.2
Iceland	63	16	14	4.0	1.5	2.2	37	1.0
Ireland	28	18	25	13	7.5	9.3	73	3.4
Italy	16	9.5	23	18	15	19	84	2.2
Kosovo	71	10	9.4	3.9	2.1	3.0	29	4.0
Latvia	11	15	30	17	11	16	89	1.7
Lithuania	21	22	32	13	7.7	5.6	79	0.4
Malta	18	14	26	14	11	17	82	1.6
Monaco	11	13	29	18	16	14	89	1.4
Montenegro	23	18	23	12	8.0	15	77	0.9
Netherlands	28	11	18	13	11	19	72	0.1
North Macedonia	33	12	19	12	8.5	15	67	2.3
Norway	47	15	21	9.1	3.9	4.5	53	0.8
Poland	19	16	26	14	9.8	15	81	1.1
Portugal	23	14	27	16	9.7	11	77	0.7
Romania	18	17	27	14	9.0	15	82	1.8
Serbia	13	12	24	15	12	24	87	1.6
Slovakia	9.5	13	27	16	13	21	91	1.4
Slovenia	16	12	26	15	13	18	84	2.3
Spain	22	14	24	15	11	13	78	2.2
Sweden	42	18	21	8.4	5.1	4.6	58	1.1
Ukraine	15	15	26	16	12	16	85	2.9
AVERAGE	21	14	24	14	11	16	79	1.7

Question C15a

Table 16b. Frequency of lifetime use of any alcoholic beverage by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3-9		10-19		20-39		40+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	18	14	9.1	9.5	19	21	14	15	15	16	25	24	82	86	1.6	1.7
Bulgaria	18	18	10	12	22	28	15	15	12	13	23	14	82	82	2.8	4.0
Croatia	9.7	11	10	14	21	26	15	17	14	13	31	20	90	90	3.5	2.5
Cyprus	17	18	7.9	13	19	27	15	18	16	14	27	12	84	83	2.1	2.6
Czechia	5.7	4.0	9.1	8.4	23	30	16	20	17	17	28	22	94	96	0.8	1.4
Denmark	6.7	8.8	6.6	5.1	16	17	13	16	15	18	42	35	93	91	0.3	0.2
Estonia	18	17	21	17	27	30	13	15	9.4	11	11	11	82	83	1.9	2.0
Faroes	18	22	20	16	25	33	9.0	8.9	8.6	9.7	19	10	82	78	2.4	0.4
Finland	31	32	18	16	26	26	12	12	7.1	7.8	7.0	6.2	69	68	1.3	1.2
France	20	19	10	14	17	24	15	14	11	14	26	16	80	81	1.1	1.2
Georgia	10	15	11	17	27	31	17	15	12	11	22	12	90	85	2.2	3.4
Germany	9.7	9.8	9.5	6.5	21	21	13	19	14	17	33	27	90	90	2.0	0.5
Greece	10	12	12	15	25	27	19	18	14	15	21	13	90	88	0.4	0.6
Hungary	8.7	9.5	9.6	12	22	31	19	18	15	17	25	13	91	90	2.4	2.0
Iceland	63	63	17	15	13	14	4.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	37	37	0.8	1.2
Ireland	27	28	17	19	25	25	12	14	7.4	7.7	12	7.1	73	72	3.3	3.5
Italy	15	17	8.2	11	21	25	16	21	16	14	24	13	86	83	2.3	2.0
Kosovo	59	82	12	9.2	14	5.6	7.5	0.8	2.6	1.7	5.9	0.6	42	18	4.3	3.8
Latvia	13	8.9	15	14	30	31	16	17	9.5	13	15	16	87	91	1.7	1.6
Lithuania	25	17	23	21	29	35	11	14	6.6	8.8	5.7	5.6	75	83	0.3	0.4
Malta	19	18	13	14	26	26	14	14	8.9	13	19	16	81	83	1.2	2.1
Monaco	15	7.9	13	13	23	34	16	19	17	16	17	11	85	92	1.0	1.8
Montenegro	20	26	15	21	22	25	12	13	8.9	7.1	22	8.5	80	74	1.2	0.7
Netherlands	30	25	9.7	12	17	19	12	15	10	12	21	17	70	75	0.2	0.0
North Macedonia	31	36	11	13	18	20	11	12	9.2	7.9	20	11	69	64	2.4	2.3
Norway	48	46	16	14	18	23	9.4	8.8	3.7	4.1	5.0	4.0	52	54	0.8	0.8
Poland	20	18	17	16	26	26	12	16	8.5	11	17	13	80	82	1.2	1.0
Portugal	23	23	12	15	25	29	16	15	9.8	9.6	14	8.4	77	77	0.8	0.6
Romania	14	22	14	21	24	30	15	12	11	7.1	22	8.8	86	79	1.8	1.8
Serbia	13	12	10	13	20	28	13	17	12	13	32	17	87	88	1.9	1.2
Slovakia	11	8.0	13	13	26	27	15	18	11	15	23	20	89	92	1.7	1.0
Slovenia	14	18	11	13	25	27	13	16	13	13	24	13	86	82	3.0	1.8
Spain	25	19	15	13	24	24	13	17	9.5	13	14	13	75	81	1.5	2.8
Sweden	43	42	19	17	20	23	7.4	9.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.1	57	58	1.1	1.2
Ukraine	19	11	16	14	24	28	16	16	9.4	13	15	17	81	89	3.1	2.8
AVERAGE	21	22	13	14	22	26	13	15	11	11	19	13	79	78	1.7	1.7

Question C15b

Table 17a. Frequency of use of any alcoholic beverage during the last 12 months, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20+		
Austria	21	14	12	12	15	25	79	2.1
Bulgaria	24	21	15	13	13	14	76	2.5
Croatia	20	19	14	14	15	19	80	3.7
Cyprus	24	16	16	15	13	17	76	2.6
Czechia	13	20	17	15	16	18	87	1.1
Denmark	11	9.6	9.7	10	17	42	89	1.8
Estonia	34	23	15	11	9.4	8.0	66	2.3
Faroes	34	20	13	11	9.1	13	66	1.2
Finland	40	22	13	10	8.1	6.3	60	1.3
France	29	15	14	12	13	17	71	2.0
Georgia	24	28	17	13	10	7.4	76	3.4
Germany	14	13	15	12	16	31	86	0.8
Greece	18	20	16	15	17	14	82	0.4
Hungary	17	20	19	15	17	13	83	2.6
Iceland	74	13	5.7	3.2	2.5	1.7	26	1.2
Ireland	35	21	14	12	10	8.9	65	3.1
Italy	22	17	15	14	15	17	78	2.4
Kosovo	75	13	5.4	3.1	2.0	1.5	25	2.3
Latvia	25	23	17	13	12	10	75	3.0
Lithuania	38	30	15	8.3	6.0	2.9	62	1.3
Malta	27	20	15	12	11	15	73	1.9
Monaco	21	23	15	17	14	11	79	1.6
Montenegro	39	21	12	8.7	8.6	11	61	1.5
Netherlands	34	13	11	11	14	19	66	0.1
North Macedonia	42	16	12	8.6	10	12	58	2.6
Norway	56	17	10	7.1	6.0	4.0	44	1.9
Poland	31	21	14	11	11	12	69	1.8
Portugal	31	20	15	13	11	9.5	69	1.3
Romania	26	24	16	13	9.9	11	74	2.9
Serbia	23	17	15	12	14	19	77	2.9
Slovakia	20	21	16	13	14	16	80	1.9
Slovenia	24	20	16	13	12	15	76	2.6
Spain	29	20	14	12	13	13	72	2.2
Sweden	53	19	12	6.8	5.8	4.0	47	2.5
Ukraine	26	23	17	12	11	11	74	2.9
AVERAGE	31	19	14	11	11	13	69	2.0

Question C15b

Table 17b. Frequency of use of any alcoholic beverage during the last 12 months by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3-5		6-9		10-19		20+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	23	19	14	15	11	13	12	12	14	16	25	26	77	81	2.6	1.6
Bulgaria	24	23	18	25	15	15	13	13	14	12	17	11	76	77	2.8	2.1
Croatia	19	21	17	21	13	16	13	15	15	15	24	13	81	79	4.2	3.1
Cyprus	20	27	12	19	15	16	15	15	16	11	23	13	80	74	2.6	2.5
Czechia	14	12	19	21	16	18	14	17	16	17	21	16	86	89	1.3	0.9
Denmark	10	11	10	8.9	9.3	10	11	9.9	16	19	43	41	90	89	2.7	0.9
Estonia	39	30	22	24	13	16	11	11	8.8	9.9	7.0	8.9	61	70	2.8	1.9
Faroes	37	31	17	23	11	16	11	10	9.3	8.9	15	11	63	69	2.0	0.4
Finland	40	40	24	21	13	13	9.5	11	7.6	8.6	6.0	6.5	60	60	1.6	1.1
France	29	28	13	18	13	15	11	13	12	15	22	12	71	72	2.2	1.8
Georgia	21	27	23	32	17	18	14	11	13	8.2	11	4.2	79	73	3.5	3.4
Germany	16	13	13	13	13	16	10	14	15	17	34	28	84	87	1.3	0.4
Greece	17	19	19	22	16	17	15	15	17	16	17	12	83	81	0.4	0.3
Hungary	16	17	17	23	17	21	15	15	18	15	17	9.9	84	83	2.9	2.4
Iceland	77	71	13	14	4.4	6.9	2.5	4.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	23	29	1.7	0.7
Ireland	35	35	20	22	13	14	11	12	11	10	11	6.9	65	65	2.8	3.5
Italy	20	24	15	20	13	16	14	15	15	14	22	12	80	76	3.1	1.7
Kosovo	64	85	17	9.4	7.5	3.6	4.7	1.8	3.8	0.5	3.0	0.1	36	15	2.8	1.9
Latvia	30	20	23	24	17	17	12	14	10	13	8.2	12	70	80	3.3	2.6
Lithuania	43	34	28	32	13	16	7.4	9.2	5.2	6.7	2.8	3.0	57	66	1.3	1.3
Malta	28	26	20	20	15	16	10	13	11	11	16	15	72	74	1.5	2.3
Monaco	27	16	20	25	11	18	13	21	14	13	15	7.3	73	84	2.4	0.9
Montenegro	34	44	20	22	11	13	9.1	8.4	10	7.1	16	6.4	66	56	1.8	1.2
Netherlands	36	31	12	14	9.2	12	9.2	12	13	14	21	17	64	69	0.0	0.2
North Macedonia	38	45	15	16	12	12	8.8	8.4	11	9.2	15	9.0	62	55	3.0	2.2
Norway	59	53	16	17	8.7	12	6.4	7.7	5.4	6.5	4.6	3.4	41	47	2.4	1.5
Poland	33	29	21	21	13	15	10	12	11	11	13	12	67	71	2.0	1.5
Portugal	31	31	18	22	15	16	13	13	12	10	12	7.6	69	69	1.5	1.1
Romania	21	31	20	28	16	16	14	11	12	7.5	16	6.5	79	70	3.4	2.5
Serbia	23	23	14	20	13	16	10	14	15	13	25	14	77	77	3.2	2.6
Slovakia	23	18	21	21	16	17	12	14	13	14	16	16	78	82	2.0	1.9
Slovenia	23	26	18	22	15	17	11	15	14	10	19	11	78	74	3.5	1.8
Spain	32	26	20	19	13	15	11	14	11	15	13	13	68	75	2.0	2.4
Sweden	56	50	18	19	11	13	6.2	7.5	5.2	6.4	4.0	4.0	44	50	1.8	3.2
Ukraine	32	20	23	23	15	19	11	13	9.4	13	11	12	68	80	3.3	2.4
AVERAGE	31	30	18	20	13	15	11	12	12	11	16	11	69	70	2.3	1.8

Question C15c

Table 18a. Frequency of use of any alcoholic beverage during the last 30 days, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20+		
Austria	37	24	16	11	7.5	5.2	63	1.8
Bulgaria	47	24	13	8.0	5.0	3.4	53	2.8
Croatia	43	25	14	8.6	6.0	4.4	58	2.3
Cyprus	43	23	14	7.8	7.7	5.0	57	3.2
Czechia	37	32	16	8.6	4.5	1.9	63	0.9
Denmark	26	25	21	13	9.8	5.4	74	1.2
Estonia	63	24	7.8	3.3	1.7	0.6	38	1.7
Faroes	62	23	8.5	3.4	1.8	1.6	39	1.2
Finland	70	21	5.9	1.6	0.9	0.6	30	0.9
France	47	22	12	8.7	6.2	3.4	53	1.4
Georgia	53	28	9.4	5.0	2.8	2.1	47	2.4
Germany	35	23	16	11	10	5.8	66	0.9
Greece	38	30	15	9.1	5.0	2.3	62	0.6
Hungary	39	32	15	8.2	4.9	1.7	62	1.5
Iceland	89	7.6	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	11	0.4
Ireland	59	23	9.5	4.1	2.5	1.2	41	1.9
Italy	41	24	15	9.5	6.8	4.4	59	2.2
Kosovo	90	5.6	2.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	11	3.1
Latvia	53	30	11	3.8	1.7	1.2	47	1.7
Lithuania	73	19	4.8	1.9	0.7	0.6	27	0.7
Malta	52	21	11	6.5	5.5	4.0	48	1.4
Monaco	47	26	15	7.5	3.5	1.7	54	0.9
Montenegro	62	18	7.9	5.0	3.9	3.4	38	1.1
Netherlands	49	20	16	7.7	4.5	3.6	51	0.1
North Macedonia	59	18	10	5.6	4.8	2.5	41	2.0
Norway	75	16	5.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	25	1.5
Poland	53	23	11	6.9	3.8	1.8	47	1.0
Portugal	57	21	11	5.9	3.5	1.7	43	1.6
Romania	48	28	12	6.5	3.3	2.8	52	2.4
Serbia	44	23	14	7.4	6.4	4.8	56	2.2
Slovakia	46	25	14	7.6	4.6	3.1	54	1.7
Slovenia	51	24	12	6.3	4.3	3.1	50	1.5
Spain	53	24	11	6.1	3.7	1.7	47	1.7
Sweden	75	18	4.3	1.8	0.6	0.3	25	2.0
Ukraine	56	23	11	5.4	3.0	1.6	44	2.1
AVERAGE	53	23	11	6.2	4.1	2.5	47	1.6

Question C15c

Table 18b. Frequency of use of any alcoholic beverage during the last 30 days by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3-5		6-9		10-19		20+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	40	35	22	26	15	16	11	11	7.0	8.1	6.0	4.3	61	65	2.2	1.3
Bulgaria	43	50	22	25	14	12	9.7	6.4	6.4	3.7	4.5	2.3	57	50	2.7	3.0
Croatia	39	46	23	26	15	13	10	7.0	6.9	5.0	6.2	2.4	61	54	2.5	2.0
Cyprus	37	47	22	24	14	15	11	5.6	10	5.6	6.7	3.7	63	53	2.6	3.7
Czechia	37	37	29	34	16	16	9.1	8.1	5.5	3.5	2.6	1.1	63	63	1.3	0.5
Denmark	27	25	24	26	19	23	12	14	11	8.5	7.1	3.9	74	75	1.5	0.8
Estonia	66	60	22	26	7.2	8.3	3.0	3.5	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.5	34	40	2.2	1.2
Faroese	63	60	20	26	8.9	8.1	2.8	3.9	2.0	1.6	2.8	0.4	37	40	1.6	0.8
Finland	72	68	19	23	5.3	6.5	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	28	32	0.9	0.9
France	46	48	20	25	12	13	8.7	8.8	8.6	3.9	4.7	2.1	54	52	1.8	1.0
Georgia	47	59	27	28	12	7.3	6.3	3.9	4.1	1.6	3.3	1.0	53	42	2.9	2.0
Germany	37	32	18	27	13	19	12	9.0	12	9.0	8.0	3.7	63	68	1.1	0.7
Greece	38	38	28	33	16	15	10	7.9	5.9	4.2	2.8	1.7	62	62	0.5	0.6
Hungary	35	42	31	32	15	15	9.8	6.6	6.4	3.4	2.1	1.3	65	58	1.9	1.1
Iceland	91	87	5.9	9.3	2.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	9.4	13	0.6	0.3
Ireland	58	61	22	25	9.3	9.6	5.1	3.3	3.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	42	40	1.2	2.5
Italy	40	43	19	28	16	13	11	8.4	8.9	4.6	5.6	3.1	60	57	2.6	1.7
Kosovo	83	95	8.2	3.3	3.5	0.9	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.3	16	5.1	2.8	3.4
Latvia	58	47	26	33	9.5	13	3.3	4.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	42	53	1.8	1.7
Lithuania	76	70	16	22	4.5	5.1	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	24	30	1.0	0.4
Malta	53	51	20	23	10	12	6.9	6.1	5.2	5.8	4.9	3.1	47	50	1.5	1.4
Monaco	46	47	25	27	13	16	9.7	5.5	3.9	3.2	1.9	1.4	54	53	0.5	1.4
Montenegro	57	68	17	18	9.0	6.8	6.8	3.2	5.1	2.8	5.3	1.4	43	32	1.3	0.9
Netherlands	50	48	18	22	15	16	7.4	8.0	4.1	4.9	5.3	1.9	50	52	0.2	0.0
North Macedonia	54	63	19	18	11	9.2	6.2	5.1	6.4	3.3	3.4	1.6	46	37	2.6	1.4
Norway	77	73	14	18	5.4	5.4	1.7	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	23	27	1.9	1.1
Poland	55	51	21	26	12	11	6.2	7.6	4.4	3.2	2.2	1.5	45	49	1.2	0.8
Portugal	55	58	20	23	11	10	6.9	5.1	4.2	3.0	2.4	1.2	45	42	1.6	1.6
Romania	41	56	27	28	14	9.0	9.1	3.9	4.5	2.1	3.8	1.7	59	44	2.5	2.3
Serbia	41	47	20	26	15	13	8.3	6.6	7.8	5.0	7.4	2.4	59	53	2.4	1.9
Slovakia	50	42	24	26	12	16	7.5	7.7	4.3	4.9	3.0	3.2	50	58	2.0	1.5
Slovenia	46	54	23	25	12	12	8.6	4.2	5.6	3.1	4.8	1.5	54	46	1.9	1.0
Spain	57	50	21	27	11	12	5.7	6.5	4.5	3.0	1.7	1.7	44	50	1.6	1.9
Sweden	77	74	16	19	4.1	4.6	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	23	26	1.5	2.6
Ukraine	61	52	19	26	9.6	12	4.8	5.9	2.9	3.0	2.3	0.9	39	48	2.6	1.6
AVERAGE	53	54	21	24	11	11	6.8	5.6	4.9	3.4	3.4	1.7	47	46	1.7	1.5

Question C16a-e

Table 19a. Use of various alcoholic beverages during the last 30 days. 2019 (percentages)

	Beer	Cider	Pre-mixed drinks	Wine	Spirits	No response				
						Beer	Cider	Pre-mixed drinks	Wine	Spirits
Austria	49	-	43	50	47	0.1	-	0.3	0.3	0.3
Bulgaria	47	35	25	43	42	0.5	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.5
Croatia	45	15	20	43	42	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.7
Cyprus	46	-	29	43	43	0.1	-	0.5	0.6	0.9
Czechia	49	28	22	42	44	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2
Denmark	52	51	55	38	58	0.2	0.7	1.6	4.1	0.5
Estonia	20	27	16	27	28	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Faroes	28	38	29	18	35	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.0	0.4
Finland	21	18	24	14	22	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5
France	46	22	19	24	40	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
Georgia	44	-	-	44	27	1.0	-	-	1.0	1.5
Germany	54	-	44	41	39	0.5	-	0.8	0.5	0.6
Greece	45	-	29	39	40	0.1	-	0.6	0.3	0.2
Hungary	43	32	17	47	50	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.4
Iceland	9	3.6	8.5	5.3	12	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Ireland	28	30	18	12	27	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.7	1.9
Italy	56	-	46	41	34	0.2	-	0.4	0.5	0.4
Kosovo	18	5.1	9.9	16	6.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Latvia	32	27	19	28	30	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Lithuania	20	16	-	21	21	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.0
Malta	33	16	31	40	40	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4
Monaco	39	12	31	44	37	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
Montenegro	34	20	18	28	22	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Netherlands	43	22	34	28	40	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
North Macedonia	39	-	22	30	29	0.9	-	1.5	1.3	1.3
Norway	15	17	13	6.9	18	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7
Poland	48	6.9	5.2	24	32	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4
Portugal	31	-	21	15	32	0.7	-	1.2	1.4	1.2
Romania	54	-	19	46	34	0.4	-	0.6	0.5	0.3
Serbia	52	-	-	39	34	0.5	-	-	0.7	0.7
Slovakia	52	12	17	46	36	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.8
Slovenia	36	-	30	35	40	0.2	-	0.8	1.3	0.3
Spain	28	8.4	-	15	49	0.3	0.6	-	0.6	0.3
Sweden	16	21	13	12	25	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.6
Ukraine	30	32	36	41	19	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
AVERAGE	37	21	25	31	34	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6

Question C16a-e

Table 19b. Use of various alcoholic beverages during the last 30 days by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Beer		Cider		Premixed drinks		Wine		Spirits	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	56	42	-	-	38	48	42	59	45	50
Bulgaria	56	38	36	34	27	23	39	48	45	39
Croatia	55	34	16	15	21	19	46	41	41	44
Cyprus	58	37	-	-	29	29	48	40	50	37
Czechia	57	42	24	32	21	24	35	51	45	44
Denmark	61	44	44	57	51	60	36	40	57	59
Estonia	26	14	23	31	15	18	22	33	28	29
Faroes	38	19	38	39	28	30	21	15	34	36
Finland	27	15	13	24	21	27	11	16	21	23
France	48	45	24	21	22	17	27	21	39	41
Georgia	53	36	-	-	-	-	47	41	28	26
Germany	61	47	-	-	40	47	29	52	38	41
Greece	50	41	-	-	30	29	36	41	42	39
Hungary	54	32	30	33	18	15	46	47	52	49
Iceland	9.6	9.2	3.4	3.7	5.6	11	4.8	5.8	10	13
Ireland	32	24	31	28	15	21	11	13	23	31
Italy	61	51	-	-	44	48	45	38	37	31
Kosovo	25	11	6.5	4.0	14	6.8	19	13	11	2.8
Latvia	38	26	21	34	14	23	20	36	30	29
Lithuania	23	16	11	20	-	-	13	29	21	20
Malta	40	25	17	15	28	35	37	42	39	41
Monaco	42	36	11	13	26	35	38	49	39	35
Montenegro	44	25	19	22	21	16	30	26	27	16
Netherlands	50	37	16	29	29	39	17	39	37	44
North Macedonia	48	31	-	-	24	21	30	29	31	26
Norway	16	14	15	20	9.7	16	6.6	7.3	16	20
Poland	47	49	7.9	6.0	5.1	5.2	20	28	33	31
Portugal	35	27	-	-	19	23	15	15	30	33
Romania	63	45	-	-	24	14	50	43	39	28
Serbia	61	43	-	-	-	-	36	43	39	28
Slovakia	57	47	13	11	14	19	36	55	36	37
Slovenia	45	28	-	-	31	29	36	34	40	39
Spain	29	26	8.7	8.0	-	-	15	16	44	55
Sweden	21	12	17	24	10	15	10	13	23	27
Ukraine	34	25	25	37	32	40	34	48	22	16
AVERAGE	43	31	20	23	23	26	29	33	34	33

Question C17

Table 20a. 'When was the last day you drank alcohol?'. 2019 (percentages)

	Never drink alcohol	1-7 days ago	8-14 days ago	15-30 days ago	1 month-1 year ago	More than a year ago	No response
Austria	17	39	14	9.8	16	3.5	0.1
Bulgaria	14	30	13	14	23	6.4	0.5
Croatia	15	33	11	13	21	6.1	0.3
Cyprus	16	27	14	14	22	6.1	0.7
Czechia	10	35	14	14	24	4.5	0.2
Denmark	11	44	17	12	15	1.6	0.0
Estonia	19	18	9.1	12	30	12	0.4
Faroese	27	19	9.6	9.3	28	7.9	0.6
Finland	32	12	8.3	9.9	32	6.0	0.5
France	24	32	9.8	12	18	5.1	0.6
Georgia	13	25	12	17	24	9.3	1.0
Germany	11	41	14	9.6	21	3.5	0.3
Greece	15	34	14	12	20	5.2	0.1
Hungary	11	36	13	13	23	4.5	0.1
Iceland	67	4.6	2.8	4.3	15	6.2	0.1
Ireland	28	14	11	15	26	6.3	0.3
Italy	19	38	12	11	17	3.9	0.8
Kosovo	68	4.0	1.5	3.8	13	9.9	0.6
Latvia	13	25	11	13	28	11	0.2
Lithuania	23	13	6.1	11	33	14	0.4
Malta	20	24	11	12	27	6.8	0.7
Monaco	15	23	13	16	25	8.7	0.5
Montenegro	29	18	7.7	11	24	10	0.8
Netherlands	30	30	11	9.5	16	3.3	0.0
North Macedonia	36	22	9.0	9.5	18	5.2	0.6
Norway	47	12	7.0	6.3	20	7.0	1.6
Poland	19	28	9.2	11	23	9.3	0.5
Portugal	22	21	9.9	12	28	7.4	0.5
Romania	19	29	12	15	19	6.9	0.4
Serbia	17	32	13	13	19	6.3	0.3
Slovakia	14	29	11	13	24	8.8	0.4
Slovenia	18	27	11	12	28	5.0	0.2
Spain	22	19	13	16	24	6.2	0.4
Sweden	47	11	7.1	7.5	22	6.5	0.8
Ukraine	16	27	9.3	12	27	8.3	0.3
AVERAGE	24	25	11	11	23	6.8	0.5

Question C17

Table 20b. 'When was the last day you drank alcohol?' by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never drink alcohol		1-7 days ago		8-14 days ago		15-30 days ago		1 month-1 year ago		More than a year ago		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	19	16	39	39	12	15	9.3	10	17	16	4.3	2.8	0.1	0.2
Bulgaria	14	13	33	28	12	14	14	14	22	25	6.2	6.7	0.6	0.3
Croatia	14	16	38	28	11	12	12	14	19	24	6.6	5.5	0.4	0.1
Cyprus	16	17	33	21	15	14	13	15	18	26	5.3	6.8	1.3	0.1
Czechia	11	9.2	36	34	14	13	11	16	22	25	5.7	3.2	0.3	0.1
Denmark	11	12	45	43	15	18	11	12	16	14	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
Estonia	20	18	17	20	8.6	9.6	11	13	28	31	16	9.0	0.3	0.5
Faroese	27	28	21	17	8.4	11	7.6	11	26	29	11	4.6	0.8	0.4
Finland	31	33	13	11	7.0	9.6	8.4	12	33	31	7.6	4.4	0.5	0.5
France	25	24	35	28	9.6	9.9	9.9	14	15	20	5.4	4.9	0.9	0.4
Georgia	11	14	30	21	13	11	17	17	20	28	9.1	9.5	1.1	1.0
Germany	11	11	43	40	12	16	7.8	11	22	20	5.2	1.9	0.1	0.4
Greece	16	15	35	33	13	14	11	12	20	21	6.0	4.4	0.2	0.0
Hungary	10	12	38	34	13	13	13	12	21	24	4.6	4.5	0.2	0.1
Iceland	67	67	4.1	5.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	5.6	15	15	8.1	4.3	0.0	0.2
Ireland	27	29	15	13	11	11	15	15	25	27	7.5	5.1	0.2	0.4
Italy	18	21	40	35	12	12	10	11	16	18	4.3	3.6	1.1	0.5
Kosovo	57	78	6.3	2.0	2.5	0.6	5.3	2.5	17	8.8	12	8.0	0.6	0.6
Latvia	15	11	22	28	9.8	13	12	14	28	27	13	8.1	0.3	0.1
Lithuania	27	19	12	13	5.2	7.1	9.5	13	30	36	17	12	0.4	0.4
Malta	21	19	25	23	10	12	12	11	25	29	7.6	6.1	1.0	0.3
Monaco	19	11	21	24	15	11	16	15	20	30	8.7	8.7	0.5	0.5
Montenegro	25	33	22	14	8.4	7.1	11	11	23	25	10	10	1.1	0.5
Netherlands	32	28	33	27	8.9	13	7.2	12	15	17	3.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	33	39	26	19	9.4	8.5	8.7	10	17	19	6.4	4.1	0.8	0.4
Norway	48	46	12	12	6.4	7.5	5.6	7.1	19	22	8.6	5.4	1.6	1.7
Poland	20	19	28	29	8.1	10	11	12	22	23	11	7.6	0.4	0.6
Portugal	22	22	22	21	11	9.3	12	12	25	30	8.4	6.6	0.7	0.4
Romania	15	23	34	23	13	11	14	16	17	21	6.5	7.2	0.3	0.5
Serbia	17	17	36	29	13	13	11	14	17	22	6.6	6.0	0.3	0.3
Slovakia	17	12	26	31	11	12	12	14	24	25	9.5	8.0	0.4	0.4
Slovenia	16	20	32	22	11	11	11	13	24	31	6.2	4.0	0.3	0.1
Spain	25	19	18	21	11	14	14	17	24	24	7.5	5.0	0.6	0.3
Sweden	48	46	10	11	5.7	8.6	6.3	9	21	23	9.3	3.6	0.9	0.8
Ukraine	20	12	25	30	7.8	11	12	13	25	29	11	6.0	0.3	0.3
AVERAGE	24	24	26	24	10	11	11	12	21	24	7.9	5.8	0.5	0.4

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Table 21a. Beer quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres					Not relevant ^(a)
	0	<50	50-100	101-200	201+	
Austria	52	21	17	6.7	3.8	31
Bulgaria	58	25	13	3.4	1.6	29
Croatia	52	26	12	5.6	4.6	31
Cyprus	42	24	27	5.7	2.3	57
Czechia	58	24	12	3.6	1.9	20
Denmark	55	16	13	8.2	7.5	19
Estonia	76	15	7.2	1.5	0.7	25
Faroese	67	14	8.1	5.7	5.7	42
Finland	62	15	9.6	5.6	7.4	36
France	46	20	24	6.0	3.8	36
Georgia	53	19	12	5.2	10	21
Germany	41	34	17	6.0	2.1	20
Greece	59	17	20	2.7	0.9	21
Hungary	60	20	14	3.3	2.0	29
Iceland	66	22	7.5	2.3	2.3	71
Ireland	62	17	13	4.6	3.6	34
Italy	50	29	14	3.8	2.8	26
Kosovo	44	36	12	4.2	3.3	76
Latvia	68	16	12	2.2	1.1	24
Lithuania	73	18	6.4	2.0	0.9	27
Malta	73	19	5.5	1.7	0.6	29
Monaco	66	19	12	2.0	1.2	20
Montenegro	46	36	10	4.2	3.3	36
Netherlands	44	29	12	11	3.9	38
North Macedonia	48	30	14	4.4	3.1	42
Norway	61	16	13	4.8	5.7	51
Poland	32	28	33	4.5	3.1	31
Portugal	55	31	9.1	3.5	1.6	46
Romania	42	41	12	3.3	1.6	34
Serbia	43	28	16	6.8	6.4	27
Slovakia	60	23	13	2.3	1.2	20
Slovenia	59	22	12	4.6	2.5	28
Spain	80	15	4.0	0.9	0.4	28
Sweden	72	17	7.0	2.4	1.1	55
Ukraine	77	11	8.2	1.9	1.5	27
AVERAGE	57	23	13	4.2	3.0	34

^(a) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

Question C18.2-6, C18a-e

Table 21b. Beer quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres										Not relevant ^(a)	
	0		<50		50-100		101-200		201+			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	33	72	24	18	25	7.8	12	1.9	6.8	0.7	31	30
Bulgaria	48	68	26	23	18	7.0	5.4	1.4	2.4	0.9	30	28
Croatia	37	69	31	20	17	6.4	7.7	3.3	7.7	1.1	31	32
Cyprus	37	47	20	28	32	21	7.4	3.9	3.7	0.8	49	63
Czechia	46	71	27	22	18	5.5	5.6	1.5	3.6	0.2	20	21
Denmark	39	70	17	15	18	9.2	13	3.9	14	1.7	19	19
Estonia	62	88	22	8.1	12	3.3	2.6	0.5	1.5	0.1	27	24
Faroese	51	84	14	13	15	0.7	9.7	1.4	10	0.7	38	45
Finland	45	80	19	11	13	5.9	9.2	2.0	14	1.2	36	36
France	44	47	17	24	25	23	7.7	4.2	6.4	1.2	35	36
Georgia	46	60	15	23	14	10	7.8	3.0	17	4.2	18	22
Germany	25	56	39	29	22	12	9.3	2.8	4.2	0.2	21	19
Greece	54	64	16	19	25	15	3.4	2.0	1.5	0.4	21	20
Hungary	46	75	23	18	22	6.3	5.7	0.9	3.6	0.2	27	31
Iceland	53	78	31	14	9.9	5.3	3.5	1.3	3.2	1.6	72	71
Ireland	51	73	18	15	18	8.0	6.9	2.5	5.9	1.4	34	35
Italy	42	60	31	27	18	9.7	5.2	2.2	4.1	1.3	24	27
Kosovo	37	54	38	35	15	8.9	6.4	1.1	4.4	1.7	69	81
Latvia	55	81	22	11	17	7.0	3.6	0.9	2.0	0.1	26	22
Lithuania	58	86	27	10	9.8	3.5	3.5	0.6	1.7	0.1	31	23
Malta	62	84	26	13	9.0	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.0	30	26
Monaco	61	70	20	19	15	9.0	2.6	1.6	1.9	0.5	25	15
Montenegro	34	60	40	32	14	6.1	6.5	1.6	5.5	0.8	34	39
Netherlands	25	62	34	23	16	8.4	17	6.2	7.9	0.2	41	36
North Macedonia	35	62	34	26	18	10	7.5	1.2	5.6	0.6	40	45
Norway	49	72	17	15	17	8.4	7.1	2.7	9.4	2.1	52	50
Poland	29	34	28	27	34	33	5.2	3.8	4.8	1.5	32	30
Portugal	46	63	34	28	12	7.0	5.1	2.2	2.8	0.6	46	45
Romania	30	54	43	39	19	5.4	5.2	1.1	2.8	0.3	31	38
Serbia	27	58	30	26	22	9.7	10	3.8	11	2.4	29	25
Slovakia	50	70	24	22	20	6.9	3.3	1.3	2.4	0.1	21	18
Slovenia	44	73	26	19	19	5.8	7.3	2.1	4.7	0.4	27	28
Spain	73	85	20	12	5.8	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	31	24
Sweden	58	85	23	12	12	2.3	4.6	0.5	2.0	0.3	58	52
Ukraine	66	87	15	7.7	14	3.8	3.2	0.8	2.5	0.6	31	22
AVERAGE	46	69	25	20	17	8.5	6.4	2.1	5.2	0.9	34	34

^(a) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

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Table 22a. Cider quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres					Not relevant ^(*)
	0	<50	50-100	101-200	201+	
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	86	11	2.6	0.3	0.2	29
Croatia	92	6.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	31
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	86	12	2.3	0.2	0.0	20
Denmark	65	14	13	5.8	2.5	19
Estonia	68	17	13	2.0	0.8	25
Faroes	41	33	13	9.4	4.0	42
Finland	74	14	8.2	2.9	1.0	36
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	84	11	4.4	0.5	0.2	29
Iceland	94	3.9	1.2	0.3	0.7	71
Ireland	61	15	13	6.0	5.5	34
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	75	14	9.3	1.5	0.2	24
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	95	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	29
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	76	18	4.5	0.9	0.6	36
Netherlands	87	8.4	3.3	1.5	0.1	38
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	57	15	19	5.8	3.5	51
Poland	97	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	31
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	97	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	20
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	95	4.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	28
Sweden	60	22	13	4.4	1.1	55
Ukraine	69	20	8.7	1.4	0.4	27
AVERAGE	78	12	6.6	2.2	1.1	34

(*) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

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Table 22b. Cider quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres										Not relevant ^(a)	
	0		<50		50-100		101-200		201+			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	86	86	10	12	3.3	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	30	28
Croatia	93	91	4.7	7.8	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	31	32
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	90	82	7.1	16	2.4	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	20	21
Denmark	74	57	10	17	10	15	3.7	7.7	2.4	2.6	19	19
Estonia	74	62	13	21	9.8	15	1.8	2.1	1.0	0.6	27	24
Faroese	49	32	25	42	11	15	9.7	9.2	5.8	2.1	38	45
Finland	85	63	9.6	18	4.3	12	0.8	5.0	0.3	1.6	36	36
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	89	78	6.0	16	3.9	5.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	27	31
Iceland	94	94	4.1	3.7	1.5	1.1	0	0.5	0.9	0.5	72	71
Ireland	56	66	14	16	14	12	7.9	4.3	9.0	2.2	34	35
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	82	69	8.9	18	6.9	12	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.3	26	22
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	96	95	1.9	3.5	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	30	26
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	83	69	11	25	3.6	5.5	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	34	39
Netherlands	94	80	4.2	12	1.0	5.3	0.8	2.2	0.0	0.2	41	36
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	65	50	13	16	14	24	4.2	7.3	4.4	2.6	52	50
Poland	97	97	1.8	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	32	30
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	97	98	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	21	18
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	95	95	4.6	4.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	31	24
Sweden	71	49	16	26	8.3	18	2.8	5.8	1.5	0.8	58	52
Ukraine	75	64	17	23	6.5	11	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.5	31	22
AVERAGE	82	74	9.2	15	5.3	7.9	1.9	2.5	1.4	0.7	34	33

^(a) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

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Table 23a. Premixed drinks quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres					Not relevant ^(a)
	0	<50	50-100	101-200	201+	
Austria	68	18	11	3.2	1.0	31
Bulgaria	94	5	0.6	0.0	0.1	29
Croatia	93	5	1.0	0.7	0.2	31
Cyprus	93	4	2.3	0.2	0.2	57
Czechia	90	8	2.1	0.4	0.1	20
Denmark	51	14	18	11	5.6	19
Estonia	89	6	4.5	0.9	0.3	25
Faroese	78	14	6.1	1.3	0.7	42
Finland	62	15	14	6.6	3.0	36
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	61	17	14	5.9	2.7	20
Greece	89	10	1.7	0.2	0.0	21
Hungary	96	3	1.3	0.2	0.4	29
Iceland	73	13	8.6	3.5	1.5	71
Ireland	82	8	6.6	2.1	0.9	34
Italy	63	24	10	2.3	0.8	26
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	87	7	5.3	0.5	0.1	24
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	82	11	5.8	0.9	0.6	29
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	85	11	2.8	1.0	0.7	36
Netherlands	66	10	14	7.6	2.1	38
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	75	13	8.9	2.5	0.8	51
Poland	99	1	0.5	0.2	0.0	31
Portugal	72	19	6.1	2.2	0.6	46
Romania	94	5	0.8	0.0	0.0	34
Serbia	77	16	5.3	1.3	0.5	27
Slovakia	95	4	1.1	0.2	0.0	20
Slovenia	80	15	3.9	0.6	0.3	28
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	87	8	3.1	0.6	0.7	55
Ukraine	69	18	10	1.6	0.9	27
AVERAGE	80	11	6.0	2.1	0.9	33

^(a) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

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Table 23b. Premixed drinks quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres										Not relevant ^(a)	
	0		<50		50-100		101-200		201+			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	72	63	13	22	9.7	11	3.7	2.6	1.3	0.7	31	30
Bulgaria	95	93	3.6	6.1	0.6	1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	30	28
Croatia	95	92	3.1	6.7	1.1	1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	31	32
Cyprus	94	92	3.3	5.1	2.2	2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	49	63
Czechia	91	89	6.8	8.9	2.3	2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	20	21
Denmark	58	45	12	17	14	21	9.7	12	6.0	5.2	19	19
Estonia	91	86	4.0	7.4	3.4	5.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.1	27	24
Faroese	83	73	12	17	3.2	9.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.0	38	45
Finland	71	52	11	18	11	18	4.7	8.6	2.8	3.2	36	36
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	68	54	12	22	11	17	4.9	6.8	3.9	1.7	21	19
Greece	90	88	7.8	11	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	21	20
Hungary	96	95	1.7	3.8	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	27	31
Iceland	84	63	8.1	18	5.8	11	0.9	5.8	0.9	2.1	72	71
Ireland	89	75	5.5	11	3.7	9.4	1.0	3.2	1.0	0.9	34	35
Italy	71	53	17	33	8.6	11	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.3	24	27
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	91	83	5.2	8.3	2.7	7.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	26	22
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	85	79	8.9	13	4.6	6.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	30	26
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	86	84	9.1	12	2.8	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	34	39
Netherlands	76	57	7.9	13	9.4	18	5.8	9.3	1.0	3.1	41	36
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	83	67	8.4	18	5.7	12	2.2	2.8	1.1	0.6	52	50
Poland	98	99	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	32	30
Portugal	77	68	15	22	5.0	7.0	2.0	2.3	0.6	0.6	46	45
Romania	95	93	4.2	6.8	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	31	38
Serbia	86	69	8.4	23	4.3	6.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.4	29	25
Slovakia	96	95	3.7	3.3	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	21	18
Slovenia	84	76	11	19	3.6	4.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	27	28
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	90	84	6.6	10	1.8	4.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	58	52
Ukraine	71	68	16	21	9.9	10	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	31	22
AVERAGE	84	76	8.1	13	4.7	7.2	1.7	2.4	1.0	0.8	33	33

^(a) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

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Table 24a. Wine quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres					Not relevant ^(*)
	0	<20	20-40	41-74	75+	
Austria	62	19	12	4.2	2.3	31
Bulgaria	72	21	5.4	1.0	1.1	29
Croatia	58	22	10	5.0	4.7	31
Cyprus	91	5.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	57
Czechia	71	12	11	3.6	2.5	20
Denmark	80	13	4.0	1.3	1.3	19
Estonia	64	26	6.3	2.0	2.0	25
Faroes	91	8.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	42
Finland	81	16	2.5	0.6	0.7	36
France	88	9.7	1.6	0.7	0.2	36
Georgia	57	19	13	4.9	6.3	21
Germany	66	21	8.1	2.9	1.6	20
Greece	72	20	5.4	1.7	0.9	21
Hungary	63	20	12	3.2	1.4	29
Iceland	83	15	1.2	0.6	0.0	71
Ireland	89	7.7	2.6	0.4	0.2	34
Italy	77	14	5.8	2.1	1.4	26
Kosovo	73	20	5.6	0.7	1.2	76
Latvia	72	18	6.9	2.1	0.8	24
Lithuania	66	27	5.1	1.4	0.8	27
Malta	70	24	4.5	1.0	0.7	29
Monaco	59	33	7.6	0.3	0.3	20
Montenegro	67	25	5.2	2.0	1.2	36
Netherlands	74	9.4	10	5.1	1.8	38
North Macedonia	79	12	5.9	1.8	1.2	42
Norway	87	9.0	2.4	0.6	0.7	51
Poland	82	12	4.0	1.3	0.9	31
Portugal	80	12	6.0	1.4	0.6	46
Romania	71	21	5.3	1.8	0.6	34
Serbia	75	14	7.2	2.5	1.5	27
Slovakia	63	17	14	3.8	3.3	20
Slovenia	67	17	9.8	4.4	1.8	28
Spain	93	5.7	1.1	0.3	0.4	28
Sweden	87	11	2.1	0.5	0.3	55
Ukraine	63	21	11	3.0	1.7	27
AVERAGE	74	16	6.2	2.0	1.3	34

(*) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

Question C18.2-6, C18a-e

Table 24b. Wine quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres										Not relevant ^(a)	
	0		<20		20-40		41-74		75+			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	76	49	12	27	6.9	17	2.7	5.8	2.6	1.9	31	30
Bulgaria	82	62	12	29	3.9	6.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	30	28
Croatia	61	56	19	25	10	11	4.2	5.9	6.0	3.2	31	32
Cyprus	93	90	2.9	8.2	1.8	1.2	1.8	0	0.7	0.8	49	63
Czechia	80	61	8.2	16	7.4	15	2.0	5.3	2.4	2.6	20	21
Denmark	85	76	10	16	3.0	4.9	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.7	19	19
Estonia	77	53	18	33	3.6	8.6	0.7	3.1	1.5	2.4	27	24
Faroese	92	89	7.7	9.9	0	0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	38	45
Finland	85	76	12	20	2.5	2.4	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	36	36
France	86	89	11	8.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	35	36
Georgia	60	54	13	25	11	14	6.3	3.6	9.4	3.4	18	22
Germany	81	52	13	29	3.7	12	1.6	4.2	0.9	2.3	21	19
Greece	78	68	15	24	4.7	6.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.7	21	20
Hungary	71	54	15	27	10	15	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.2	27	31
Iceland	86	81	13	17	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	72	71
Ireland	93	85	4.5	11	1.9	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	34	35
Italy	76	78	14	13	5.7	5.9	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.1	24	27
Kosovo	78	66	16	24	3.6	8.4	0.4	1.1	1.6	0.6	69	81
Latvia	82	62	13	24	3.1	11	1.7	2.5	0.4	1.1	26	22
Lithuania	79	54	17	36	2.7	7.3	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.1	31	23
Malta	74	65	20	28	3.9	5.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	30	26
Monaco	69	51	25	39	5.1	9.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	25	15
Montenegro	71	62	20	30	5.4	5.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	0.6	34	39
Netherlands	90	59	5.2	13	2.6	17	0.8	9.1	1.6	1.9	41	36
North Macedonia	85	74	7.3	16	4.7	7.2	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	40	45
Norway	87	87	9.4	8.6	2.3	2.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	52	50
Poland	88	77	7.3	16	2.7	5.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	32	30
Portugal	82	80	10	13	6.3	5.8	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	46	45
Romania	77	65	14	29	5.9	4.6	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.3	31	38
Serbia	84	66	7.7	20	4.9	9.2	1.9	3.1	1.5	1.5	29	25
Slovakia	76	50	11	22	9.0	18	1.9	5.5	2.4	4.2	21	18
Slovenia	70	64	13	21	8.7	11	4.8	4.0	2.9	0.8	27	28
Spain	91	94	6.9	4.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	31	24
Sweden	88	85	9.6	11	1.3	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	58	52
Ukraine	70	58	18	23	8.6	14	2.4	3.6	1.1	2.2	31	22
AVERAGE	80	68	12	20	4.6	7.7	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	34	34

^(a) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

Question C18.2-6, C18a-e

Table 25a. Spirits quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres					Not relevant ^(a)
	0	<8	8-15	16-24	25+	
Austria	57	15	13	7.8	7.0	31
Bulgaria	62	14	11	6.2	7.1	29
Croatia	53	20	15	7.3	4.5	31
Cyprus	53	22	13	7.6	4.2	57
Czechia	65	11	9.5	8.1	7.0	20
Denmark	46	15	16	12	10	19
Estonia	63	11	10	7.9	8.2	25
Faroese	55	19	14	5.1	7.4	42
Finland	65	15	9.5	6.1	4.5	36
France	56	13	13	10	7.2	36
Georgia	83	7.7	4.9	2.0	2.7	21
Germany	72	13	8.5	4.5	2.1	20
Greece	61	19	12	5.3	3.5	21
Hungary	51	17	18	7.1	7.1	29
Iceland	47	33	13	4.8	3.2	71
Ireland	62	13	11	7.9	5.6	34
Italy	80	7.8	6.8	2.7	2.5	26
Kosovo	92	4.0	1.9	0.2	2.1	76
Latvia	69	9.0	8.0	7.5	6.9	24
Lithuania	68	9.1	7.4	7.5	8.2	27
Malta	55	22	10	5.1	7.1	29
Monaco	61	18	9.3	7.8	4.1	20
Montenegro	79	10	4.9	2.9	3.5	36
Netherlands	61	8.5	17	9.4	4.4	38
North Macedonia	73	12	9.0	3.7	2.3	42
Norway	48	19	14	10	7.7	51
Poland	71	7.5	6.1	6.9	8.5	31
Portugal	49	11	13	14	13	46
Romania	79	11	4.5	3.2	2.7	34
Serbia	81	10	5.2	1.7	2.4	27
Slovakia	61	11	10	7.6	10	20
Slovenia	54	21	13	8.4	4.2	28
Spain	21	32	25	13	8.6	28
Sweden	44	19	16	12	9.1	55
Ukraine	87	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	27
AVERAGE	62	14	11	6.7	5.8	34

^(a) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

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Table 25b. Spirits quantities among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Centilitres										Not relevant ^(a)	
	0		<8		8-15		16-24		25+			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	59	56	13	17	12	13	7.8	7.8	7.6	6.3	31	30
Bulgaria	60	63	13	15	11	12	7.1	5.4	9.2	5.1	30	28
Croatia	63	42	13	28	11	19	7.3	7.2	5.3	3.6	31	32
Cyprus	59	47	17	28	11	16	8.8	6.3	5.1	3.1	49	63
Czechia	65	65	11	10	9.7	9.4	7.4	8.8	7.8	6.1	20	21
Denmark	50	44	14	16	14	18	11	13	11	9.3	19	19
Estonia	61	65	11	10	11	10	7.6	8.1	10	6.6	27	24
Faroese	57	54	20	17	9.7	18	5.8	4.2	7.7	7.0	38	45
Finland	68	61	12	19	8.8	10	5.5	6.6	5.6	3.4	36	36
France	57	56	11	16	13	13	10	10	9.3	5.1	35	36
Georgia	87	79	4.8	10	2.9	6.8	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.2	18	22
Germany	72	72	11	15	9.3	7.7	4.6	4.5	2.8	1.5	21	19
Greece	61	61	16	22	12	11	6.4	4.4	4.7	2.5	21	20
Hungary	53	49	15	19	16	20	8.0	6.1	7.9	6.3	27	31
Iceland	51	43	31	35	11	14	3.2	6.3	4.1	2.4	72	71
Ireland	71	54	8.8	17	9.1	13	5.6	10	5.6	5.5	34	35
Italy	81	80	7.3	8.4	6.0	7.6	3.5	1.7	2.7	2.4	24	27
Kosovo	90	94	4.4	3.4	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	2.8	1.1	69	81
Latvia	65	72	8.4	9.6	7.8	8.3	8.6	6.4	10	3.8	26	22
Lithuania	65	70	9.8	8.4	6.1	8.4	8.9	6.3	10	6.4	31	23
Malta	59	52	20	25	8.4	12	5.2	4.9	7.5	6.7	30	26
Monaco	58	63	16	19	9.0	9.6	12	4.8	5.1	3.2	25	15
Montenegro	75	83	11	9.1	5.5	4.3	4.1	1.7	4.4	2.4	34	39
Netherlands	66	57	8.7	8.4	14	19	7.9	11	3.9	4.8	41	36
North Macedonia	77	70	8.7	15	7.6	11	4.0	3.4	2.9	1.7	40	45
Norway	51	46	17	22	13	16	10	10	9.6	5.8	52	50
Poland	69	73	8.1	7.0	5.2	6.9	6.7	7.1	11	6.3	32	30
Portugal	57	42	8.1	14	12	14	13	15	9.8	16	46	45
Romania	81	76	8.0	15	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.1	31	38
Serbia	80	81	9.1	11	5.0	5.4	1.9	1.5	3.8	1.3	29	25
Slovakia	62	60	10	11	9.0	12	7.5	7.6	11	9.2	21	18
Slovenia	59	48	19	24	10	15	7.8	9.0	4.7	3.8	27	28
Spain	27	16	29	35	22	28	12	13	10	7.1	31	24
Sweden	49	40	18	21	14	17	9	14	10	8.3	58	52
Ukraine	83	90	4.3	3.5	4.0	2.5	3.9	2.1	4.5	1.8	31	22
AVERAGE	64	61	13	16	10	12	6.8	6.7	6.7	4.9	34	34

^(a) Not relevant includes students with no last day alcohol consumption at all or no/inconsistent responses on the last day consumption items.

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Table 26a. Estimated average alcohol consumption (centilitres of 100 % alcohol) during the last alcohol drinking day among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption, per beverage and total ^(a). 2019

	Centilitres of pure alcohol						Beverage proportion (percentages)					
	Beer	Cider	Pre-mixed drinks	Wine	Spirits	Total	Beer	Cider	Pre-mixed drinks	Wine	Spirits	Total
Austria	1.8	0	0.9	1.2	2.0	5.8	30	0	15	20	35	100
Bulgaria	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.9	4.0	30	7.2	2.2	15	46	100
Croatia	1.7	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.9	5.3	31	3.2	2.8	26	36	100
Cyprus	1.9	0	0.1	0.3	1.9	4.2	46	0	3.3	5.9	45	100
Czechia	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.9	4.5	27	5.5	4.2	23	41	100
Denmark	2.1	1.4	2.0	0.5	2.8	8.8	24	15	23	5.8	32	100
Estonia	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	2.0	4.7	14	20	6.6	18	42	100
Faroes	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.1	2.0	6.1	24	33	8.5	2.1	32	100
Finland	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.5	5.8	30	14	23	6.6	27	100
France	2.0	0	0	0.2	2.2	4.5	45	0	0	5.4	50	100
Georgia	2.1	0	0	1.6	0.7	4.5	47	0	0	36	17	100
Germany	1.7	0	1.3	0.9	1.1	5.0	34	0	26	18	22	100
Greece	1.3	0	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.6	35	0	5.0	17	43	100
Hungary	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	2.3	5.0	25	7.4	2.4	21	45	100
Iceland	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.7	3.9	25	4.8	21	6.6	44	100
Ireland	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.2	1.8	5.7	25	30	9.7	4.1	32	100
Italy	1.5	0	0.8	0.6	0.9	3.8	38	0	22	17	23	100
Kosovo	1.6	0	0	0.6	0.4	2.5	62	0	0	24	14	100
Latvia	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.7	4.3	22	15	7.0	16	40	100
Lithuania	0.7	0	0	0.7	1.8	3.2	22	0	0	21	57	100
Malta	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.9	3.6	17	3.9	12	16	51	100
Monaco	1.0	0	0	0.7	1.7	3.3	29	0	0	21	50	100
Montenegro	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	4.0	37	13	8.5	19	23	100
Netherlands	2.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.0	6.6	31	5.3	19	15	30	100
North Macedonia	1.6	0	0	0.6	1.1	3.2	49	0	0	18	33	100
Norway	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.3	2.4	6.7	24	25	10	4.5	36	100
Poland	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	4.5	49	1.8	0.9	10	38	100
Portugal	1.2	0	0.6	0.5	3.1	5.2	22	0	12	9.8	59	100
Romania	1.4	0	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.0	47	0	3.1	21	29	100
Serbia	2.1	0	0.5	0.7	0.7	4.1	52	0	12	18	18	100
Slovakia	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.2	4.7	23	1.5	1.9	27	46	100
Slovenia	1.3	0	0.4	1.0	1.9	4.6	29	0	8.0	22	41	100
Spain	0.4	0.1	0	0.2	3.4	4.1	11	2.0	0	3.9	83	100
Sweden	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	2.7	5.3	15	23	5.7	4.9	52	100
Ukraine	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	3.9	19	19	19	26	18	100
AVERAGE	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.7	4.6	31	7.1	8.4	16	38	100

^(a) In total, 67 % of the students have reported some last day consumption, 24 % have reported no such consumption and 9.5 % are inconsistent or non-responding. A coloured cell with a zero value indicates that this optional beverage was not included in the questionnaire.

Question C18.2-6, C18a-e

Table 26b. Estimated average alcohol consumption (centilitres of 100 % alcohol) during the last alcohol drinking day among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption, per beverage and total ^(e). Boys. 2019

	Centilitres of pure alcohol						Beverage proportion (percentages)					
	Beer	Cider	Pre-mixed drinks	Wine	Spirits	Total	Beer	Cider	Pre-mixed drinks	Wine	Spirits	Total
Austria	2.8	0	0.8	0.8	2.1	6.5	43	0	13	13	32	100
Bulgaria	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.1	4.6	36	7.0	2.2	9.2	45	100
Croatia	2.4	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.8	5.9	41	2.9	2.4	24	30	100
Cyprus	2.4	0	0.1	0.3	1.9	4.7	51	0	2.8	6.0	40	100
Czechia	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.9	4.8	38	4.4	3.8	15	39	100
Denmark	3.3	1.0	1.8	0.4	2.8	9.2	35	11	20	4.2	30	100
Estonia	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	2.2	4.8	22	16	5.5	11	45	100
Faroese	2.5	2.0	0.4	0.1	1.9	7.0	36	29	6.3	1.3	27	100
Finland	2.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.5	6.1	46	6.1	17	5.1	25	100
France	2.4	0	0	0.3	2.4	5.0	47	0	0	5.6	48	100
Georgia	3.0	0	0	1.9	0.7	5.5	54	0	0	33	12	100
Germany	2.4	0	1.2	0.5	1.2	5.3	46	0	23	8.9	22	100
Greece	1.6	0	0.2	0.6	1.7	4.0	39	0	4.5	14	43	100
Hungary	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.9	2.3	5.5	34	5.8	2.5	16	41	100
Iceland	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.6	3.8	36	5.1	11	5.9	42	100
Ireland	2.0	2.2	0.3	0.2	1.5	6.2	33	35	5.5	2.6	24	100
Italy	1.9	0	0.8	0.7	0.9	4.2	44	0	18	16	21	100
Kosovo	2.0	0	0	0.5	0.5	2.9	67	0	0	17	16	100
Latvia	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	2.1	4.7	30	11	4.5	9.0	45	100
Lithuania	1.1	0	0	0.4	2.1	3.6	31	0	0	11	57	100
Malta	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.8	3.8	25	4.2	9.8	14	47	100
Monaco	1.2	0	0	0.5	2.0	3.7	32	0	0	14	54	100
Montenegro	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	4.8	43	9.2	7.6	16	24	100
Netherlands	3.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.7	6.2	50	2.4	14	5.8	28	100
North Macedonia	2.2	0	0	0.5	1.0	3.8	60	0	0	13	28	100
Norway	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.5	7.1	33	20	7.7	4.0	35	100
Poland	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.9	4.9	51	1.6	0.8	7.6	39	100
Portugal	1.5	0	0.5	0.5	2.6	5.0	30	0	11	9.8	51	100
Romania	1.9	0	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.5	55	0	2.6	17	26	100
Serbia	3.1	0	0.4	0.5	0.9	4.8	64	0	7.3	11	18	100
Slovakia	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.2	4.7	33	2.1	1.5	17	47	100
Slovenia	2.0	0	0.4	1.1	1.8	5.2	39	0	6.7	20	34	100
Spain	0.6	0.1	0	0.2	3.3	4.2	14	2.2	0	4.5	79	100
Sweden	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	2.5	5.1	25	17	4.7	4.3	49	100
Ukraine	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	4.3	28	14	18	18	22	100
AVERAGE	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.8	5.0	40	5.9	6.7	12	36	100

^(e) In total, 70 % of the students have reported some last day consumption, 17 % have reported no such consumption and 13 % are inconsistent or non-responding. A coloured cell with a zero value indicates that this optional beverage was not included in the questionnaire.

Question C18.2-6, C18a-e

Table 26c. Estimated average alcohol consumption (centilitres of 100 % alcohol) during the last alcohol drinking day among students reporting any last day alcohol consumption, per beverage and total ^(a). Girls. 2019

	Centilitres of pure alcohol						Beverage proportion (percentages)					
	Beer	Cider	Pre-mixed drinks	Wine	Spirits	Total	Beer	Cider	Pre-mixed drinks	Wine	Spirits	Total
Austria	0.7	0	0.9	1.5	2.0	5.1	14	0	17	29	40	100
Bulgaria	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.6	3.5	21	7.1	2.6	23	46	100
Croatia	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.1	4.7	18	3.8	3.6	29	45	100
Cyprus	1.5	0	0.2	0.2	1.9	3.8	39	0	4.2	5.6	51	100
Czechia	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.8	4.3	14	6.8	4.7	31	43	100
Denmark	1.0	1.6	2.2	0.6	2.9	8.4	12	20	26	7.4	35	100
Estonia	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.8	4.6	5.8	22	7.3	24	40	100
Faroes	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.2	2.1	5.2	7.2	38	11	3.3	40	100
Finland	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.6	5.5	11	22	30	8.2	28	100
France	1.6	0	0	0.2	2.1	3.9	41	0	0	5.4	53	100
Georgia	1.3	0	0	1.4	0.8	3.5	38	0	0	40	23	100
Germany	1.0	0	1.4	1.3	1.1	4.8	22	0	29	27	22	100
Greece	1.0	0	0.2	0.7	1.4	3.2	31	0	5.6	21	43	100
Hungary	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	2.2	4.5	12	9.4	2.0	27	50	100
Iceland	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.8	4.1	15	4.4	28	7.1	45	100
Ireland	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	2.1	5.2	16	23	15	5.6	41	100
Italy	1.0	0	0.9	0.6	0.8	3.3	30	0	28	18	25	100
Kosovo	1.0	0	0	0.7	0.2	1.9	53	0	0	37	11	100
Latvia	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4	3.9	12	20	9.9	24	34	100
Lithuania	0.3	0	0	0.9	1.6	2.8	11	0	0	32	57	100
Malta	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.9	3.5	9.2	3.5	14	18	55	100
Monaco	0.8	0	0	0.9	1.4	3.0	25	0	0	29	46	100
Montenegro	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	3.2	26	19	10	23	22	100
Netherlands	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	7.1	16	7.4	23	22	32	100
North Macedonia	0.9	0	0	0.7	1.1	2.7	32	0	0	26	42	100
Norway	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.4	6.3	15	30	13	5.0	37	100
Poland	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	4.2	48	1.9	0.9	13	37	100
Portugal	0.8	0	0.7	0.5	3.4	5.4	15	0	13	9.7	64	100
Romania	0.8	0	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.4	34	0	4.2	27	35	100
Serbia	1.2	0	0.6	0.9	0.6	3.4	36	0	18	27	19	100
Slovakia	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.7	2.1	4.6	14	1.1	2.2	36	46	100
Slovenia	0.7	0	0.4	1.0	2.1	4.1	16	0	9.5	24	50	100
Spain	0.3	0.1	0	0.1	3.5	4.0	7.8	2.0	0	3.5	87	100
Sweden	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	2.9	5.4	5.5	28	6.7	5.5	54	100
Ukraine	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.5	3.6	10	23	20	33	14	100
AVERAGE	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.7	4.3	21	8.4	10	20	40	100

^(a) In total, 67 % of the students have reported some last day consumption, 24 % have reported no such consumption and 9.4 % are inconsistent or non-responding. A coloured cell with a zero value indicates that this optional beverage was not included in the questionnaire.

Question C18.2-6, C18a-e

Table 27. Total estimated average alcohol consumption (centilitres of 100 % alcohol) during the last alcohol drinking day among all students including non-drinking students. 2019

	Centilitres of pure alcohol, all students			Proportion contributing with 0 centilitres on last day consumption (%)			Proportion with no/inconsistent responses (%)		
	Boys	Girls	All	Boys	Girls	All	Boys	Girls	All
Austria	5.0	4.1	4.6	20	17	19	11	13	12
Bulgaria	3.7	2.9	3.3	16	14	15	14	14	14
Croatia	4.9	3.8	4.4	14	16	15	16	16	16
Cyprus	3.6	2.5	3.0	15	19	17	34	44	39
Czechia	4.1	3.7	3.9	15	13	14	5.9	7.6	6.7
Denmark	8.2	7.2	7.7	10	13	12	8.2	6.1	7.1
Estonia	3.8	3.8	3.8	19	18	18	8.4	6.4	7.4
Faroes	5.1	3.5	4.3	23	26	24	16	20	18
Finland	4.1	3.6	3.9	31	33	32	4.9	3.3	4.1
France	3.6	2.8	3.2	25	24	25	9.5	12	11
Georgia	5.0	3.0	3.9	9.6	13	11	8.5	9.9	9.3
Germany	4.6	4.2	4.4	11	11	11	9.2	7.8	8.5
Greece	3.4	2.7	3.0	14	14	14	6.6	6.0	6.3
Hungary	4.9	3.9	4.4	9.4	11	9.9	18	20	19
Iceland	1.1	1.3	1.2	65	66	66	6.8	4.5	5.6
Ireland	4.4	3.6	4.0	27	29	28	6.7	6.4	6.5
Italy	3.4	2.6	3.1	17	20	18	7.1	7.2	7.1
Kosovo	1.0	0.4	0.7	60	76	68	9.5	5.2	7.2
Latvia	3.8	3.4	3.6	16	12	14	9.5	10	9.8
Lithuania	2.6	2.3	2.4	27	19	23	4.4	3.2	3.8
Malta	2.9	2.7	2.8	22	19	21	8.4	7.3	7.9
Monaco	3.0	2.6	2.8	19	11	15	5.8	3.6	4.7
Montenegro	3.4	2.1	2.7	26	32	29	7.5	6.7	7.1
Netherlands	3.9	4.9	4.4	34	29	31	6.6	6.8	6.7
North Macedonia	2.5	1.6	2.0	32	37	34	7.9	8.2	8.1
Norway	3.5	3.3	3.4	48	46	47	4.6	4.2	4.4
Poland	3.6	3.3	3.4	24	21	22	8.1	9.0	8.6
Portugal	3.4	3.7	3.5	24	23	24	22	22	22
Romania	2.8	1.7	2.2	18	25	22	13	13	13
Serbia	3.9	2.8	3.3	16	16	16	13	9.1	11
Slovakia	4.0	4.1	4.1	13	10	12	7.7	7.8	7.8
Slovenia	4.2	3.2	3.7	17	20	19	9.6	8.0	8.8
Spain	3.1	3.2	3.1	25	19	22	5.9	4.9	5.3
Sweden	2.4	2.8	2.6	48	45	47	9.2	7.3	8.2
Ukraine	3.3	3.1	3.2	21	13	17	9.7	8.9	9.3
AVERAGE	3.7	3.2	3.4	24	24	24	10	10	10

Question C18f

Table 28. Self-estimated level of intoxication during the last alcohol drinking day by gender. 2019

	Never drink alcohol (%)			Mean intoxication rate (1-10 scale) ^(a)			No response (%)		
	Boys	Girls	All	Boys	Girls	All	Boys	Girls	All
Austria	15	13	14	3.6	3.4	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
Bulgaria	13	14	14	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.1	1.8	2.9
Croatia	11	15	13	3.6	3.2	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.3
Cyprus	13	15	14	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.5
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	10	12	11	4.5	4.3	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
Estonia	19	18	18	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
Faroese	24	26	25	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.6	1.2	3.3
Finland	29	31	30	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.4
France	18	19	18	3.2	2.7	2.9	6.4	9.5	7.9
Georgia	8.0	10	9.2	3.3	2.8	3.0	8.0	5.9	6.9
Germany	11	9.7	10	3.3	3.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Greece	14	15	15	2.6	2.3	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
Hungary	9.9	11	11	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.3
Iceland	68	67	68	3.0	3.4	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ireland	25	29	27	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.0	1.6	1.8
Italy	15	19	17	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Kosovo	51	70	62	2.4	1.9	2.2	4.6	2.3	3.4
Latvia	11	9.9	11	3.3	3.0	3.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
Lithuania	24	18	21	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.3	0.9	1.1
Malta	21	19	20	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
Monaco	19	14	16	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.4	0.9	1.2
Montenegro	22	29	26	2.9	2.1	2.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
Netherlands	33	29	31	3.5	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	31	36	34	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6
Norway	49	46	48	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.2	1.5	1.8
Poland	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.1
Portugal	23	22	22	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
Romania	12	19	15	2.8	2.3	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Serbia	17	17	17	3.1	2.5	2.8	7.3	4.2	5.7
Slovakia	16	13	14	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.7	1.0	1.4
Slovenia	16	20	18	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.2	1.3	1.7
Spain	25	19	22	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	1.6	2.5
Sweden	47	44	46	3.2	3.5	3.4	1.7	1.2	1.5
Ukraine	16	9.8	13	2.8	2.5	2.7	0.9	0.4	0.6
AVERAGE	22	22	22	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.8

^(a) The average scores are computed for students indicating values between 1 ('Not at all') and 10 ('Heavily intoxicated').

Question C19

Table 29a. Frequency of having had five or more drinks ^(a) on one occasion during the last 30 days. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1	2	3-5	6-9	10+		
Austria	51	16	13	12	4.8	2.7	49	0.3
Bulgaria	58	14	11	9.7	3.4	2.8	42	0.2
Croatia	55	15	12	12	3.9	3.0	45	0.4
Cyprus	64	14	9.7	7.6	2.6	2.6	37	0.4
Czechia	62	18	9.2	7.3	2.8	1.7	39	0.6
Denmark	41	15	16	17	6.0	4.6	59	0.2
Estonia	68	10	7.2	7.4	4.1	3.2	32	0.6
Faroes	68	11	8.4	9.0	2.0	1.8	32	0.4
Finland	78	10	5.3	4.3	1.3	0.6	22	0.4
France	67	15	8.8	6.5	1.4	1.6	34	1.1
Georgia	55	19	12	9.4	2.8	1.6	45	0.6
Germany	46	12	13	14	7.6	6.7	54	0.4
Greece	69	15	8.3	5.8	1.6	0.9	32	0.1
Hungary	59	16	12	9.5	2.3	1.6	41	0.2
Iceland	92	5.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	7.6	0.2
Ireland	68	9.6	8.5	9.0	3.2	2.1	32	0.5
Italy	65	13	10	8.2	1.9	2.2	35	0.5
Kosovo	86	6.0	4.6	1.8	1.1	0.7	14	0.3
Latvia	65	15	9.5	6.9	2.5	1.4	36	0.6
Lithuania	72	13	8.7	4.9	1.3	0.6	28	0.3
Malta	60	12	11	9.9	4.4	3.8	40	0.5
Monaco	73	14	7.3	4.5	0.7	0.7	27	0.7
Montenegro	73	11	7.4	5.8	1.9	2.0	28	0.4
Netherlands	58	14	11	12	3.3	2.6	42	0.0
North Macedonia	67	12	7.5	8.6	2.7	2.4	33	0.3
Norway	84	5.5	4.3	4.1	1.2	1.0	16	1.6
Poland	66	13	9.8	6.6	2.8	2.0	34	0.3
Portugal	76	10	5.7	4.8	1.7	1.0	24	1.2
Romania	63	18	9.2	6.4	2.0	1.3	37	0.2
Serbia	64	12	10	8.4	3.2	2.4	36	0.4
Slovakia	54	16	13	10	3.6	3.1	46	0.4
Slovenia	60	16	10	9.4	3.5	1.7	40	0.5
Spain	66	12	8.6	8.4	3.0	2.1	34	0.1
Sweden	80	7.8	5.2	4.1	1.5	1.2	20	0.5
Ukraine	67	15	8.5	6.8	1.7	1.4	33	0.4
AVERAGE	66	13	9.1	7.8	2.7	2.0	34	0.5

^(a) National examples are given so that a 'drink' is understood to contain roughly the same amount of pure alcohol as a glass of wine.

Question C19

Table 29b. Frequency of having had five or more drinks ^(a) on one occasion during the last 30 days by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1		2		3-5		6-9		10+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	53	49	14	18	13	14	12	13	4.9	4.7	3.2	2.2	47	51	0.4	0.2
Bulgaria	56	61	13	16	11	11	12	8.0	4.2	2.6	4.0	1.6	44	39	0.3	0.2
Croatia	54	57	13	16	13	11	12	11	4.6	3.2	4.1	1.9	47	43	0.5	0.3
Cyprus	57	69	15	13	11	8.6	8.6	6.8	4.5	1.0	4.3	1.2	44	31	0.2	0.6
Czechia	59	64	18	18	10	8.0	7.3	7.2	3.5	2.0	2.1	1.3	41	36	0.4	1.0
Denmark	41	41	15	15	15	17	17	17	6.5	5.6	5.5	3.8	59	59	0.3	0.1
Estonia	69	66	9.7	11	7.5	6.9	6.1	8.6	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.2	31	34	0.7	0.4
Faroese	66	69	8.4	14	10	6.6	10	7.8	3.2	0.8	2.0	1.6	34	31	0.0	0.8
Finland	78	79	9.7	11	4.8	5.7	4.9	3.8	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	22	21	0.5	0.4
France	65	68	14	16	8.9	8.6	7.7	5.3	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.0	35	32	1.2	1.0
Georgia	49	61	20	18	14	10	11	8.0	4.1	1.8	2.4	0.8	52	39	0.8	0.5
Germany	48	44	9.5	15	12	15	14	14	9.7	5.7	7.8	5.7	53	56	0.4	0.4
Greece	64	73	17	13	9.0	7.7	6.8	4.8	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	36	27	0.1	0.0
Hungary	56	61	16	16	13	11	9.9	9.0	3.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	44	39	0.2	0.2
Iceland	93	92	4.3	5.9	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.8	8.3	0.2	0.2
Ireland	67	68	9.7	9.4	7.3	9.7	9.6	8.3	3.4	3.0	2.8	1.4	33	32	0.4	0.5
Italy	62	68	13	12	11	8.9	8.9	7.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	1.7	38	32	0.8	0.2
Kosovo	81	90	7.2	5.0	7.2	2.3	2.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	19	9.7	0.2	0.3
Latvia	67	62	14	17	8.5	11	6.6	7.3	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.3	33	38	0.6	0.7
Lithuania	74	70	11	14	7.9	9.5	4.6	5.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.4	26	30	0.2	0.5
Malta	60	59	12	12	11	11	8.7	11	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.0	40	41	0.5	0.4
Monaco	71	74	14	14	8.3	6.4	5.3	3.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	29	26	1.0	0.5
Montenegro	67	78	12	9.0	9.1	5.7	7.2	4.4	2.6	1.2	2.6	1.4	34	22	0.6	0.2
Netherlands	59	57	11	16	9.7	12	13	11	3.9	2.8	3.0	2.2	41	44	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	63	70	12	13	8.5	6.6	10	7.1	3.5	2.0	2.8	1.9	37	30	0.2	0.4
Norway	84	83	5.2	5.9	4.5	4.2	3.6	4.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	16	17	1.6	1.7
Poland	67	65	12	13	8.4	11	6.5	6.6	2.9	2.7	3.2	1.0	33	35	0.2	0.5
Portugal	75	78	10	10	6.3	5.2	4.6	4.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.7	25	23	1.6	0.9
Romania	57	69	19	17	11	7.6	8.4	4.5	2.8	1.2	2.0	0.7	43	31	0.2	0.2
Serbia	59	68	13	12	11	9.3	9.1	7.7	4.7	1.8	3.4	1.5	41	32	0.5	0.3
Slovakia	55	52	16	16	12	14	10	10	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.1	45	48	0.3	0.4
Slovenia	57	63	16	15	10	9.9	10	8.7	4.1	2.9	2.6	0.9	43	38	0.8	0.2
Spain	70	62	10	14	7.8	9.4	7.1	9.5	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.0	30	38	0.0	0.1
Sweden	81	79	6.7	8.9	4.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.8	19	21	0.3	0.6
Ukraine	66	68	15	15	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	0.9	34	32	0.3	0.5
AVERAGE	64	67	12	13	9.3	8.9	8.2	7.4	3.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	36	33	0.5	0.4

^(a) National examples are given so that a 'drink' is understood to contain roughly the same amount of pure alcohol as a glass of wine.

Question C20a

Table 30a. Frequency of lifetime drunkenness, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-9	10-19	20-39	40+		
Austria	52	22	17	4.5	1.8	1.6	48	1.1
Bulgaria	57	23	14	3.2	1.5	1.5	43	2.5
Croatia	57	22	15	3.4	1.6	1.1	43	1.2
Cyprus	71	19	8	0.8	0.5	0.6	30	1.6
Czechia	53	26	16	3.0	1.1	0.5	47	0.9
Denmark	34	18	25	9.9	6.5	6.0	66	0.4
Estonia	66	21	10	1.7	0.9	0.6	34	1.4
Faroes	67	19	11	3.0	1.0	0.4	34	0.6
Finland	64	15	14	4.3	1.5	0.8	36	0.7
France	66	16	12	2.9	1.4	1.3	34	1.0
Georgia	54	29	12	2.1	1.4	1.0	46	1.7
Germany	51	24	18	4.0	1.5	1.5	49	0.5
Greece	69	20	9	1.2	0.6	0.5	31	0.3
Hungary	49	25	19	3.8	2.1	1.8	51	0.7
Iceland	89	5.8	3.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	11	0.7
Ireland	64	16	13	3.0	1.6	1.6	36	1.2
Italy	65	20	11	2.5	1.1	1.0	35	0.7
Kosovo	91	5.5	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	8.5	1.9
Latvia	57	24	14	2.5	1.3	1.2	44	0.9
Lithuania	66	22	9.2	1.5	0.9	0.5	34	0.3
Malta	68	18	9.9	2.6	1.3	0.9	32	0.9
Monaco	61	25	12	1.4	0.5	0.2	39	1.4
Montenegro	76	14	6.7	1.3	0.7	1.0	24	0.6
Netherlands	64	17	13	2.9	1.5	0.9	36	0.0
North Macedonia	75	14	8	1.7	0.7	0.4	25	1.2
Norway	78	13	7.4	1.4	0.5	0.8	23	1.4
Poland	66	19	10	2.2	1.4	1.2	34	0.5
Portugal	72	15	9.9	2.0	1.0	0.6	29	0.3
Romania	70	18	8.8	1.8	0.6	0.6	30	1.9
Serbia	63	20	12	2.7	1.0	1.0	37	1.4
Slovakia	54	25	15	3.4	1.5	0.8	46	0.8
Slovenia	59	20	15	3.5	1.2	1.2	41	0.9
Spain	57	24	14	3.0	1.1	0.6	43	1.0
Sweden	74	14	8.6	1.8	1.1	0.8	26	0.9
Ukraine	57	25	13	2.7	1.3	1.2	43	2.3
AVERAGE	64	19	12	2.7	1.3	1.0	36	1.0

Question C20a

Table 30b. Frequency of lifetime drunkenness by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3-9		10-19		20-39		40+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	53	51	21	23	18	17	4.0	4.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.1	47	49	1.2	0.9
Bulgaria	57	57	21	25	15	13	3.8	2.6	1.8	1.2	2.3	0.8	43	43	2.3	2.8
Croatia	53	61	23	22	17	12	4.0	2.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	47	39	1.4	1.0
Cyprus	64	75	22	18	11	6.0	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	36	25	1.5	1.6
Czechia	52	55	27	26	16	16	3.7	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	48	45	0.8	1.0
Denmark	32	36	19	18	26	25	9.5	10	6.1	6.9	7.8	4.3	68	64	0.6	0.2
Estonia	67	65	21	21	9.2	10	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	33	35	1.4	1.4
Faroes	64	69	19	19	12	9.7	3.6	2.3	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	36	31	0.8	0.4
Finland	65	64	16	14	12	15	4.7	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.9	35	36	0.3	1.1
France	64	69	16	17	12	11	3.8	2.0	2.0	0.9	2.1	0.5	36	31	1.5	0.6
Georgia	53	55	27	31	14	11	3.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	47	45	1.9	1.6
Germany	52	50	23	26	16	19	4.9	3.1	1.8	1.2	2.1	0.9	48	50	1.1	0.0
Greece	67	71	21	18	8.5	9.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	33	30	0.4	0.3
Hungary	47	50	23	26	19	18	4.7	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.5	1.0	53	50	0.9	0.4
Iceland	90	88	4.8	6.7	4.2	3.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	10	12	0.8	0.7
Ireland	66	63	15	18	13	14	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.3	34	37	1.1	1.4
Italy	66	63	18	21	11	11	2.0	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.7	34	37	1.0	0.5
Kosovo	88	94	6.9	4.3	4.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	12	5.7	2.2	1.7
Latvia	56	57	25	24	14	15	2.2	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	44	43	0.6	1.3
Lithuania	68	63	20	25	8.7	9.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	32	37	0.2	0.3
Malta	71	64	16	19	8.8	11	2.1	3.0	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.8	29	36	1.0	0.7
Monaco	62	59	24	27	12	12	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	38	41	1.4	1.4
Montenegro	70	83	17	11	9.1	4.2	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.5	31	17	0.8	0.4
Netherlands	65	64	17	17	12	15	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	35	36	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	74	77	15	14	7.8	7.1	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	26	23	1.1	1.3
Norway	80	76	11	14	6.5	8.2	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	20	25	1.5	1.2
Poland	68	65	17	20	10	10	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.6	32	35	0.5	0.5
Portugal	72	71	14	16	9.9	10	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	28	29	0.4	0.2
Romania	64	75	20	16	11	6.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	36	25	2.3	1.4
Serbia	59	68	20	19	14	10	3.8	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.3	41	32	1.9	0.9
Slovakia	57	52	25	25	13	17	3.3	3.5	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	43	48	1.2	0.4
Slovenia	56	61	20	20	16	15	4.5	2.7	1.8	0.7	1.7	0.7	44	39	0.9	0.9
Spain	62	53	22	25	12	17	2.8	3.2	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	38	47	0.6	1.4
Sweden	76	72	13	15	8.1	9.1	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.7	24	28	0.9	0.9
Ukraine	59	55	23	27	13	13	2.5	2.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.8	41	45	2.2	2.4
AVERAGE	63	64	19	20	12	12	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.7	37	36	1.1	0.9

Question C20b

Table 31a. Frequency of being drunk during the last 12 months. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20+		
Austria	58	24	9.8	4.4	2.9	1.7	42	2.6
Bulgaria	65	21	6.8	3.1	2.1	1.6	35	1.8
Croatia	66	22	6.2	3.1	1.9	1.0	34	1.9
Cyprus	76	18	3.6	1.8	0.7	0.6	24	2.8
Czechia	61	26	6.9	3.2	1.6	0.8	39	1.4
Denmark	37	19	14	9.9	10	11	63	0.3
Estonia	74	18	4.3	1.7	0.9	0.6	26	1.7
Faroes	71	19	5.2	2.6	0.8	1.0	29	2.0
Finland	69	16	7.3	4.3	2.7	0.6	31	1.4
France	73	15	6.5	2.8	1.6	1.1	27	1.9
Georgia	71	21	3.9	2.3	1.3	0.7	29	1.7
Germany	57	25	9.0	5.3	2.1	1.5	43	1.0
Greece	75	18	3.8	1.5	0.8	0.4	25	1.0
Hungary	57	26	8.8	3.8	2.3	1.6	43	1.6
Iceland	91	5.4	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	9.4	1.0
Ireland	68	18	7.0	3.8	2.4	1.4	32	1.8
Italy	72	18	4.5	2.6	1.6	0.9	28	1.3
Kosovo	93	5.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	7.2	1.8
Latvia	68	22	5.8	2.6	1.3	0.9	32	2.0
Lithuania	77	17	3.1	1.2	0.9	0.3	23	0.9
Malta	75	16	4.4	2.3	1.5	0.8	25	1.4
Monaco	70	21	5.5	1.7	1.2	0.5	30	2.1
Montenegro	83	11	2.9	1.4	0.7	0.8	17	0.8
Netherlands	68	19	7.8	2.7	1.9	1.0	33	0.0
North Macedonia	80	13	3.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	20	1.3
Norway	81	12	4.0	1.6	0.8	0.8	19	2.0
Poland	74	17	4.5	2.2	1.6	1.1	27	0.9
Portugal	76	15	4.9	2.2	1.2	0.6	24	1.0
Romania	76	16	4.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	24	2.7
Serbia	73	17	5.4	2.1	1.4	0.9	27	2.5
Slovakia	65	23	6.1	3.2	1.6	0.9	35	1.7
Slovenia	66	21	7.4	2.9	1.5	1.3	34	1.5
Spain	63	24	7.2	3.4	1.5	0.9	37	1.3
Sweden	78	13	4.5	1.7	1.4	0.8	22	1.6
Ukraine	71	19	5.5	2.5	1.3	1.0	29	3.4
AVERAGE	71	18	5.6	2.7	1.7	1.2	29	1.6

Question C20b

Table 31b. Frequency of being drunk during the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3-5		6-9		10-19		20+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
Austria	59	56	22	25	4.0	10	4.0	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.4	41	44	3.1	2.1
Bulgaria	64	66	20	23	7.4	6.3	3.7	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.0	36	34	2.3	1.4
Croatia	63	70	23	20	7.5	5.0	3.9	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	38	30	2.0	1.7
Cyprus	70	80	21	15	4.5	2.9	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	30	20	3.4	2.3
Czechia	60	63	27	25	6.6	7.1	3.0	3.4	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.3	40	37	1.6	1.2
Denmark	35	38	20	18	14	13	9.8	10	10	10	12	10	65	62	0.3	0.2
Estonia	75	74	18	18	3.6	5.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	25	26	2.1	1.3
Faroes	69	73	19	19	6.2	4.2	2.5	2.7	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	31	27	3.6	0.4
Finland	71	67	16	16	6.5	8.2	3.8	4.8	2.0	3.4	0.4	0.8	29	33	1.7	1.1
France	71	75	15	15	7.5	5.6	3.0	2.7	2.3	0.9	2.0	0.3	30	25	2.2	1.6
Georgia	70	72	20	21	4.6	3.4	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	30	28	2.1	1.4
Germany	57	57	24	27	9.6	8.4	5.1	5.6	2.7	1.6	2.3	0.7	44	43	1.5	0.5
Greece	75	76	19	18	3.3	4.3	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	25	24	1.2	0.7
Hungary	55	59	26	27	9.4	8.2	4.6	2.9	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.3	45	41	2.0	1.2
Iceland	92	90	4.4	6.4	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	8.4	10	1.2	0.8
Ireland	70	66	16	19	7.1	6.9	3.3	4.3	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.2	30	34	1.9	1.6
Italy	73	72	18	18	4.0	4.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	28	28	1.5	1.0
Kosovo	90	95	7.6	4.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	10	4.7	2.3	1.4
Latvia	69	66	21	22	4.8	6.8	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.7	31	34	2.4	1.6
Lithuania	79	76	15	19	2.8	3.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	21	25	0.8	1.0
Malta	77	72	15	18	4.0	4.9	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.9	23	28	1.3	1.5
Monaco	71	70	20	22	5.9	5.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	29	30	2.4	1.8
Montenegro	78	89	15	7.7	3.7	2.1	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	23	12	1.2	0.5
Netherlands	67	68	19	19	7.7	8.0	3.1	2.3	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	33	32	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	79	81	13	13	3.9	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	21	19	1.8	0.9
Norway	83	79	10	14	3.1	4.9	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	17	22	2.4	1.6
Poland	74	73	16	18	4.7	4.4	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	26	27	1.1	0.8
Portugal	77	76	13	16	5.3	4.6	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	23	24	1.2	0.8
Romania	71	81	19	14	5.9	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	29	19	3.6	1.7
Serbia	68	78	19	16	6.7	4.2	2.6	1.6	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	32	23	3.0	2.0
Slovakia	67	63	23	24	4.5	7.6	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.9	0.8	0.9	33	37	2.3	1.1
Slovenia	64	67	22	21	7.1	7.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	0.6	1.9	0.7	36	33	1.9	1.2
Spain	68	59	21	27	6.3	7.9	2.6	4.1	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.9	32	41	1.2	1.4
Sweden	81	76	12	15	3.8	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	19	24	2.0	1.3
Ukraine	73	69	17	21	5.5	5.5	2.2	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.6	27	32	3.7	3.0
AVERAGE	70	71	18	18	5.6	5.6	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.9	30	29	2.0	1.3

Question C20c

Table 32a. Frequency of being drunk during the last 30 days. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20+		
Austria	79	16	2.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	21	2.7
Bulgaria	84	11	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.7	16	2.0
Croatia	86	11	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	15	1.6
Cyprus	89	6.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	11	3.0
Czechia	85	13	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	15	1.2
Denmark	60	27	9.1	2.7	1.0	0.2	40	1.2
Estonia	92	6.9	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	8.2	1.7
Faroes	87	10	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	13	1.6
Finland	87	11	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	13	1.1
France	85	11	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	15	1.5
Georgia	84	11	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	16	1.5
Germany	80	17	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	20	1.0
Greece	90	8.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	10	1.0
Hungary	79	16	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	21	1.5
Iceland	96	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.7
Ireland	84	13	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	16	1.4
Italy	88	8.1	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.2	12	1.3
Kosovo	97	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.7
Latvia	88	9.8	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	12	1.7
Lithuania	93	5.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	6.6	0.5
Malta	88	9.1	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	12	1.2
Monaco	86	12	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	14	1.6
Montenegro	92	5.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	7.6	0.8
Netherlands	85	12	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	15	0.0
North Macedonia	91	6.3	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	8.6	1.2
Norway	91	6.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	8.5	1.6
Poland	89	8.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	11	0.9
Portugal	89	8.5	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	11	1.4
Romania	90	7.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	9.9	2.7
Serbia	88	9.4	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	12	2.1
Slovakia	86	11	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	14	1.5
Slovenia	86	11	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	15	1.4
Spain	83	14	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	17	1.0
Sweden	91	7.5	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	9.5	1.3
Ukraine	88	9.0	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	12	2.6
AVERAGE	87	10	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	13	1.5

Question C20c

Table 32b. Frequency of being drunk during the last 30 days by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more	No response		
	0		1-2		3-5		6-9		10-19		20+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
Austria	79	79	16	17	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	21	21	3.2	2.1
Bulgaria	82	86	11	11	2.9	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	18	15	2.3	1.7
Croatia	84	87	12	10	3.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	16	13	1.9	1.1
Cyprus	86	91	6.6	6.3	1.7	1.1	2.1	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.6	14	8.7	3.4	2.8
Czechia	85	84	13	14	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	15	16	1.3	1.0
Denmark	59	60	27	28	9.0	9.1	3.0	2.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	41	40	1.8	0.7
Estonia	92	91	6.5	7.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.9	8.9	2.6	1.0
Faroes	86	88	10	11	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	14	12	2.4	0.8
Finland	88	87	10	12	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	12	13	1.1	1.1
France	83	88	12	10	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	17	13	2.1	1.0
Georgia	84	85	11	12	2.4	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	16	16	1.7	1.3
Germany	79	81	16	17	3.7	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	21	19	1.4	0.5
Greece	89	90	8.3	8.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	11	9.7	1.2	0.8
Hungary	78	80	16	16	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	22	20	2.0	0.9
Iceland	97	96	2.2	3.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.1	4.5	0.8	0.6
Ireland	85	83	11	14	2.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	15	17	1.3	1.6
Italy	88	89	7.8	8.5	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	12	11	2.0	0.5
Kosovo	96	99	2.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	4.2	1.5	2.1	1.3
Latvia	88	88	9.5	10	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	12	12	1.9	1.5
Lithuania	93	94	6.3	4.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	7.4	6.0	0.5	0.5
Malta	89	87	8.6	9.6	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	11	13	1.4	1.1
Monaco	85	87	12	12	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	15	13	1.9	1.4
Montenegro	90	95	7.2	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	10	4.8	1.2	0.4
Netherlands	85	84	11	13	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	15	16	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	91	92	6.6	6.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	9.1	8.2	1.8	0.7
Norway	92	91	5.6	7.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	8.1	9.0	1.8	1.4
Poland	88	90	8.6	8.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	12	9.9	1.0	0.8
Portugal	89	90	8.4	8.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	11	10	1.6	1.2
Romania	87	93	9.5	5.7	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	13	7.3	3.8	1.7
Serbia	85	90	11	8.1	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	15	9.8	2.7	1.6
Slovakia	88	84	9.0	13	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	12	16	1.9	1.1
Slovenia	84	87	12	11	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	16	13	1.9	1.0
Spain	86	81	11	16	1.5	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	14	19	1.1	1.0
Sweden	92	90	6.1	8.9	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	8.5	10	1.6	1.1
Ukraine	89	88	8.2	9.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	12	13	3.0	2.3
AVERAGE	86	87	10	10	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	14	13	1.8	1.1

Question C21a-b

Table 33a. Proportion of students having drunk (at least one glass) and having been drunk at the age of 13 or younger. 2019 (percentages)

	Onset age						No response	
	Drink alcohol (at least one glass)			Get drunk on alcohol			Drink alcohol (at least one glass)	Get drunk on alcohol
	Never	13 years or younger	14 years or older	Never	13 years or younger	14 years or older		
Austria	19	29	52	47	5.9	47	0.2	1.4
Bulgaria	17	38	45	50	12	38	0.9	2.2
Croatia	15	42	43	55	8.1	37	0.5	0.8
Cyprus	19	37	45	64	7.2	29	1.0	2.1
Czechia	9.2	42	49	45	7.2	47	0.6	0.7
Denmark	11	43	46	31	11	57	0.2	1.3
Estonia	26	33	40	55	10	35	0.4	1.2
Faroese	35	20	45	58	5.4	37	0.8	2.3
Finland	36	24	41	61	7.5	32	0.7	1.3
France	25	35	41	68	4.5	28	0.5	2.0
Georgia	13	60	26	43	25	32	1.4	3.0
Germany	13	38	49	47	7	46	0.3	1.2
Greece	15	32	54	66	3.5	31	0.4	1.6
Hungary	11	42	47	48	6.9	45	0.3	1.1
Iceland	71	7.2	22	87	1.8	11	0.2	0.8
Ireland	33	24	44	60	5.3	34	0.3	1.7
Italy	20	28	52	63	3.9	34	0.2	0.9
Kosovo	66	13	21	91	2.2	7.1	0.7	3.1
Latvia	12	48	40	53	9.5	37	0.4	2.0
Lithuania	24	33	43	66	6.6	28	0.9	1.0
Malta	23	34	43	69	6.4	25	1.2	1.3
Monaco	17	39	45	61	2.4	37	0.9	1.2
Montenegro	26	38	36	75	4.7	20	0.2	1.6
Netherlands	34	23	44	61	3.3	36	0.2	0.0
North Macedonia	37	29	34	70	6.2	24	0.3	1.4
Norway	50	13	37	78	3.0	19	7.1	2.2
Poland	21	29	50	65	4.3	31	0.6	1.3
Portugal	23	41	36	71	4.6	24	0.4	0.8
Romania	18	36	46	61	7.2	32	0.6	2.7
Serbia	17	42	41	61	6.6	32	1.3	2.6
Slovakia	14	39	47	47	9.9	44	1.0	1.1
Slovenia	19	37	44	54	6.3	40	0.3	0.9
Spain	24	31	45	60	6.6	33	0.2	0.6
Sweden	51	15	34	70	4.4	26	0.2	1.8
Ukraine	16	40	43	59	7.9	34	0.3	1.8
AVERAGE	25	33	42	61	6.7	33	1	2

Question C21a-b

Table 33b. Proportion of students having drunk (at least one glass) and having been drunk at the age of 13 or younger by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Onset age			
	Drink alcohol (at least one glass)		Get drunk on alcohol	
	13 years or younger		13 years or younger	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	29	28	6.3	5.4
Bulgaria	43	34	15	8.8
Croatia	46	37	11	5.2
Cyprus	46	29	11	4.6
Czechia	46	38	8.2	6.2
Denmark	49	39	12	10
Estonia	35	32	11	10
Faroes	25	15	6.6	4.3
Finland	27	21	8.0	7.0
France	39	30	5.7	3.2
Georgia	69	53	34	18
Germany	39	37	9	6
Greece	36	27	5.1	2.0
Hungary	48	36	8.3	5.4
Iceland	8.3	6.1	2.4	1.2
Ireland	27	20	7.4	3.4
Italy	34	22	4.8	2.8
Kosovo	19	6.7	3.7	1.0
Latvia	50	46	9.9	9.1
Lithuania	30	36	6.7	6.5
Malta	33	34	6.4	6.4
Monaco	40	38	2.0	2.8
Montenegro	45	30	7.3	2.1
Netherlands	25	20	4.4	2.3
North Macedonia	37	22	7.9	4.6
Norway	15	11	3.6	2.4
Poland	32	26	5.1	3.6
Portugal	43	39	4.8	4.4
Romania	45	27	9.8	4.6
Serbia	49	37	9.3	4.2
Slovakia	41	37	10	9.9
Slovenia	42	33	8.4	4.4
Spain	31	32	6.4	6.9
Sweden	15	15	4.5	4.4
Ukraine	39	42	8.3	7.4
AVERAGE	36	30	8.1	5.4

Question C22a

Table 34a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to enjoy a party. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	45	13	14	18	11	0.3
Bulgaria	41	20	15	16	8.1	0.8
Croatia	42	18	17	16	7.3	0.4
Cyprus	45	18	18	13	6.1	0.6
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	28	7.9	16	33	16	0.2
Estonia	60	11	12	12	4.8	0.9
Faroese	53	12	8.5	15	11	0.6
Finland	59	11	13	13	4.1	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	54	23	12	7.7	3.5	1.5
Germany	39	15	17	21	8.5	0.6
Greece	42	21	17	13	7.4	0.4
Hungary	44	24	12	12	7.7	0.5
Iceland	84	5.6	4.0	4.1	2.2	0.6
Ireland	52	8.8	16	15	8.3	0.8
Italy	45	17	19	12	7.3	0.5
Kosovo	78	12	5.6	2.6	1.9	0.3
Latvia	47	21	16	11	5.2	0.4
Lithuania	57	15	12	13	3.6	0.3
Malta	52	15	18	10	4.3	0.3
Monaco	43	18	19	14	5.0	2.8
Montenegro	66	14	10	5.6	5.2	0.5
Netherlands	57	15	7.2	14	7.2	0.4
North Macedonia	52	18	15	10	4.5	0.4
Norway	70	4.5	7.8	8.6	8.8	3.9
Poland	56	15	14	11	4.9	0.5
Portugal	57	16	16	6.8	3.8	0.4
Romania	42	23	18	10	6.9	0.6
Serbia	52	17	14	12	5.5	0.9
Slovakia	56	19	13	9.0	3.8	0.8
Slovenia	48	15	15	16	7.1	0.4
Spain	47	13	17	14	9.2	0.3
Sweden	71	6.6	7.5	10	5.0	0.9
Ukraine	55	21	14	8.1	2.1	0.7
AVERAGE	53	15	14	12	6.3	0.7

Question C22a

Table 34b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to enjoy a party by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	47	43	12	13	12	15	17	19	12	10	0.4	0.1
Bulgaria	42	39	20	21	13	17	16	16	9	7.2	1.0	0.5
Croatia	42	42	18	18	17	18	17	15	7	7.4	0.3	0.4
Cyprus	39	50	19	18	19	16	15	11	8	4.8	0.8	0.4
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	27	28	8	8	15	16	31	34	19	14	0.3	0.1
Estonia	63	58	9	12	11	13	12	13	6	3.6	1.2	0.7
Faroese	55	52	11	14	9	8	15	16	10	11	0.8	0.4
Finland	62	56	12	11	11	14	12	14	3.8	4.5	0.6	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	53	54	25	22	11	12	7.5	7.9	3.7	3.3	1.5	1.4
Germany	41	37	13	16	17	18	19	23	10	7.0	0.8	0.4
Greece	41	43	21	21	18	16	14	12	7	7.7	0.5	0.4
Hungary	44	43	23	26	11	12	12	12	10	5.9	0.7	0.3
Iceland	87	81	4.7	6.3	3.2	4.7	2.9	5.3	2.0	2.4	0.6	0.5
Ireland	53	51	8	9	15	17	15	16	9	7.9	0.7	0.8
Italy	45	46	16	17	20	19	12	12	8	6.5	0.8	0.2
Kosovo	71	83	17	8.2	5.8	5.4	3.1	2.2	3.3	0.7	0.6	0.1
Latvia	52	42	19	23	15	16	9.3	13	5	5.3	0.6	0.2
Lithuania	60	53	14	15	9	15	12	13	4	3.1	0.3	0.3
Malta	55	50	15	15	16	20	10	10	4	4.5	0.4	0.1
Monaco	46	41	16	21	20	19	14	15	5	5.0	4.8	0.9
Montenegro	61	70	14	13	11	9.1	6.9	4.2	6.7	3.6	0.7	0.3
Netherlands	59	55	12	18	6	8.1	14	13	8	6.2	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	49	55	19	18	16	14	11	10	6	3.5	0.7	0.1
Norway	73	67	4.1	5.0	6.6	9.0	7.9	9.2	8.0	10	4.1	3.6
Poland	58	54	14	16	13	15	10	11	5.4	4.4	0.6	0.4
Portugal	57	57	16	16	15	17	7.2	6.4	4.5	3.3	0.5	0.3
Romania	37	47	23	23	20	16	11	8.6	8.4	5.5	0.5	0.6
Serbia	50	53	16	18	14	14	13	11	7.4	3.7	1.0	0.7
Slovakia	58	53	19	19	13	13	7	12	3.6	4.0	1.0	0.5
Slovenia	47	49	14	16	15	14	17	15	7.6	6.6	0.4	0.4
Spain	50	43	13	13	16	19	12	17	10	8.8	0.3	0.3
Sweden	74	68	6.1	7.1	6.3	8.8	10	11	4.5	5.6	1.3	0.6
Ukraine	58	53	20	21	13	14	6.8	9.3	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.8
AVERAGE	53	52	15	15	13	14	12	13	7.0	5.8	0.9	0.5

Question C22b

Table 35a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: anti-depressant, 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	81	8.4	5.7	3.1	1.5	0.2
Bulgaria	69	14	8.7	4.8	2.8	1.3
Croatia	72	12	8.6	4.5	3.2	0.6
Cyprus	74	13	7.7	4.1	1.9	0.8
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	68	16	10	4.5	1.7	0.2
Estonia	71	10	10	5.7	2.8	1.2
Faroese	84	6.7	6.7	2.0	1.0	0.8
Finland	83	7.7	5.7	3.2	1.0	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	84	8.6	4.7	1.8	0.9	1.0
Germany	78	12	5.6	3.3	1.2	0.7
Greece	74	12	7.4	4.1	2.4	0.4
Hungary	70	17	6.3	4.2	2.6	0.6
Iceland	93	3.3	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.6
Ireland	81	7	6.6	3.1	2.0	0.7
Italy	77	10	7.1	4.0	1.3	0.5
Kosovo	89	5.1	4.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
Latvia	69	15	10	5.2	1.6	0.4
Lithuania	75	11	7.5	5.0	1.6	0.2
Malta	73	11	10	4.9	1.6	0.4
Monaco	81	8.4	6.5	2.9	1.2	2.6
Montenegro	80	8.0	6.2	3.5	2.7	0.8
Netherlands	91	5.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.4
North Macedonia	76	10	7.3	4.4	2.3	0.4
Norway	85	4.8	5.9	2.3	2.2	4.4
Poland	74	11	7.9	4.8	1.8	0.4
Portugal	79	10	7.5	2.3	1.2	0.4
Romania	81	9.3	5.9	2.7	1.6	0.9
Serbia	78	8.6	6.3	4.1	2.7	0.7
Slovakia	73	12	8.2	5.2	2.0	0.6
Slovenia	79	8.4	6.8	3.8	2.2	0.4
Spain	78	10	7.4	2.9	1.4	0.4
Sweden	87	5.1	4.0	2.7	1.4	1.0
Ukraine	70	14	10	5.0	1.2	0.6
AVERAGE	78	10	6.8	3.6	1.7	0.8

Question C22b

Table 35b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: anti-depressant by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	86	77	6.7	10	4.1	7.4	2.2	4.1	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.1
Bulgaria	71	68	14	14	8.4	9.1	3.8	5.8	2.8	2.7	1.8	0.8
Croatia	73	71	11	12	8.3	8.8	4.1	4.9	3.1	3.2	0.6	0.6
Cyprus	71	75	14	12	7.8	7.6	4.5	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	0.5
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	75	61	13	18	6.4	13	3.6	5.3	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.0
Estonia	75	68	9.4	11	9.3	11	4.6	6.8	2.2	3.4	1.5	0.8
Faroes	88	80	5.2	8.1	5.2	8.1	1.2	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.4
Finland	87	78	6.4	9.0	4.2	7.2	1.9	4.4	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	83	85	10	7.5	4.8	4.6	1.3	2.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.7
Germany	84	73	10	13	2.5	8.7	2.5	4.1	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.0
Greece	75	73	12	12	7.1	7.6	3.8	4.4	2.4	2.3	0.6	0.2
Hungary	73	67	15	20	5.8	6.7	3.7	4.6	2.9	2.2	0.5	0.7
Iceland	95	91	2.4	4.2	0.9	2.7	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
Ireland	84	78	5.9	8.4	5.8	7.3	2.3	3.9	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.6
Italy	81	73	8.5	12	5.7	8.5	3.1	5.0	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.4
Kosovo	88	90	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.6	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.6
Latvia	73	65	12	17	8.8	10	4.1	6.2	1.4	1.9	0.6	0.1
Lithuania	79	71	11	12	5.7	9.1	3.1	6.8	1.6	1.7	0.2	0.2
Malta	76	70	10	12	8.5	10	3.8	6.2	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.3
Monaco	86	77	5.0	12	5.5	7.3	2.5	3.2	1.0	1.4	4.3	0.9
Montenegro	79	81	8.7	7.4	6.6	5.9	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.2	1.1	0.4
Netherlands	93	90	4.0	6.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	78	74	9.4	11	7.0	7.5	3.9	4.9	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.2
Norway	87	82	4.0	5.5	4.9	6.9	1.6	3.0	2.3	2.1	4.6	4.3
Poland	77	72	11	12	6.1	9.4	4.4	5.3	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.4
Portugal	83	76	10	11	5.2	9.4	1.6	2.9	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.3
Romania	82	80	9.2	9.4	5.6	6.2	2.6	2.7	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.6
Serbia	79	78	9.1	8.2	5.2	7.4	3.9	4.2	2.6	2.7	0.8	0.6
Slovakia	80	66	9.4	14	5.8	10	2.9	7.3	1.5	2.4	1.0	0.2
Slovenia	82	76	8.2	8.5	5.8	7.8	2.4	5.2	2.0	2.3	0.5	0.3
Spain	83	74	9.4	11	5.0	10	1.9	3.7	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.2
Sweden	90	84	4.0	6.3	2.8	5.2	2.1	3.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.6
Ukraine	75	66	11	16	9.3	11	3.6	6.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.6
AVERAGE	81	75	8.9	11	5.8	7.8	2.8	4.3	1.6	1.9	1.0	0.5

Question C22c

Table 36a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to cheer up, 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	72	11	10	5.1	1.9	0.2
Bulgaria	64	16	12	5.4	3.6	1.2
Croatia	65	12	11	7.7	4.5	0.3
Cyprus	68	12	12	6.1	2.9	0.5
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	63	15	14	6.8	1.8	0.1
Estonia	58	10	13	13	7.1	0.6
Faroese	80	7.1	8.1	3.2	1.8	0.4
Finland	75	8.8	9.4	5.5	1.8	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	61	20	12	5.6	1.9	0.7
Germany	64	14	14	5.8	1.8	0.0
Greece	68	14	10	5.7	2.7	0.2
Hungary	66	19	8.0	4.3	2.9	0.7
Iceland	92	2.9	2.7	1.5	0.8	0.5
Ireland	78	7.3	9.0	3.8	2.0	0.7
Italy	77	10	7	4.4	1.3	0.2
Kosovo	89	5.1	3.3	1.5	1.1	0.5
Latvia	65	15	11	6.5	1.9	0.5
Lithuania	72	10	10	6.1	1.6	0.2
Malta	73	11	11	4.7	1.5	0.3
Monaco	82	7.5	6.7	3.4	1.0	0.9
Montenegro	73	10	8.4	4.6	3.9	0.5
Netherlands	82	12	3.0	2.0	0.9	0.4
North Macedonia	67	12	11	6.1	3.4	0.4
Norway	74	4.4	8.3	7.3	5.7	4.2
Poland	70	12	11	6.0	1.7	0.5
Portugal	80	9.2	7.6	2.3	1.2	0.4
Romania	73	13	8.6	4.0	1.9	0.5
Serbia	69	11	9.2	6.7	3.8	0.6
Slovakia	69	13	10	6.3	2.2	0.2
Slovenia	71	11	10	4.9	2.7	0.5
Spain	77	11	7.9	3.3	1.4	0.3
Sweden	86	5.9	5.0	2.5	0.9	1.0
Ukraine	67	16	11	4.5	1.1	0.8
AVERAGE	72	11	9.2	5.0	2.3	0.6

Question C22c

Table 36b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to cheer up by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	78	66	10	12	6.5	13	3.3	6.8	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.2
Bulgaria	65	63	15	17	12	11	5.0	5.8	4.0	3.3	1.6	1.2
Croatia	67	63	12	12	11	12	6.9	8.6	4.1	4.9	0.8	0.3
Cyprus	62	72	15	10	13	10	7.1	5.4	2.7	3.0	0.8	0.5
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	70	57	13	16	10	17	5.5	7.9	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.1
Estonia	61	54	8.7	11	12	14	11	14	7.3	7.0	1.2	0.6
Faroese	81	79	7.3	6.9	7.3	8.9	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.4
Finland	81	68	7.7	10	7.0	12	3.3	7.7	1.3	2.4	1.1	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	62	60	20	20	12	12	4.4	6.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	0.7
Germany	70	59	13	16	12	16	4.8	6.7	0.9	2.7	1.3	0.0
Greece	68	68	13	15	10	10	6.1	5.3	3.2	2.2	0.7	0.2
Hungary	69	64	17	21	6.9	9.2	4.1	4.5	3.5	2.3	0.5	0.7
Iceland	94	91	2.6	3.2	1.6	3.8	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5
Ireland	81	75	7.6	7.0	6.7	11	2.9	4.6	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.7
Italy	80	73	10	11	6.4	8.6	3.6	5.1	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.2
Kosovo	87	90	5.3	4.8	4.1	2.7	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5
Latvia	68	62	14	16	10	13	5.4	7.6	1.7	2.2	0.6	0.5
Lithuania	77	68	10	11	7.8	11	4.3	7.9	1.4	1.7	0.4	0.2
Malta	75	70	10	11	9.3	12	4.0	5.4	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.3
Monaco	84	79	6.1	8.7	5.1	8.3	3.0	3.7	1.5	0.5	4.8	0.9
Montenegro	71	75	11	10	9.0	7.8	4.7	4.4	4.6	3.1	1.1	0.5
Netherlands	85	79	10	14	2.3	3.7	1.9	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	68	66	12	12	11	11	5.5	6.7	3.0	3.7	1.0	0.4
Norway	78	71	4.2	4.6	7.2	9.4	5.7	8.9	5.1	6.2	4.2	4.2
Poland	74	66	11	14	8.8	12	4.6	7.2	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.5
Portugal	81	78	9.1	9.3	7.1	8.0	1.6	2.9	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4
Romania	72	74	13	12	10	7.8	3.8	4.2	1.5	2.3	1.4	0.5
Serbia	71	67	10	12	8.2	10	6.5	6.9	4.1	3.5	1.3	0.6
Slovakia	75	63	11	15	8.5	11	4.0	8.5	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.2
Slovenia	74	69	11	11	8.8	11	3.8	6.0	2.6	2.8	0.5	0.5
Spain	81	73	8.7	12	6.5	9.2	2.1	4.4	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.3
Sweden	89	82	5.3	6.5	3.4	6.5	1.6	3.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.0
Ukraine	70	64	16	17	10	13	3.8	5.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.8
AVERAGE	75	70	11	12	8.2	10	4.3	5.8	2.3	2.4	1.1	0.6

Question C22d

Table 37a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: like the feeling, 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	59	12	12	11	6.5	0.4
Bulgaria	53	18	15	9.2	5.1	1.4
Croatia	54	16	13	11	6.0	0.7
Cyprus	63	15	12	7.4	2.9	0.7
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	39	10	19	21	10	0.4
Estonia	60	12	13	11	4.9	1.2
Faroes	65	8.7	8.7	12	5.9	1.0
Finland	64	7	10	13	6.0	0.8
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	80	10	6	2.6	1.5	0.9
Germany	49	16	16	14	6.4	0.6
Greece	62	16	11	6.8	3.7	0.6
Hungary	56	22	11	7.4	4.8	0.5
Iceland	89	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.2	0.6
Ireland	62	8.8	13	12	5.4	0.7
Italy	54	15	15	11	5.0	0.4
Kosovo	86	5.3	4.0	2.1	2.4	0.9
Latvia	61	18	12	7.1	2.5	0.4
Lithuania	65	14	12	6.8	2.7	0.2
Malta	61	13	15	8.7	2.9	0.7
Monaco	57	16	13	10	4.1	2.6
Montenegro	70	12	8.4	5.4	5.0	0.8
Netherlands	63	11	6.5	12	7.4	0.4
North Macedonia	64	15	11	6.7	3.4	0.8
Norway	73	4.6	8.4	7.6	6.4	4.4
Poland	70	12	10	5.6	2.2	0.4
Portugal	60	14	16	6.7	4.4	0.4
Romania	65	16	11	5.1	3.2	1.1
Serbia	58	14	13	9.3	5.8	0.9
Slovakia	62	16	11	7.0	3.8	0.7
Slovenia	57	15	14	10	4.2	0.7
Spain	61	12	14	9.4	4.4	0.8
Sweden	73	7.3	7.6	7.5	4.3	1.2
Ukraine	72	14	8.2	4.2	1.7	0.6
AVERAGE	63	13	11	8.5	4.5	0.9

Question C22d

Table 37b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: like the feeling by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	60	57	11	12	10	13	11	12	7.5	5.6	0.6	0.1
Bulgaria	52	54	18	18	14	15	9.4	9.0	6.0	4.3	1.7	1.1
Croatia	51	56	17	16	15	12	11	10	6.2	5.7	0.9	0.5
Cyprus	55	68	17	13	14	11	8.8	6.4	4.7	1.4	1.0	0.5
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	40	38	9.0	11	19	19	20	23	12	8.6	0.5	0.2
Estonia	63	56	11	13	12	14	8.8	12.0	4.7	5.1	1.5	0.8
Faroese	62	67	8.9	8.5	6.9	10	15	10	7.3	4.6	1.6	0.4
Finland	66	62	7.8	6.8	10	10	12	14	5.2	6.8	0.6	0.9
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	77	82	12	9.0	7.0	4.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8
Germany	50	47	15	17	15	16	14	13	5.9	6.9	0.8	0.4
Greece	61	63	16	16	12	11	6.9	6.7	4.0	3.4	0.8	0.4
Hungary	54	58	21	22	11	10	8.4	6.3	5.8	3.7	0.2	0.8
Iceland	90	87	2.4	2.8	2.5	4.1	2.4	3.6	2.4	2.1	0.6	0.5
Ireland	61	62	9.3	8.4	14	12	12	12	4.6	6.1	0.4	0.9
Italy	56	53	14	16	16	15	10	11	4.8	5.3	0.6	0.2
Kosovo	82	90	7.3	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.0	1.3	3.6	1.3	1.1	0.7
Latvia	63	59	17	18	12	13	6.2	8.1	2.5	2.5	0.5	0.4
Lithuania	68	61	12	16	11	13	6.0	7.6	2.4	2.9	0.2	0.2
Malta	61	60	13	14	14	16	9.4	7.9	2.9	3.0	0.8	0.5
Monaco	62	53	13	18	14	13	8.0	11	3.5	4.6	4.3	0.9
Montenegro	66	73	13	11	9.2	7.6	6.0	4.7	6.1	4.0	1.2	0.4
Netherlands	64	62	12	11	5.0	7.9	12	12	7.6	7.2	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	62	66	16	14	12	10	6.4	6.9	3.3	3.4	0.8	0.7
Norway	75	71	4.6	4.6	7.4	9.4	6.4	8.8	6.2	6.6	4.4	4.4
Poland	73	68	11	13	10	11	4.7	6.5	2.1	2.4	0.4	0.4
Portugal	61	59	13	15	15	16	6.8	6.6	4.7	4.1	0.5	0.4
Romania	61	69	17	14	12	9.2	5.6	4.6	3.6	2.8	1.5	0.7
Serbia	57	58	14	14	14	12	10	9.1	5.7	6.0	0.9	0.9
Slovakia	65	60	16	16	10	12	6.0	7.9	3.2	4.4	1.1	0.3
Slovenia	55	58	15	16	15	13	10	10	4.5	3.9	0.9	0.5
Spain	66	56	11	13	11	16	8.0	11	4.1	4.7	0.9	0.8
Sweden	77	70	6.5	8.1	7.1	8.1	6.5	8.5	2.9	5.6	1.5	0.9
Ukraine	75	69	13	15	7.2	9.1	3.2	5.1	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.5
AVERAGE	63	63	13	13	11	11	8.5	8.8	4.7	4.4	1.1	0.7

Question C22e

Table 38a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: get high. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	67	11	10	8.1	4.5	0.7
Bulgaria	69	14	8.5	5.6	3.3	1.3
Croatia	63	14	12	8.2	3.6	0.5
Cyprus	69	12	10	6.1	3.7	1.1
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	46	12	17	17.3	8.2	0.6
Estonia	70	12	9.1	6.3	2.7	1.3
Faroese	62	9.1	8.7	14.6	5.5	1.0
Finland	68	7.1	10	10.7	4.6	0.7
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	75	13	6.8	4.0	1.6	1.2
Germany	81	7.8	5.0	4.0	2.2	1.1
Greece	66	12	10	7.4	4.3	0.5
Hungary	58	22	10	6.9	3.7	0.7
Iceland	93	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.7
Ireland	84	5.3	4.4	4.2	2.4	0.9
Italy	69	12	10	6.7	3.0	0.6
Kosovo	93	3.5	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.0
Latvia	69	12	10	5.4	2.7	0.4
Lithuania	69	12	9	7.0	2.6	0.4
Malta	85	6.6	4.9	2.5	1.0	0.5
Monaco	77	7.5	7.0	6.0	2.9	3.3
Montenegro	83	6.8	4.4	2.5	3.1	1.0
Netherlands	87	6.0	2.3	3.3	1.4	0.4
North Macedonia	76	10	6.7	4.1	3.0	0.9
Norway	76	5.8	7.4	6.1	4.9	4.5
Poland	81	7.8	5.7	3.8	2.1	0.5
Portugal	71	11	11	4.8	2.6	0.4
Romania	62	16	12	6.4	3.7	1.3
Serbia	77	10	6.7	3.7	2.9	0.9
Slovakia	48	19	14	13.2	6.9	0.7
Slovenia	83	7.4	5.0	2.8	1.9	0.7
Spain	82	6.8	5.7	3.4	2.4	0.7
Sweden	76	6.6	6.6	6.6	3.7	1.1
Ukraine	76	12	6.6	3.6	2.0	0.9
AVERAGE	73	10	7.9	6.0	3.2	1.0

Question C22e

Table 38b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: get high by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	65	68	11	11	10	10	8.6	7.6	5.5	3.5	1.0	0.4
Bulgaria	68	70	15	13	8.4	8.5	5.5	5.6	3.8	2.8	1.6	1.0
Croatia	62	63	14	13	12	12	7.8	8.6	3.7	3.5	0.4	0.7
Cyprus	60	76	14	10	13	7.2	8.1	4.5	5.0	2.7	2.1	0.3
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	47	45	11	12	16	18	16	18	10	6.6	0.8	0.4
Estonia	70	71	13	11	8.2	10	5.9	6.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.0
Faroese	61	64	10	8.5	7.7	10	15	14	6.5	4.6	2.0	0.0
Finland	69	66	8	6.2	9.1	11	10	12	4.2	5.0	0.7	0.7
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	72	77	14	12	7.2	6.4	5.0	3.0	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.0
Germany	82	81	8.0	7.6	4.5	5.4	3.8	4.1	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.0
Greece	63	68	13	12	11	9.4	8.4	6.4	5.3	3.5	0.7	0.4
Hungary	58	58	21	23	10	10	7.6	6.2	4.1	3.3	0.5	0.9
Iceland	94	92	2.6	2.0	1.5	3.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.7
Ireland	83	85	5.8	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	0.8
Italy	70	69	11	12	9.2	10	6.6	6.8	3.3	2.7	0.8	0.4
Kosovo	90	95	5.5	1.8	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.7
Latvia	71	68	13	12	10	11	4.2	6.6	3.0	2.4	0.5	0.4
Lithuania	71	67	11	13	10	8.6	5.9	8.0	2.5	2.7	0.3	0.4
Malta	85	86	6.6	6.6	4.7	5.0	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5
Monaco	75	78	6.1	8.8	8.1	6.0	7.1	5.1	3.6	2.3	5.3	1.4
Montenegro	80	86	7.7	5.9	5.1	3.7	3.0	1.9	3.9	2.3	1.4	0.5
Netherlands	89	86	5.3	6.7	2.6	2.0	2.4	4.2	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	75	77	11	10	7.7	5.7	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.1	1.3	0.6
Norway	78	74	5.4	6.2	5.9	8.9	5.6	6.6	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.6
Poland	81	81	7.4	8.1	6.2	5.2	3.4	4.1	2.4	1.9	0.5	0.5
Portugal	71	71	10	12	11	11	5.1	4.6	2.8	2.4	0.5	0.3
Romania	58	66	17	15	14	11	7.5	5.3	4.1	3.3	1.4	1.2
Serbia	72	82	11	8.6	8.4	5.2	5.1	2.4	3.7	2.1	1.2	0.6
Slovakia	52	43	18	19	14	14	12	15	5.0	8.7	1.2	0.2
Slovenia	82	84	8.1	6.8	5.5	4.7	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.5
Spain	81	83	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.5	3.0	3.8	3.1	1.7	0.6	0.8
Sweden	80	73	5.6	7.5	5.7	7.5	5.2	8.0	3.7	3.8	1.6	0.6
Ukraine	78	74	11	12	5.7	7.6	2.8	4.4	2.0	2.0	1.1	0.6
AVERAGE	72	73	10	10	8.0	7.8	6.1	6.1	3.6	2.9	1.2	0.7

Question C22f

Table 39a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: enhance social gatherings. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	48	12	15	17	8.0	0.4
Bulgaria	49	17	14	12	8.0	1.2
Croatia	47	15	15	15	7.7	0.6
Cyprus	52	17	15	12	4.2	0.6
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	25	9.1	17	32	17	0.1
Estonia	55	11	13	14	7.0	0.7
Faroese	63	11	8.9	11	6.7	1.2
Finland	60	9.4	11	14	6.1	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	62	18	11	6.7	2.2	1.4
Germany	30	13	16	27	14	0.7
Greece	53	18	15	9	4.4	0.7
Hungary	40	25	14	13	8.5	0.7
Iceland	90	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.4	0.5
Ireland	51	9.3	14	16	9.1	0.8
Italy	62	12	13	9.3	4.6	0.6
Kosovo	79	9.0	5.9	3.4	2.4	0.9
Latvia	48	17	16	13	6.0	0.4
Lithuania	65	11	11	9.7	3.9	0.3
Malta	57	16	16	8.8	3.3	0.5
Monaco	63	14	12	7.7	4.8	2.8
Montenegro	68	11	9.8	5.5	5.6	0.8
Netherlands	61	14	7.7	12	6.3	0.4
North Macedonia	60	13	13	8.3	5.7	1.0
Norway	70	4.8	7.9	9.3	7.8	4.2
Poland	55	15	14	11	5.3	0.6
Portugal	61	15	13	6.7	3.6	0.5
Romania	57	17	13	8.0	5.7	1.0
Serbia	58	15	12	9.9	5.3	1.1
Slovakia	57	16	12	10	4.8	0.8
Slovenia	51	16	14	13	5.8	0.7
Spain	60	12	14	9.1	4.5	0.7
Sweden	72	6.8	8.8	8.3	4.1	1.2
Ukraine	58	17	13	8.0	3.7	1.4
AVERAGE	57	13	12	11	6.0	0.9

Question C22f

Table 39b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: enhance social gatherings by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	50	46	11	14	13	18	17	16	9.1	6.8	0.6	0.1
Bulgaria	48	50	17	17	13	14	13	12	9.5	6.6	1.8	0.7
Croatia	44	51	15	15	15	15	17	14	9.2	6.2	0.8	0.4
Cyprus	46	57	16	17	18	12	14	11	5.9	2.8	1.2	0.1
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	25	26	9.3	8.9	16	17	31	33	18	16	0.2	0.1
Estonia	56	55	10	12	12	13	14	15	8.0	6.1	0.7	0.7
Faroes	64	62	10	12	7.3	11	11	11	8.5	5.0	1.6	0.8
Finland	63	58	9.2	10	10	11	13	15	5.3	6.8	0.6	0.5
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	61	63	19	18	11	11	7.2	6.3	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.3
Germany	32	27	13	14	14	19	26	27	15	13	0.8	0.7
Greece	50	56	19	17	15	15	11	7.7	5.3	3.5	0.8	0.7
Hungary	36	44	24	25	15	14	15	12	11	6.0	0.4	0.9
Iceland	91	88	2.4	3.4	2.5	4.2	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.5
Ireland	52	51	11	8.2	13	15	16	17	9.0	9.3	0.6	0.9
Italy	60	65	12	11	13	12	10	9	5.2	4.0	1.0	0.2
Kosovo	73	85	12	6.5	7.3	4.6	4.5	2.6	3.9	1.1	1.1	0.7
Latvia	51	45	15	19	15	16	13	14	5.6	6.4	0.5	0.4
Lithuania	68	62	10	11	10	13	8.3	11	4.5	3.2	0.3	0.3
Malta	57	56	15	16	15	17	10	8.0	3.3	3.2	0.5	0.5
Monaco	65	60	11	16	12	11	7.5	7.8	5.0	4.6	4.3	1.4
Montenegro	62	74	12	10	12	7.8	6.8	4.2	7.9	3.4	1.1	0.5
Netherlands	58	63	12	16	7.1	8.3	14	9.2	8.5	4.1	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	55	63	15	13	14	12	10	6.9	6.1	5.4	1.4	0.5
Norway	73	67	4.6	5.0	6.9	8.9	8.0	11	7.2	8.4	4.3	4.2
Poland	56	54	13	17	14	14	11	11	6.1	4.7	0.8	0.5
Portugal	60	62	15	16	14	13	7.2	6.2	3.7	3.5	0.7	0.3
Romania	51	62	18	15	15	11	9.2	6.9	6.6	4.9	1.1	0.9
Serbia	54	61	15	16	11	12	12	7.9	7.6	3.2	1.2	1.0
Slovakia	60	55	15	16	12	13	10	11	4.0	5.6	1.3	0.3
Slovenia	48	55	16	16	15	13	14	12	7.3	4.4	0.8	0.6
Spain	65	56	10	13	13	16	7.7	10	4.5	4.5	0.8	0.7
Sweden	76	69	6.5	7.0	6.8	11	6.8	10	4.2	3.9	1.6	0.7
Ukraine	62	55	16	18	12	14	6.5	10	3.4	3.9	1.2	1.6
AVERAGE	57	58	13	14	12	13	12	11	6.8	5.2	1.1	0.7

Question C22g

Table 40a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to fit in. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	80	12	4.7	2.3	0.8	0.3
Bulgaria	78	12	5.3	2.6	2.2	1.6
Croatia	78	12	5.1	3.0	1.6	0.8
Cyprus	75	12	7.4	4.1	1.8	0.8
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	60	21	13	4.9	1.4	0.6
Estonia	75	11	8.1	4.2	1.8	1.2
Faroes	76	8.9	8.5	5.3	1.2	1.2
Finland	83	11	3.6	2.3	0.5	0.7
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	76	13	6.3	3.2	1.2	1.3
Germany	75	14	6.4	4.1	0.6	1.0
Greece	76	13	6.5	2.7	2.0	0.7
Hungary	80	11	4.3	2.6	1.7	0.8
Iceland	94	3.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Ireland	79	9.4	6.9	3.5	1.5	0.7
Italy	82	8.4	5.3	2.9	1.1	0.6
Kosovo	91	4.8	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
Latvia	72	17	7.0	3.0	1.3	0.8
Lithuania	79	10	5.3	3.7	1.8	0.3
Malta	83	8.5	5.3	1.9	1.1	0.3
Monaco	81	10	4.6	3.1	1.4	2.8
Montenegro	89	5.6	2.7	1.5	1.4	0.9
Netherlands	90	6.7	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.4
North Macedonia	81	10	4.5	2.4	2.1	1.0
Norway	83	7.5	4.7	2.8	2.0	4.4
Poland	81	11	4.8	2.1	1.0	0.6
Portugal	85	10	3.9	1.1	0.5	0.3
Romania	79	12	5.3	2.6	1.6	1.2
Serbia	84	8.5	3.7	2.3	1.7	1.1
Slovakia	84	11	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.7
Slovenia	76	13	6.9	3.6	1.3	1.0
Spain	86	7.8	4.4	1.2	0.5	0.6
Sweden	89	6.5	3.1	1.3	0.5	1.0
Ukraine	81	12	4.7	1.8	0.5	0.8
AVERAGE	81	10	5.2	2.6	1.2	1.0

Question C22g

Table 40b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to fit in by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	79	81	13	11	4.4	5.0	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.1
Bulgaria	74	81	14	11	6.2	4.4	3.3	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.5
Croatia	75	81	14	11	6.0	4.1	3.8	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.6
Cyprus	68	80	13	11	11	4.7	6.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.5
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	63	57	19	23	12	14	4.8	5.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.3
Estonia	75	75	10	12	8.2	8.0	4.5	3.9	2.4	1.3	1.5	0.9
Faroese	77	75	8.1	10	9.3	7.8	4.5	6.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.8
Finland	86	80	8.8	13	3.5	3.8	1.5	3.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	74	79	15	12	7.6	5.2	2.8	3.6	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.0
Germany	76	75	13	15	6.9	6.0	4.2	3.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8
Greece	73	78	14	13	7.4	5.6	3.4	2.1	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.7
Hungary	78	82	12	11	5.8	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.9
Iceland	95	93	3.1	3.9	1.3	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Ireland	80	78	10	9.1	6.5	7.3	3.1	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.5
Italy	81	84	8.8	8.0	5.5	5.1	3.4	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.4
Kosovo	87	94	7.2	2.7	4.1	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.6
Latvia	72	72	17	16	6.6	7.5	2.9	3.2	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.4
Lithuania	81	78	8.7	11	4.6	6.0	4.1	3.4	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.3
Malta	82	84	9.1	7.9	5.2	5.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.5
Monaco	78	84	12	7.8	5.1	4.1	3.0	3.2	1.5	1.4	4.8	0.9
Montenegro	86	92	6.8	4.5	3.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.5
Netherlands	88	92	7.7	5.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	79	83	11	9.1	5.7	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.2	0.9
Norway	85	82	6.9	8.1	4.5	4.9	2.4	3.1	1.5	2.5	4.1	4.6
Poland	81	82	12	10	4.4	5.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5
Portugal	83	86	10	10	4.8	3.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2
Romania	76	81	13	11	6.3	4.4	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.8
Serbia	80	87	10	7.1	4.4	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.5	1.1	1.3	0.9
Slovakia	86	81	9.3	12	2.7	3.6	1.3	2.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.3
Slovenia	73	78	14	12	7.7	6.1	4.1	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8
Spain	87	85	7.9	7.8	4.1	4.6	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
Sweden	90	87	6.0	7.1	2.1	4.1	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.7
Ukraine	80	82	14	11	4.3	5.0	2.0	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6
AVERAGE	80	81	11	10	5.6	4.9	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7

Question C22h

Table 41a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: improve parties. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	45	12	13	18	12.0	0.4
Bulgaria	45	17	15	14	9.4	1.6
Croatia	48	14	16	14	9.0	0.9
Cyprus	48	19	17	10	7.1	0.8
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	29	8.1	18	30	14	0.7
Estonia	60	11	12	12	5.5	1.1
Faroese	58	8.9	8.7	13	11	1.0
Finland	62	10	12	12	3.7	0.7
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	54	21	14	8.5	3.5	1.3
Germany	38	14	16	22	11	1.0
Greece	47	19	17	11	6.4	0.7
Hungary	39	26	15	12	8.6	0.7
Iceland	88	3.6	4.1	2.5	1.7	0.6
Ireland	54	8.7	15	14	8.9	0.7
Italy	50	13	16	13	7.9	0.7
Kosovo	83	7.2	5.9	2.1	1.7	0.9
Latvia	54	19	15	9.1	3.3	0.6
Lithuania	57	14	13	12	4.7	0.4
Malta	55	16	17	8.9	3.8	0.4
Monaco	50	14	18	11	7.5	3.0
Montenegro	66	11	10	6.3	7.4	0.9
Netherlands	60	13	8.2	12	7.1	0.4
North Macedonia	59	15	13	7.7	4.9	1.2
Norway	70	4.4	7.6	9.0	9.1	4.2
Poland	58	15	14	9.0	3.5	0.5
Portugal	65	13	13	6.1	3.7	0.4
Romania	54	20	12	8.2	6.3	1.1
Serbia	55	15	14	11	6.1	1.2
Slovakia	51	21	13	11	5.4	0.8
Slovenia	48	16	15	14	7.1	0.8
Spain	49	12	17	13	8.3	0.5
Sweden	79	6.8	7.3	5.0	2.0	1.4
Ukraine	54	21	14	8.2	3.4	1.1
AVERAGE	55	14	13	11	7	1

Question C22h

Table 41b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: improve parties by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	46	44	11	13	12	14	18	19	13	11	0.7	0.2
Bulgaria	44	46	15	20	16	14	14	13	11	7.9	1.8	1.4
Croatia	48	49	13	15	15	17	15	13	11	7.3	1.0	0.7
Cyprus	42	53	19	18	19	15	11	8.7	10	5.0	1.1	0.6
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	29	30	7.8	8.4	15	21	32	29	16	12	1.1	0.3
Estonia	61	59	10	12	10	14	13	11	7	4.3	1.3	0.8
Faroese	59	58	9.3	8.5	7	11	13	13	13	10	1.2	0.8
Finland	66	59	10	11	10	13	11	13	3.4	3.9	0.8	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	53	54	21	21	14	14	8.5	8.4	4.1	3.0	1.6	1.0
Germany	41	36	11	16	16	16	21	22	11	11	1.3	0.6
Greece	46	48	19	19	17	17	11	11	7.3	5.6	0.8	0.6
Hungary	40	39	23	29	14	15	12	11	11	6.1	0.3	1.1
Iceland	91	86	2.4	4.7	3.3	4.9	1.9	3.0	1.4	1.9	0.6	0.5
Ireland	55	52	8.5	8.9	14	15	14	14	8.5	9.3	0.6	0.8
Italy	50	49	12	15	16	17	13	12	8.7	7.0	1.1	0.4
Kosovo	79	87	9.2	5.6	8.0	4.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.8
Latvia	56	51	18	20	14	16	8.9	9.2	3.3	3.4	0.6	0.7
Lithuania	61	53	12	16	11	15	11	12	4.9	4.6	0.4	0.4
Malta	56	54	15	16	15	18	9.0	8.8	4.1	3.5	0.4	0.5
Monaco	51	48	13	14	18	18	11	12	7.6	7.4	4.8	1.4
Montenegro	61	71	12	10	10	8.7	7.2	5.4	10	5.3	1.3	0.5
Netherlands	61	58	10	16	8.4	8.0	13.0	11	7.8	6.5	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	56	62	15	15	14	12	8.4	7.2	6.3	3.5	1.7	0.7
Norway	73	67	4.0	4.7	6.8	8.4	8.4	10	8.1	10	4.2	4.2
Poland	60	56	14	16	13	16	8.6	9.3	4.1	2.9	0.5	0.5
Portugal	66	63	12	14	12	13	6.2	6.0	3.8	3.6	0.5	0.4
Romania	48	60	21	19	14	10	10	6.9	7.3	5.3	1.4	0.7
Serbia	53	56	13	15	14	14	12	10	7.8	4.5	1.5	0.9
Slovakia	55	46	17	24	13	12	10	11	4.1	6.6	1.1	0.4
Slovenia	46	49	15	18	15	15	16	12	8.5	5.9	0.9	0.7
Spain	53	45	12	13	15	20	11	15	9.0	7.7	0.7	0.3
Sweden	81	77	6.9	6.6	6.4	8.3	3.8	6.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.1
Ukraine	57	51	19	23	12	15	7.6	8.7	3.7	3.1	1.2	0.9
AVERAGE	56	55	13	15	13	14	11	11	7.3	5.8	1.2	0.8

Question C22i

Table 42a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: forget problems. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	79	8.2	5.8	4.1	2.6	0.6
Bulgaria	70	12	8.5	4.6	4.6	1.5
Croatia	70	10	7.5	6.6	5.3	0.6
Cyprus	74	11	6.8	4.7	3.1	0.7
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	68	15	10	4.6	2.2	0.7
Estonia	69	11	8.3	7.2	5.1	1.1
Faroese	85	7	5.3	2.2	1.0	1.0
Finland	79	8.0	6.9	4.4	2.1	1.0
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	80	10	5.5	3.1	1.8	1.4
Germany	77	10	6.8	3.6	2.4	0.9
Greece	77	10	6.1	4.1	2.7	0.7
Hungary	72	14	5.9	4.3	3.8	0.8
Iceland	92	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.6
Ireland	80	6.5	6.1	4.7	3.0	0.8
Italy	79	7.8	6.6	4.0	2.5	0.6
Kosovo	87	5.6	4.2	1.4	1.8	0.8
Latvia	72	13	7.1	5.3	3.2	0.7
Lithuania	77	10	5.9	4.9	2.6	0.3
Malta	76	9.2	8.1	4.8	2.4	0.5
Monaco	82	6.5	5.5	2.9	2.9	2.8
Montenegro	79	7.8	5.7	3.5	3.9	0.9
Netherlands	87	7.1	1.9	2.4	1.5	0.4
North Macedonia	77	9.3	6.1	4.5	3.1	0.9
Norway	84	5.4	5.3	2.5	3.0	4.5
Poland	77	9.0	6.7	4.9	2.5	0.4
Portugal	78	8.6	8.0	3.4	2.3	0.4
Romania	79	10	5.5	3.3	2.5	1.1
Serbia	75	8.6	7.1	4.6	4.4	1.0
Slovakia	74	11	7.3	4.9	3.1	0.7
Slovenia	73	11	7.2	5.0	4.0	0.8
Spain	76	9.2	8.8	4.2	1.8	0.6
Sweden	87	4.8	3.9	2.9	1.5	1.5
Ukraine	71	14	8.2	5.4	1.9	0.8
AVERAGE	78	9.1	6.4	4.1	2.8	1.0

Question C22i

Table 42b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: forget problems by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	85	74	6.7	10	3.7	8.0	2.8	5.3	2.0	3.3	0.8	0.5
Bulgaria	72	69	11	13	8.2	8.9	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.7	1.8	1.2
Croatia	70	71	11	9.0	7.6	7.5	6.2	7.0	4.6	6.0	0.8	0.4
Cyprus	72	76	12	10	5.9	7.5	5.7	3.9	3.8	2.6	1.5	0.1
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	76	61	13	17	6.0	13	3.0	6.1	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.3
Estonia	73	66	10	11	7.4	9.1	5.9	8.4	4.4	5.8	1.4	0.8
Faroese	87	83	6.5	6.6	4.0	6.6	2.0	2.3	0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4
Finland	85	72	6.8	9.3	4.4	10	2.9	5.8	1.3	3.0	1.3	0.7
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	80	80	11	8.9	5.3	5.7	2.3	3.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.0
Germany	84	71	8.1	12	4.5	8.9	2.1	5.1	1.7	3.0	1.2	0.7
Greece	77	77	10	10	5.7	6.5	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.7
Hungary	76	69	12	15	5.6	6.2	3.0	5.6	3.7	4.0	0.5	1.2
Iceland	94	91	2.0	3.5	1.7	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Ireland	83	77	5.5	7.5	4.8	7.4	4.4	4.9	2.4	3.5	0.9	0.8
Italy	83	75	6.7	9.0	5.4	8.0	2.8	5.4	2.1	2.9	1.0	0.2
Kosovo	85	89	6.5	4.8	4.6	4.0	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.7
Latvia	76	67	12	14	6.2	8.1	3.8	6.8	2.5	3.8	0.8	0.6
Lithuania	82	72	8.8	10	4.1	7.7	3.6	6.2	1.9	3.3	0.1	0.4
Malta	78	74	8.9	9.4	6.9	9.2	4.5	5.1	2.0	2.8	0.5	0.5
Monaco	84	81	5.6	7.3	4.0	6.9	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.8	4.8	0.9
Montenegro	78	80	8.2	7.5	6.0	5.5	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.7	1.4	0.5
Netherlands	90	84	5.5	8.7	1.5	2.2	1.8	3.1	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	77	77	10	8.9	5.8	6.4	4.8	4.3	2.6	3.6	1.0	0.7
Norway	86	82	4.5	6.4	4.3	6.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	4.4	4.7
Poland	81	73	8.4	10	4.6	8.6	3.8	6.0	2.4	2.5	0.5	0.4
Portugal	81	75	8.0	9.1	6.8	9.0	2.3	4.4	2.0	2.6	0.5	0.3
Romania	80	77	10	11	5.6	5.3	2.8	3.8	2.1	2.9	1.4	0.9
Serbia	77	74	8.6	8.5	6.4	7.7	3.5	5.7	4.3	4.5	1.2	0.8
Slovakia	81	67	8.0	14	6.0	8.5	3.6	6.1	1.6	4.5	1.2	0.2
Slovenia	76	70	11	11	6.0	8.4	4.2	5.6	3.1	4.9	1.1	0.6
Spain	81	71	8	10	6.3	11	2.8	5.6	1.6	2.1	0.9	0.4
Sweden	90	84	4.4	5.3	2.5	5.4	1.8	3.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.3
Ukraine	75	67	13	14	6.2	10	4.2	6.5	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.6
AVERAGE	80	75	8.5	9.7	5.3	7.5	3.4	4.8	2.5	3.1	1.2	0.7

Question C22j

Table 43a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: it's fun. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	45	12	14	17	13	0.6
Bulgaria	51	16	13	11	8.7	1.3
Croatia	50	16	14	12	8.1	0.7
Cyprus	60	18	11	7.3	4.1	0.6
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	23	8.9	12	34	23	0.7
Estonia	57	13	11	13	7.0	0.8
Faroese	54	8.1	7.5	16	15	0.8
Finland	60	7.9	10	13	10	1.0
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	48	24	14	10	5.0	1.3
Germany	35	14	14	22	16	1.0
Greece	63	16	12	5.7	3.7	1.0
Hungary	65	17	7.9	5.8	4.7	0.7
Iceland	83	5.1	4.0	3.7	4.1	0.6
Ireland	52	8.6	12	15	12	0.8
Italy	55	13	15	10	6.2	1.1
Kosovo	83	6.4	5	2.8	2.0	0.9
Latvia	53	17	15	10	5.1	0.5
Lithuania	58	13	13	11	4.7	0.3
Malta	53	15	16	11	4.9	0.8
Monaco	48	15	17	15	5.5	2.8
Montenegro	72	11	7.6	4.3	4.5	0.8
Netherlands	50	12	7.0	15	16	0.4
North Macedonia	62	15	12	7.4	4.6	0.9
Norway	69	4.3	8.2	8.8	9.4	4.1
Poland	70	13	10	4.8	2.9	0.5
Portugal	65	14	12	5.4	3.7	0.5
Romania	66	15	10	5.8	3.9	1.2
Serbia	64	14	11	6.5	4.4	0.9
Slovakia	56	18	11	9.1	5.8	0.7
Slovenia	51	15	14	12	7.5	1.0
Spain	54	11	17	11	7.1	0.8
Sweden	65	7.4	8.1	10	9.4	1.0
Ukraine	64	16	10	6.2	3.4	1.0
AVERAGE	58	13	11	11	7.4	1.0

Question C22j

Table 43b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: it's fun by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	47	42	11	13	12	16	16	18	14	12	0.6	0.5
Bulgaria	52	49	16	17	13	13	10	12	8.7	8.7	1.6	1.0
Croatia	50	50	14	18	15	13	12	13	8.9	7.3	1.0	0.4
Cyprus	56	63	18	18	12	10	9.0	6.0	4.9	3.5	1.3	0.1
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	23	22	9.2	8.6	12	12	32	35	24	23	1.1	0.4
Estonia	61	52	10	15	10	13	12	13	6.7	7.3	1.0	0.5
Faroes	57	50	6.9	9.3	6.0	8.9	15	17	15	15	1.2	0.4
Finland	62	58	8.5	7.3	10	10	12	14	8.5	11	1.0	0.9
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	48	47	23	24	15	14	10	10	5.2	4.9	1.9	0.8
Germany	38	33	13	15	12	16	21	22	16	15	1.5	0.5
Greece	63	62	16	16	11	13	6.2	5.2	3.5	3.8	1.2	0.8
Hungary	63	67	17	17	8.8	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.8	3.6	0.5	0.8
Iceland	87	80	4.7	5.5	3.0	4.9	2.4	4.9	3.3	4.8	0.8	0.5
Ireland	54	50	8.8	8.5	13	11	13	17	11	13	1.0	0.7
Italy	56	54	13	14	14	16	10	10	6.2	6.3	1.2	0.9
Kosovo	79	87	7.0	5.9	7.6	3.5	3.4	2.4	3.2	0.9	1.0	0.8
Latvia	58	48	16	17	13	18	9.1	11	4.8	5.4	0.6	0.4
Lithuania	62	54	12	14	12	15	9.2	12	4.4	5.1	0.3	0.2
Malta	56	51	13	16	15	18	11	11	4.8	5.0	0.8	0.8
Monaco	57	40	10	20	14	19	13	17	7.1	4.1	5.3	0.5
Montenegro	70	75	12	11	8.2	7.0	4.7	4.0	5.6	3.5	1.2	0.5
Netherlands	54	46	11	13	5.6	8.3	15	15	15	18	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	61	63	15	14	12	11	6.8	7.9	5.2	4.1	1.1	0.7
Norway	73	66	4.2	4.4	7.0	10	7.5	10.1	8.7	10	4.2	4.0
Poland	71	68	12	14	9.2	10	4.5	5.1	3.5	2.3	0.6	0.4
Portugal	67	63	12	15	12	12	5.3	5.6	3.5	3.9	0.6	0.5
Romania	62	69	16	13	11	9.4	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.6	1.3	1.0
Serbia	63	64	15	14	11	12	6.4	6.5	4.9	3.9	1.0	0.9
Slovakia	59	54	18	19	10	11	7.8	10	5.7	5.8	1.1	0.3
Slovenia	50	53	14	15	15	13	13	12	7.8	7.1	1.2	0.8
Spain	59	49	11	12	15	19	9.2	13	6.8	7.5	0.8	0.7
Sweden	70	61	7.5	7.4	6.9	9.3	8.5	11	7.5	11	1.3	0.6
Ukraine	69	60	17	16	7.4	12	4.5	7.8	2.8	4.0	1.1	0.9
AVERAGE	59	56	12	14	11	12	10	11	7.5	7.4	1.2	0.7

Question C22k

Table 44a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to be liked. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	92	4.9	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.3
Bulgaria	86	7.7	3.1	1.3	1.7	1.2
Croatia	85	8.1	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.3
Cyprus	85	8.5	3.3	1.8	1.3	0.9
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	75	16	5.8	2.2	1.1	0.8
Estonia	85	9.1	3.4	2.0	1.0	1.3
Faroese	86	7.9	3.9	1.6	0.6	0.8
Finland	90	6.7	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	92	4.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.2
Germany	89	6.4	2.9	1.2	0.1	0.7
Greece	89	6.7	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.7
Hungary	92	4.6	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.6
Iceland	96	2.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6
Ireland	87	4.9	3.8	2.5	1.6	0.7
Italy	90	6.4	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.6
Kosovo	95	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.9
Latvia	89	7.8	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.5
Lithuania	83	8.5	4.1	2.9	1.2	0.2
Malta	87	7.6	4.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
Monaco	90	6.7	1.7	1.4	0.0	3.0
Montenegro	93	3.6	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
Netherlands	96	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
North Macedonia	92	4.8	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.8
Norway	86	6.8	3.9	1.8	1.8	4.5
Poland	91	5.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.3
Portugal	95	3.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Romania	86	7.6	3.4	1.6	1.3	1.2
Serbia	89	5.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	0.8
Slovakia	92	5.2	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
Slovenia	88	7.7	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Spain	91	6.1	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.6
Sweden	92	5.0	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.1
Ukraine	89	7.3	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.8
AVERAGE	89	6.3	2.6	1.2	0.8	0.9

Question C22k

Table 44b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to be liked by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	91	93	5.4	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1
Bulgaria	83	90	9.1	6.3	4.4	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.5	0.9	1.6	0.8
Croatia	82	89	10	6.5	5.2	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.1
Cyprus	81	89	11	6.4	3.7	2.9	2.7	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.4	0.6
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	76	73	14	17.7	5.7	5.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4
Estonia	84	85	8.7	9.5	4.0	2.9	2.3	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.1
Faroes	87	85	8.9	6.9	2.4	5.4	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.4
Finland	92	88	5.7	7.6	1.8	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	90	94	5.2	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.8
Germany	91	88	5.6	7.1	2.6	3.1	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1
Greece	87	91	8.0	5.5	2.6	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5
Hungary	90	94	5.5	3.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8
Iceland	97	95	1.9	2.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5
Ireland	87	87	5.4	4.4	4.4	3.2	2.2	2.9	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.5
Italy	89	92	7.1	5.6	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6
Kosovo	94	97	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7
Latvia	87	90	8.6	7.0	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4
Lithuania	83	83	8.7	8.3	3.5	4.7	3.4	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.2
Malta	85	88	8.7	6.5	4.1	4.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6
Monaco	90	90	7.1	6.4	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.9
Montenegro	89	96	5.2	2.1	2.7	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.6
Netherlands	94	97	3.6	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	89	95	6.7	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.4
Norway	87	84	6.3	7.3	3.7	4.1	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.2	4.2	4.8
Poland	91	91	5.3	4.9	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
Portugal	93	96	4.6	3.1	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3
Romania	82	90	10	5.5	4.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.1
Serbia	85	93	7.9	4.1	3.5	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7
Slovakia	92	93	5.6	4.8	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.3
Slovenia	86	91	8.6	6.9	4.0	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4
Spain	90	91	6.9	5.4	1.9	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3
Sweden	94	90	4.1	6.0	1.3	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.6
Ukraine	87	91	8.6	6.1	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6
AVERAGE	88	90	7.0	5.7	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7

Question C221

Table 45a. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to not feel left out. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Mostly	Always	No response
Austria	87	8.3	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.3
Bulgaria	86	7.4	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.0
Croatia	85	8.5	3.9	1.2	1.0	0.3
Cyprus	78	11	5.7	2.8	2.0	1.0
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	66	19	10	4.1	1.6	0.8
Estonia	82	9.0	5.0	2.4	1.7	1.2
Faroese	80	11	5.7	3.0	1.0	0.8
Finland	88	6.8	3.1	1.4	0.4	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	91	5.0	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.0
Germany	82	11	4.4	2.1	0.4	0.6
Greece	78	14	5.2	2.2	1.5	0.6
Hungary	77	16	4.0	1.9	1.7	0.5
Iceland	96	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
Ireland	80	8.0	6.5	3.6	2.1	0.6
Italy	89	5.5	3.1	1.5	0.8	0.5
Kosovo	91	4.3	2.7	1.3	1.2	0.7
Latvia	89	7.5	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.5
Lithuania	86	7.3	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.2
Malta	81	11	5.5	1.8	0.9	0.4
Monaco	85	8.9	2.6	2.6	0.7	2.6
Montenegro	92	4.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8
Netherlands	92	5.1	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.4
North Macedonia	88	6.5	2.5	1.4	1.4	0.8
Norway	85	6.1	4.6	2.5	2.2	4.4
Poland	89	6.5	2.6	1.4	1.1	0.4
Portugal	90	6.3	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
Romania	81	12	4.7	1.6	1.1	1.0
Serbia	90	5.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.8
Slovakia	84	10	3.5	1.4	1.1	0.8
Slovenia	86	8.7	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.4
Spain	88	6.8	3.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
Sweden	90	5.3	2.7	1.2	0.4	1.3
Ukraine	82	11	5.2	1.8	0.7	0.9
AVERAGE	85	8.3	3.7	1.7	1.1	0.8

Question C22I

Table 45b. Prevalence of drinking motive during the last 12 months: to not feel left out by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Seldom		Sometimes		Mostly		Always		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	87	87	8.3	8.4	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1
Bulgaria	83	89	8.9	6.0	3.8	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.8
Croatia	83	88	10	7.0	4.8	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.1
Cyprus	74	82	13	10	7.1	4.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	1.2	2.2	0.1
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	68	64	17	20	8.8	10	3.9	4.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.4
Estonia	82	82	8.3	9.6	5.1	4.8	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.8
Faroes	84	76	6.9	14	4.8	6.6	3.2	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.4
Finland	90	87	6.2	7.4	2.8	3.5	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	90	92	5.5	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.7
Germany	85	80	10	12	2.7	6.1	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.3
Greece	77	79	14	13	5.1	5.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.4
Hungary	75	79	16	15	4.7	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
Iceland	97	95	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4
Ireland	82	78	7.6	8.4	6.3	6.6	2.6	4.5	1.3	2.8	0.7	0.5
Italy	88	90	5.7	5.4	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.2
Kosovo	87	93	6.2	2.7	3.7	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
Latvia	88	90	7.6	7.4	2.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
Lithuania	86	85	6.8	7.7	3.5	3.6	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.3
Malta	81	81	11	10	4.7	6.3	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
Monaco	84	86	9.0	8.7	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	1.0	0.5	4.3	0.9
Montenegro	89	95	5.8	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.5
Netherlands	90	94	5.8	4.4	2.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
North Macedonia	87	90	7.4	5.7	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.4
Norway	87	83	5.7	6.5	3.9	5.3	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.4	4.2	4.6
Poland	89	88	6.4	6.7	2.1	3.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.5
Portugal	89	92	7.0	5.8	2.9	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6
Romania	79	83	12	11	6.0	3.5	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7
Serbia	88	92	6.5	4.7	2.6	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7
Slovakia	85	82	10	11	3.3	3.8	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.3
Slovenia	84	87	9.3	8.1	4.0	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.2
Spain	88	89	7.3	6.3	3.5	3.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3
Sweden	92	89	4.7	6.0	2.1	3.2	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.9
Ukraine	80	83	12	10	5.9	4.5	1.2	2.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7
AVERAGE	85	86	8.5	8.1	3.8	3.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.6

Illicit drugs

Question C24, C28a-f

Table 46a. Perceived availability of various illicit substances. Percentages responding 'fairly easy' or 'very easy' to obtain. 2019

	Can-nabis	Tran-quillis-ers or seda-tives	Ec-stasy	Am-pha-mine	Meth-am-pha-mine	Co-caine	Crack	No response						
								Can-nabis	Tran-quillis-ers or seda-tives	Ec-stasy	Am-pha-mine	Meth-am-pha-mine	Co-caine	Crack
Austria	42	26	18	20	10	19	-	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	-
Bulgaria	36	15	16	20	16	17	11	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.5
Croatia	40	19	16	18	12	15	11	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Cyprus	25	22	11	10	9.2	17	-	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	-
Czechia	47	32	22	8.5	12	11	-	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	-
Denmark	48	32	20	15	11	22	-	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	-
Estonia	34	24	16	11	8.7	10	-	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	-
Faroese	21	16	5.8	5.3	4.8	6.5	4.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0
Finland	24	18	7.6	6.1	4.9	5.7	-	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	-
France	37	20	10	8.0	7.6	13	-	1.2	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.3	-
Georgia	25	12	7.0	3.1	3.2	4.2	2.7	1.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0
Germany	42	28	12	14	6.4	12	6.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0
Greece	28	27	10	7.2	6.2	14	-	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	-
Hungary	25	28	18	18	11	14	9.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
Iceland	28	28	11	11	9.0	12	8.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
Ireland	42	12	19	10	8.7	22	15	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Italy	37	9.1	5.8	5.4	4.3	9.1	6.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
Kosovo	11	16	4.7	2.8	2.9	5.0	3.6	3.5	4.5	5.0	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.7
Latvia	31	18	18	10	8.3	10	-	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	-
Lithuania	24	34	16	8.8	7.5	11	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-
Malta	33	19	15	11	8.8	20	14	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0
Monaco	31	17	8.4	4.5	4.8	12	7.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.3
Montenegro	27	36	18	15	11	15	-	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	-
Netherlands	51	25	21	13	9.5	14	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
North Macedonia	19	18	10	6.8	6.1	7.5	4.4	1.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.4
Norway	35	17	12	11	-	13	-	1.4	2.8	3.1	2.7	-	2.8	-
Poland	36	46	15	15	12	15	9.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
Portugal	26	19	11	8.0	7.1	12	7.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Romania	16	7.7	5.7	4.4	4.1	6.9	4.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Serbia	25	25	16	11	9.3	12	-	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	-
Slovakia	45	21	24	12	14	14	-	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	-
Slovenia	46	20	22	9.1	11	20	13	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Spain	41	15	8.8	7.9	7.4	18	12	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sweden	32	30	20	16	13	20	-	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	-
Ukraine	13	7.9	5.6	6.4	5.3	4.6	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AVERAGE	32	22	14	10	8.5	13	8.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3

Question C24, C28a-f

Table 46b. Perceived availability of various illicit substances by gender. Percentages responding 'fairly easy' or 'very easy' to obtain. 2019

	Cannabis		Tranquillisers or sedatives		Ecstasy		Amphetamine		Methamphetamine		Cocaine		Crack	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	45	38	24	27	19	18	20	19	10	10	17	21	-	-
Bulgaria	34	39	15	16	15	18	16	23	14	18	14	19	11	12
Croatia	40	40	16	22	14	18	17	20	11	13	13	17	10	12
Cyprus	30	21	21	24	13	10	11	10	11	8.2	19	15	-	-
Czechia	46	48	28	37	21	23	8.4	8.6	11	12	10	13	-	-
Denmark	52	44	33	31	21	20	17	14	12	11	24	21	-	-
Estonia	35	33	21	27	16	17	8.8	12	7.6	10	8.2	13	-	-
Faroese	20	23	15	16	6.4	5.1	5.6	5.1	4.4	5.1	6.8	6.2	4.4	4.3
Finland	27	21	15	22	7.8	7.5	6.6	5.6	5.3	4.5	5.0	6.4	-	-
France	41	33	19	22	11	10	8.1	7.9	8.2	7.0	13	13	-	-
Georgia	29	22	11	13	8.6	5.7	3.8	2.5	3.6	3.0	4.9	3.6	3.5	2.1
Germany	43	40	26	31	12	12	15	14	7.1	5.7	12	13	6.2	7.3
Greece	31	24	28	26	12	7.3	8.8	5.7	7.9	4.5	15	13	-	-
Hungary	27	23	25	30	18	19	18	18	12	11	13	14	9.7	8
Iceland	31	25	25	30	12	11	12	11	10	8.3	11	12	7.9	8.1
Ireland	47	38	12	12	22	17	10	9	9.4	8.0	21	22	14	16
Italy	38	35	8.3	9.9	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.8	8.9	9.3	6.3	6.1
Kosovo	16	7	13	19	5.5	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.8	5.1	3.3	3.9
Latvia	33	29	18	18	17	19	10	11	8.2	8.3	8.7	12	-	-
Lithuania	24	24	27	41	14	18	8.8	8.9	7.9	7.2	8.6	13	-	-
Malta	32	35	17	20	14	16	10	11	8.6	9.0	18	22	13	15
Monaco	38	24	16	18	12	5.0	3.5	5.5	4.1	5.5	14	9.5	8.6	6.0
Montenegro	29	24	32	40	18	18	15	16	11	11	15	15	-	-
Netherlands	55	47	27	24	25	17	16	11	11	8	15	13	-	-
North Macedonia	21	17	16	20	10	11	6.9	6.8	5.9	6.2	7.3	7.7	5.1	3.8
Norway	36	35	15	18	13	12	12	11	-	-	13	14	-	-
Poland	36	35	40	52	15	16	14	16	10	14	13	17	9.2	9.0
Portugal	26	26	15	23	11	12	6.8	9.0	6.4	7.8	9.4	14	6.4	8.3
Romania	16	16	7.2	8.3	5.5	5.9	3.9	4.8	3.8	4.4	4.9	9.0	3.7	4.5
Serbia	26	24	21	28	16	17	11	11	9.4	9.2	10	13	-	-
Slovakia	43	47	18	24	21	27	11	13	12	16	10	18	-	-
Slovenia	49	42	20	21	22	21	10	8	12	11	19	21	12	13
Spain	42	40	14	15	10	8	8.5	7.4	8.0	6.8	18	19	12	12
Sweden	34	30	27	32	20	19	17	16	14	13	19	21	-	-
Ukraine	12	13	6.6	9.2	5.0	6.1	5.8	7.0	5.2	5.4	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.3
AVERAGE	34	30	20	24	14	14	10	10	8.5	8.5	12	14	7.9	8.2

Question C25a, C29c, C29g, C29i, C29a, C31a, C29k, C31c

Table 47a. Frequency of lifetime use of illicit drugs ^(a). 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions			Once or more	No response ^(b)
	0	1-2	3+		
Austria ^(c)	78	6.6	15	22	0.0
Bulgaria	81	6.8	12	19	0.0
Croatia	79	8.0	13	21	0.0
Cyprus ^(c)	89	3.6	7.8	11	0.0
Czechia ^(c)	71	10	19	29	0.0
Denmark ^(c)	82	5.5	12	18	0.0
Estonia ^(c)	78	6.9	15	22	0.0
Faroes	90	4.7	5.7	10	0.0
Finland ^(c)	88	4.7	7.1	12	0.0
France ^(c)	76	6.5	18	24	0.7
Georgia	84	6.4	9.2	16	0.1
Germany	78	7.0	16	23	0.1
Greece ^(c)	91	3.3	6.0	9.3	0.0
Hungary	86	5.4	8.8	14	0.1
Iceland	93	2.7	4.7	7.3	0.7
Ireland	80	7.4	13	20	0.1
Italy	73	6.8	21	28	0.0
Kosovo	96	1.0	2.9	3.9	0.3
Latvia ^(c)	73	9.0	18	27	0.0
Lithuania ^(c)	81	8.4	11	19	0.0
Malta	88	4.6	7.8	12	0.0
Monaco	77	9.1	14	23	0.0
Montenegro ^(c)	90	2.8	7.7	11	0.1
Netherlands ^(c)	77	7.8	15	23	0.0
North Macedonia	93	3.0	4.3	7.3	0.1
Norway ^(c)	91	3.3	6.2	10	1.2
Poland	79	8.2	13	22	0.0
Portugal	86	5.0	9.3	14	0.1
Romania	91	3.9	5.6	10	0.1
Serbia ^(c)	91	3.0	5.6	8.6	0.1
Slovakia ^(c)	75	8.8	16	25	0.1
Slovenia	76	7.7	16	24	0.0
Spain	77	7.7	16	23	0.0
Sweden ^(c)	91	2.8	6.5	9.2	0.2
Ukraine	91	3.8	4.8	8.6	0.1
AVERAGE	83	5.8	11	17	0.1

^(a) Includes cannabis, amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and GHB.

^(b) On all eight items.

^(c) Crack not included.

Question C25a, C29c, C29g, C29j, C29a, C31a, C29k, C31c

Table 47b. Frequency of lifetime use of illicit drugs ^(a) by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more		No response ^(b)	
	0		1-2		3+		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
Austria ^(c)	76	81	7.0	6.1	17	13	24	93	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	81	81	7.0	6.6	12	13	19	19	0.0	0.0
Croatia	76	81	8.9	7.0	15	12	24	19	0.0	0.0
Cyprus ^(c)	83	93	5.3	2.3	12	4.7	17	7.0	0.0	0.0
Czechia ^(c)	71	72	11	10	19	18	30	28	0.0	0.1
Denmark ^(c)	78	87	6.8	4.4	16	8.8	23	13	0.0	0.0
Estonia ^(c)	77	80	6.9	7.0	17	13	23	20	0.0	0.0
Faroës	88	91	4.8	4.6	7.2	4.2	12	8.8	0.0	0.0
Finland ^(c)	86	90	5.3	4.1	8.3	5.9	14	9.9	0.0	0.1
France ^(c)	72	79	7.3	5.7	20	15	28	21	0.9	0.5
Georgia	76	91	9.2	4.0	15	4.7	24	8.7	0.1	0.1
Germany	75	80	7.4	6.6	17	14	25	20	0.3	0.0
Greece ^(c)	87	94	4.2	2.4	8.5	3.7	13	6.1	0.0	0.0
Hungary	84	88	6.9	3.8	9.4	8.1	16	12	0.2	0.0
Iceland	92	94	2.6	2.7	5.6	3.8	8	6.5	1.1	0.4
Ireland	75	85	8.2	6.7	17	8.7	25	15	0.1	0.0
Italy	70	76	6.9	6.6	24	18	31	24	0.1	0.0
Kosovo	93	99	1.9	0.3	5.1	1.1	6.9	1.4	0.5	0.1
Latvia ^(c)	70	77	10	7.8	20	15	30	23	0.0	0.0
Lithuania ^(c)	80	82	9.1	7.6	11	10	21	18	0.0	0.0
Malta	88	88	4.3	5.0	8.1	7.4	12	12	0.1	0.0
Monaco	71	83	9.6	8.6	20	8.2	29	17	0.0	0.0
Montenegro ^(c)	87	92	3.7	1.9	10	5.8	13	7.7	0.2	0.1
Netherlands ^(c)	76	78	7.6	7.9	16	14	24	22	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	90	95	3.9	2.1	5.7	3.1	10	5.1	0.1	0.0
Norway ^(c)	88	94	4.0	2.5	8.5	4.0	13	6.4	1.2	1.2
Poland	75	81	9.1	7.5	16	11	25	19	0.0	0.1
Portugal	84	87	4.9	5.2	11	7.7	16	13	0.1	0.1
Romania	90	92	4.2	3.6	6.2	4.9	10	8.5	0.1	0.2
Serbia ^(c)	90	92	3.5	2.5	6.2	5.1	10	7.6	0.1	0.1
Slovakia ^(c)	75	74	8.6	9.1	16	17	25	26	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	73	78	8.1	7.4	19	14	27	22	0.0	0.0
Spain	75	78	8.7	6.8	16	15	25	22	0.0	0.0
Sweden ^(c)	88	93	3.2	2.4	8.6	4.3	12	6.7	0.3	0.1
Ukraine	90	93	4.0	3.6	5.8	3.8	10	7.4	0.0	0.3
AVERAGE	81	86	6.4	5.2	13	9.1	19	16	0.2	0.1

^(a) Includes cannabis, amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and GHB.

^(b) On all eight items.

^(c) Crack not included.

Cannabis

Question C25a

Table 48a. Frequency of lifetime use of cannabis, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-9	10-19	20-39	40+		
Austria	79	6.7	5.6	2.4	2.2	4.0	21	0.4
Bulgaria	83	7.0	4.8	1.7	1.4	2.2	17	1.2
Croatia	79	8.3	5.4	2.2	1.4	3.1	21	0.3
Cyprus	92	3.0	2.5	0.6	0.6	1.8	8.5	0.7
Czechia	72	10.6	9.1	3.2	2.3	3.1	28	0.3
Denmark	83	5.8	4.8	2.2	1.4	2.7	17	0.0
Estonia	80	7.5	7.2	2.1	1.3	2.3	20	0.7
Faroese	91	5.3	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	9.4	0.0
Finland	89	4.6	3.2	1.7	0.6	1.2	11	0.3
France	77	7.1	5.3	2.3	1.8	6.5	23	0.8
Georgia	86	5.9	4.0	1.4	0.7	1.7	14	0.9
Germany	78	7.5	5.4	2.8	2.1	4.1	22	0.6
Greece	92	3.4	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	8.2	0.4
Hungary	87	6.1	4.0	1.2	0.3	1.1	13	0.6
Iceland	94	2.6	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	6.4	1.2
Ireland	81	7.9	4.9	2.0	0.9	3.2	19	0.5
Italy	73	7.3	7.5	3.1	3.3	5.7	27	0.4
Kosovo	97	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.8	2.9	1.0
Latvia	74	9.9	9.0	3.0	1.4	2.4	26	0.6
Lithuania	82	9.4	4.9	1.7	0.8	1.3	18	0.1
Malta	88	4.8	3.1	0.9	0.8	2.0	12	0.4
Monaco	78	10.1	5.0	1.2	1.2	4.3	22	2.8
Montenegro	91	3.2	2.8	0.8	1.0	1.5	9.3	0.3
Netherlands	78	8.5	6.3	2.6	2.0	3.0	22	0.0
North Macedonia	94	2.8	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	6.1	0.5
Norway	91	3.5	2.4	1.0	0.4	1.4	8.7	1.7
Poland	79	9.4	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.3	21	0.4
Portugal	87	5.5	3.4	1.3	0.8	1.9	13	0.1
Romania	91	4.3	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	8.7	0.5
Serbia	93	2.8	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	7.3	1.0
Slovakia	76	9.4	7.8	2.5	1.7	2.5	24	0.6
Slovenia	77	7.9	6.7	2.7	2.1	3.8	23	0.4
Spain	77	8.1	6.3	2.7	2.3	3.2	23	0.4
Sweden	92	2.9	2.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	8.0	0.4
Ukraine	92	4.1	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	7.9	0.7
AVERAGE	84	6.1	4.4	1.7	1.1	2.3	16	0.6

Question C25a

Table 48b. Frequency of lifetime use of cannabis by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3-9		10-19		20-39		40+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	77	81	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.0	5.0	3.0	23	19	0.5	0.2
Bulgaria	83	83	7.5	6.4	3.8	5.7	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.7	17	17	1.1	1.2
Croatia	77	82	9.1	7.5	5.5	5.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.1	3.9	2.3	23	18	0.3	0.2
Cyprus	87	95	4.9	1.5	3.2	1.8	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	13	5.0	1.1	0.3
Czechia	71	72	11	11	10	8.7	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.7	3.3	2.9	29	28	0.1	0.3
Denmark	78	88	7.4	4.4	6.4	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	3.4	2.0	22	12	0.1	0.0
Estonia	77	82	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.2	3.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	3.2	1.5	23	18	0.7	0.7
Faroes	90	92	4.8	5.8	4.8	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	10	8.5	0.0	0.0
Finland	87	91	5.2	4.0	3.6	2.9	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.8	2.0	0.4	13	9.4	0.3	0.3
France	74	80	7.7	6.6	5.9	4.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.4	8.2	4.8	26	20	0.9	0.6
Georgia	78	93	8.6	3.5	6.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.3	22	6.8	1.3	0.6
Germany	76	80	7.5	7.6	5.5	5.4	3.2	2.4	1.8	2.4	6.0	2.3	24	20	0.8	0.3
Greece	89	95	4.4	2.5	2.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.4	11	5.2	0.6	0.3
Hungary	85	90	7.3	4.8	4.7	3.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.6	15	10	0.8	0.3
Iceland	93	94	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	7.2	5.7	1.7	0.7
Ireland	77	85	8.6	7.3	6.5	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	4.5	1.9	23	15	0.7	0.3
Italy	70	76	7.0	7.5	7.9	7.0	4.0	2.2	2.9	3.7	7.9	3.3	30	24	0.5	0.3
Kosovo	95	99	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	5.5	0.7	1.4	0.7
Latvia	71	78	11	8.6	9.2	8.8	3.6	2.3	2.0	0.8	3.3	1.5	29	22	0.8	0.4
Lithuania	80	83	10	8.7	5.1	4.8	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.7	20	17	0.1	0.2
Malta	89	88	4.3	5.2	3.0	3.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.4	1.5	11	12	0.4	0.4
Monaco	71	85	11	10	7.7	2.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	8.2	0.9	29	15	5.8	0.0
Montenegro	89	93	3.7	2.6	3.1	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.2	0.8	11	7.3	0.4	0.1
Netherlands	77	78	8.0	9.0	5.5	7.0	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.3	4.8	1.2	23	22	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	92	96	3.8	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.5	8.2	4.2	0.6	0.3
Norway	89	94	4.4	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.1	2.0	0.8	11	6.1	1.9	1.5
Poland	76	82	11	8.4	6.3	5.4	1.9	2.5	1.8	0.6	3.8	1.0	24	18	0.4	0.4
Portugal	85	89	5.6	5.4	3.9	3.0	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.2	1.6	15	11	0.2	0.1
Romania	90	92	4.7	3.9	2.9	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	10	7.6	0.5	0.4
Serbia	92	93	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.1	8.1	6.6	1.4	0.6
Slovakia	76	76	9.0	10	7.7	8.0	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.7	3.3	1.8	24	24	0.7	0.5
Slovenia	74	79	8.3	7.6	7.1	6.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	1.5	5.0	2.7	26	21	0.2	0.5
Spain	76	78	9.1	7.2	5.6	6.9	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.0	4.2	2.3	24	22	0.5	0.3
Sweden	90	94	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.4	10	5.7	0.5	0.2
Ukraine	91	93	4.5	3.7	2.3	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.1	9.1	6.8	0.7	0.7
AVERAGE	82	87	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.4	18	13	0.8	0.4

Question C25b

Table 49a. Frequency of use of cannabis during the last 12 months, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20+		
Austria	81	6.8	3.3	2.2	2.2	4.4	19	0.8
Bulgaria	87	5.8	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	13	0.6
Croatia	83	7.0	3.2	1.7	1.6	3.0	17	0.4
Cyprus	92	2.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.8	7.7	1.1
Czechia	77	10	4.7	2.5	2.5	3.1	23	0.4
Denmark	85	5.4	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.7	15	0.2
Estonia	84	7.4	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	16	0.9
Faroes	91	5.7	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	8.6	0.0
Finland	90	4.6	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.5	10	0.3
France	81	5.9	3.2	2.0	2.5	5.9	19	1.6
Georgia	91	5.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.8	9.3	0.8
Germany	81	7.1	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.8	19	0.5
Greece	93	2.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.5	7.2	0.4
Hungary	90	5.6	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	10	0.6
Iceland	95	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	5.1	1.0
Ireland	84	6.7	2.9	1.8	1.1	3.1	16	1.3
Italy	77	7.0	3.8	3.1	2.9	6.0	23	0.7
Kosovo	98	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.2
Latvia	79	10	4.5	2.5	1.7	2.4	21	0.7
Lithuania	87	7.3	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	13	0.3
Malta	91	3.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	9.4	0.4
Monaco	82	8.4	3.1	1.7	1.7	3.6	18	2.6
Montenegro	93	3.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	6.9	0.2
Netherlands	79	8.1	3.7	2.0	2.7	4.2	21	0.0
North Macedonia	95	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	4.8	0.6
Norway	93	3.1	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	7.3	2.0
Poland	84	7.5	3.0	1.7	1.4	2.3	16	0.5
Portugal	89	4.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	11	0.3
Romania	93	3.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	7.3	0.5
Serbia	94	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.4	5.6	0.8
Slovakia	81	8.4	3.7	2.4	1.6	2.3	19	0.5
Slovenia	80	8.0	3.5	2.4	2.3	3.9	20	0.6
Spain	81	7.9	3.3	2.2	2.2	3.6	19	0.6
Sweden	93	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	7.0	0.7
Ukraine	95	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	5.3	0.8
AVERAGE	87	5.5	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.3	13	0.7

Question C25b

Table 49b. Frequency of use of cannabis during the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3-5		6-9		10-19		20+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	79	84	7.4	6.1	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.8	5.3	3.4	21	16	1.0	0.5
Bulgaria	87	87	6.0	5.5	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.6	13	13	0.6	0.6
Croatia	82	85	6.5	7.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	3.8	2.2	18	15	0.2	0.7
Cyprus	89	95	4.2	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	3.1	0.7	11	5.2	1.9	0.4
Czechia	76	78	11	9.2	4.4	5.0	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.7	24	22	0.4	0.5
Denmark	81	89	7.0	4.1	4.1	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.8	3.4	2.0	19	11	0.4	0.0
Estonia	81	86	7.7	7.2	3.8	3.5	2.2	1.5	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.1	19	14	0.7	1.1
Faroes	91	92	5.6	5.8	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	9.2	8.1	0.0	0.0
Finland	89	92	5.4	3.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.9	11	8.0	0.3	0.3
France	78	84	6.4	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.3	7.6	4.2	22	16	2.1	1.2
Georgia	85	96	7.2	3.1	2.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	3.5	0.3	15	4.0	1.1	0.5
Germany	79	83	6.9	7.3	3.2	2.2	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.3	4.9	2.7	21	17	0.7	0.4
Greece	90	95	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.7	10	4.8	0.5	0.2
Hungary	88	92	7.1	4.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.6	12	8.1	0.8	0.4
Iceland	94	95	2.4	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	5.7	4.6	1.4	0.7
Ireland	80	88	7.7	5.8	4.2	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	3.8	2.4	20	12	1.5	1.2
Italy	75	80	6.6	7.4	4.1	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	8.2	3.6	25	20	0.8	0.6
Kosovo	97	100	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	3.5	0.4	1.6	0.8
Latvia	76	81	11	10	4.8	4.2	3.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.5	1.3	24	19	0.9	0.4
Lithuania	86	88	7.5	7.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	14	12	0.3	0.3
Malta	91	91	4.0	3.8	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	9.3	9.4	0.4	0.4
Monaco	75	87	8.6	8.2	5.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.5	0.9	6.6	0.9	25	13	5.3	0.0
Montenegro	91	95	3.6	2.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.8	0.8	8.7	5.2	0.4	0.1
Netherlands	78	80	7.5	8.6	3.4	4.0	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.6	5.9	2.5	22	20	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	94	96	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	6.0	3.7	1.0	0.3
Norway	91	95	3.7	2.6	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	9.4	5.2	2.5	1.6
Poland	81	86	8.3	6.8	3.3	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	3.7	1.1	19	14	0.4	0.5
Portugal	88	91	4.9	4.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.6	1.7	12	9.4	0.4	0.3
Romania	92	94	4.4	3.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	8.2	6.4	0.6	0.3
Serbia	94	95	2.4	2.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.2	6.1	5.0	1.2	0.5
Slovakia	81	82	8.9	8.0	3.2	4.3	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.5	2.8	1.8	19	18	0.5	0.4
Slovenia	78	82	7.8	8.1	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.8	1.9	5.0	2.9	22	18	0.8	0.5
Spain	80	82	8.5	7.3	3.0	3.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	4.4	2.8	20	18	0.9	0.3
Sweden	91	95	3.2	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	2.2	0.5	9.1	4.8	1.0	0.3
Ukraine	94	96	2.9	2.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.1	6.2	4.5	0.8	0.7
AVERAGE	85	89	6.0	5.1	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.1	1.5	15	11	0.9	0.5

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Table 50a. Frequency of use of cannabis during the last 30 days, 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20+		
Austria	89	5.2	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	11	0.6
Bulgaria	93	3.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	7.1	0.7
Croatia	91	4.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	9.2	0.4
Cyprus	95	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.4	5.3	1.1
Czechia	88	6.8	2.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	12	0.5
Denmark	93	4.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	7.4	0.2
Estonia	93	3.9	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	6.6	1.1
Faroes	96	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	3.5	0.0
Finland	96	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.1	0.5
France	87	4.9	2.6	1.7	1.3	2.9	13	1.7
Georgia	91	5.2	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.1	9.4	0.7
Germany	90	5.9	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.4	10	0.5
Greece	95	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	4.6	0.5
Hungary	95	3.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.6	5.3	0.6
Iceland	98	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.1	1.1
Ireland	91	4.4	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.3	9.0	1.4
Italy	85	5.4	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	15	0.7
Kosovo	99	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.0
Latvia	90	6.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	10	1.1
Lithuania	95	3.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	5.5	0.3
Malta	95	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	4.7	0.4
Monaco	88	5.3	1.9	1.0	2.4	1.2	12	2.3
Montenegro	95	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	4.7	0.2
Netherlands	87	5.9	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.0	13	0.0
North Macedonia	97	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.7	0.6
Norway	96	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	3.8	2.0
Poland	92	4.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	8.1	0.4
Portugal	94	3.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	6.2	0.6
Romania	97	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	3.3	0.6
Serbia	97	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	3.2	0.8
Slovakia	92	5.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	8.3	0.4
Slovenia	89	5.4	2.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	11	0.6
Spain	88	6.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.8	12	0.7
Sweden	97	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.9	0.7
Ukraine	98	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.4	1.0
AVERAGE	93	3.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	7.1	0.7

Question C25c

Table 50b. Frequency of use of cannabis during the last 30 days by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions												Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3-5		6-9		10-19		20+					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	87	91	6.0	4.3	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	13	9.4	0.8	0.5
Bulgaria	92	94	3.7	3.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	8.0	6.2	0.6	0.9
Croatia	90	91	3.8	4.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.7	10	8.7	0.3	0.4
Cyprus	92	97	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.9	1.0	7.9	3.4	2.1	0.3
Czechia	88	88	6.8	6.9	2.3	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	12	12	0.5	0.4
Denmark	91	94	5.4	3.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	9.1	5.8	0.3	0.2
Estonia	92	95	4.6	3.2	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	8.4	4.9	1.0	1.2
Faroes	96	97	3.2	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
Finland	95	97	3.1	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	4.9	3.2	0.6	0.4
France	84	89	5.5	4.3	3.2	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	3.9	1.9	16	11	2.3	1.1
Georgia	88	93	6.0	4.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.1	2.0	0.4	12	7.0	0.9	0.5
Germany	87	92	6.9	4.9	1.7	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.1	13	7.7	0.6	0.4
Greece	93	97	2.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.3	6.5	2.9	0.8	0.2
Hungary	93	96	3.6	2.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	6.5	4.1	0.8	0.4
Iceland	97	98	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	0.6
Ireland	89	93	5.6	3.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	11	6.7	1.5	1.3
Italy	83	88	5.5	5.3	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.9	0.7	17	12	0.8	0.6
Kosovo	98	100	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	2.5	0.4	1.2	0.8
Latvia	89	91	6.6	6.4	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	11	8.6	1.2	0.9
Lithuania	94	95	3.9	3.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.1	4.9	0.3	0.4
Malta	95	95	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	4.7	4.6	0.5	0.3
Monaco	84	92	5.6	5.0	3.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	3.5	1.4	2.0	0.5	16	7.7	4.8	0.0
Montenegro	94	97	2.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	6.0	3.4	0.4	0.1
Netherlands	87	88	5.1	6.6	2.5	2.9	2.3	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.3	13	12	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	96	98	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	3.6	1.9	0.9	0.3
Norway	95	98	2.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	5.4	2.3	2.4	1.7
Poland	90	94	5.3	3.7	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	10	6.3	0.4	0.4
Portugal	93	95	3.7	2.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.6	7.4	5.3	0.7	0.5
Romania	96	97	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	3.6	2.9	0.8	0.4
Serbia	96	97	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.4	3.9	2.6	1.1	0.5
Slovakia	91	93	5.2	4.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	9.2	7.3	0.4	0.4
Slovenia	87	90	6.0	4.8	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	13	10	0.8	0.3
Spain	88	88	6.0	6.1	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.5	12	12	0.9	0.5
Sweden	96	99	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.3	1.4	1.0	0.5
Ukraine	97	98	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.9
AVERAGE	91	94	4.0	3.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	8.5	5.8	1.0	0.5

Question OC04

Table 51a. Frequency of lifetime use of cannabis mixed with tobacco, 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	No response
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	92	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.0	8.4	0.6
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	94	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.4	6.3	0.6
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	90	5.1	1.7	1.0	1.7	9.5	0.5
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	93	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	7.2	0.5
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	85	5.3	2.8	3.4	3.3	15	0.2
Italy	75	6.6	4.7	4.4	8.9	25	1.1
Kosovo	97	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	3.4	0.9
Latvia	79	8.7	4.5	3.7	3.9	21	0.2
Lithuania	86	7.7	3.6	1.6	1.0	14	0.3
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	95	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	5.4	0.3
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	95	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	4.7	0.4
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	92	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	7.7	0.6
Serbia	94	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	6.1	0.7
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	83	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	17	0.1
Spain	80	7.1	4.5	3.8	4.1	20	0.4
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	96	2.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	4.3	0.6
AVERAGE	89	4.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	11	0.5

Question OC04

Table 51b. Frequency of lifetime use of cannabis mixed with tobacco by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Rarely		From time to time		Fairly often		Very often		Once or more		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	88	94	3.0	1.8	3.6	1.2	2.3	1.5	3.0	1.2	12	5.6	0.8	0.4
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	93	95	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.2	7.2	5.4	0.8	0.4
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	85	95	7.6	3.0	3.0	0.6	1.7	0.4	3.0	0.5	15	4.6	0.6	0.5
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	90	96	4.0	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.2	1.1	10	4.5	0.7	0.3
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	82	89	6.8	3.8	3.5	2.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	2.6	18	11	0.1	0.2
Italy	73	78	6.2	7.2	5.2	4.0	5.1	3.6	10	7.7	27	22	1.2	1.1
Kosovo	94	99	3.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	6.4	0.9	0.7	1.1
Latvia	77	82	10	7.2	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.6	23	18	0.3	0.1
Lithuania	85	87	7.5	7.8	3.6	3.7	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	15	13	0.3	0.2
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	93	96	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	6.5	4.3	0.5	0.1
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	94	97	2.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.0	6.3	3.2	0.5	0.3
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	92	93	3.9	3.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	8.3	7.1	0.6	0.5
Serbia	94	94	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.9	6.2	6.0	0.9	0.4
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	81	84	5.3	3.9	4.7	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.2	19	16	0.0	0.2
Spain	79	81	8.4	6.0	4.5	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	21	19	0.5	0.3
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	94	97	3.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	5.5	3.1	0.7	0.6
AVERAGE	87	91	4.9	3.5	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.9	1.9	13	9.0	0.6	0.4

Question OC05a

Table 52a. Frequency of use of cannabis resin during the last 12 months. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	No response
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	95	3.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	5.4	0.5
France	86	4.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	14	3.0
Georgia	98	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.2	0.3
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	94	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	5.6	1.0
Italy	81	6.7	4.5	3.8	4.2	19	0.4
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	95	3.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	4.8	0.4
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	93	2.6	2.2	0.9	0.9	6.6	2.3
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	94	2.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	6.1	0.3
Romania	96	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	4.1	0.3
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	97	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	3.3	0.4
Spain	86	5.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	14	0.3
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	98	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.9
AVERAGE	93	3.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	7.2	0.8

Question OC05a

Table 52b. Frequency of use of cannabis resin during the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Rarely		From time to time		Fairly often		Very often		Once or more		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	95	94	2.8	3.6	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	5.1	5.8	0.3	0.7
France	82	91	6.2	3.2	3.4	2.2	3.6	2.4	4.6	1.5	18	9.3	2.9	3.2
Georgia	96	99	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	3.6	1.0	0.3	0.3
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	92	97	3.9	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.3	8.1	3.3	1.4	0.6
Italy	78	84	7.4	6.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.1	5.4	3.0	22	16	0.6	0.2
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	95	96	3.8	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.4	4.1	0.4	0.3
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	92	95	2.9	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	8.4	4.8	2.7	1.8
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	93	95	3.0	2.0	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	7.5	4.9	0.4	0.2
Romania	95	97	2.9	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	4.7	3.5	0.4	0.2
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	96	97	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.8	2.8	0.5	0.2
Spain	86	86	6.1	5.6	4.0	4.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.7	14	14	0.4	0.3
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	97	99	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.8	1.2	1.0	0.9
AVERAGE	91	94	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.7	8.6	5.9	0.9	0.7

Question OC05b

Table 53a. Frequency of use of weed/skunk during the last 12 months, 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	No response
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	92	4.1	2.3	1.2	0.6	8.3	0.2
France	81	7.1	5.5	3.5	3.4	19	1.8
Georgia	95	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	4.6	0.3
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	83	7.1	4.4	1.9	3.7	17	0.3
Italy	79	7.9	5.4	3.8	3.9	21	0.5
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	76	12	7.3	3.0	2.1	24	0.0
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	96	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	3.5	2.3
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	89	5.6	3.6	1.1	0.6	11	0.2
Romania	94	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.8	6.3	0.3
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	81	7.1	4.7	2.6	4.5	19	0.1
Spain	79	9.9	5.8	2.8	2.4	21	0.3
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	94	4.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	6.1	0.4
AVERAGE	87	6.0	3.6	1.9	1.9	13.4	0.5

Question OC05b

Table 53b. Frequency of use of weed/skunk during the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Rarely		From time to time		Fairly often		Very often		Once or more		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	90	93	5.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.2	10	6.6	0.1	0.3
France	78	83	8.1	6.1	6.1	4.9	3.7	3.3	4.2	2.6	22	17	1.8	1.8
Georgia	92	98	3.6	1.4	2.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	7.8	1.9	0.3	0.2
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	79	86	8.5	5.8	4.8	4.0	2.6	1.2	4.9	2.6	21	14	0.3	0.3
Italy	76	82	9.0	6.6	6.0	4.8	4.5	2.9	4.3	3.5	24	18	0.7	0.2
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	73	79	13	10	7.9	6.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	1.1	27	21	0.1	0.0
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	95	98	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.1	4.7	2.4	2.7	2.0
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	88	90	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	12	10	0.2	0.3
Romania	93	95	3.8	3.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	7.2	5.4	0.3	0.3
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	79	83	8.1	6.1	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.2	5.0	4.1	21	17	0.1	0.1
Spain	78	80	10	9.5	5.6	6.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	1.6	22	20	0.2	0.3
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	93	95	4.7	3.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	6.9	5.4	0.4	0.4
AVERAGE	85	89	6.9	5.2	3.9	3.3	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.4	15	11	0.6	0.5

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Table 54a. Frequency of use of cannabis oil during the last 12 months, 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	No response
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	99	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.8
France	98	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	2.2	4.0
Georgia	99	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.4
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	95	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	4.7	1.1
Italy	95	2.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	4.7	0.6
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	98	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	2.2	0.4
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	99	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.5
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	98	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.4
Romania	99	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	93	4.1	1.4	0.8	0.2	6.5	0.4
Spain	96	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	3.6	0.5
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	99	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0
AVERAGE	97	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.6	1.0

Question OC05c

Table 54b. Frequency of use of cannabis oil during the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Never		Rarely		From time to time		Fairly often		Very often		Once or more		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	99	99	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0
France	97	99	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	3.2	1.1	3.7	4.2
Georgia	97	100	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	94	96	3.2	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.1	5.6	3.8	1.6	0.6
Italy	94	97	3.6	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.2	6.4	2.9	0.8	0.3
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	97	98	2	1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	2.5	1.9	0.6	0.2
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	98	99	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.7	3.1	1.9
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	98	98	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.2	1.7	0.5	0.4
Romania	99	99	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	94	93	4.0	4.2	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	6.3	6.7	0.5	0.2
Spain	95	97	3	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	4.6	2.7	0.5	0.5
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	98	99	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.9
AVERAGE	97	98	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	3.3	2.0	1.2	0.9

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Table 55. CAST item 1: cannabis before midday, 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	63	18	10	5.0	3.8	37	1.7	1.1
Bulgaria	54	24	14	3.4	5.7	46	1.8	1.1
Croatia	57	20	14	5.9	3.7	43	1.8	1.1
Cyprus	57	14	10	5.2	13	43	2.0	1.4
Czechia	70	18	7.9	3.2	1.1	30	1.5	0.9
Denmark	54	20	15	7.6	3.4	46	1.9	1.1
Estonia	61	20	15	3.0	1.2	39	1.6	0.9
Faroes	84	11	4.4	0.0	0.0	16	1.2	0.5
Finland	60	17	14	6.0	2.5	40	1.7	1.1
France	47	16	17	11	9.1	53	2.2	1.4
Georgia	47	28	17	2.6	6.1	53	1.9	1.1
Germany	59	21	12	5.1	3.6	41	1.7	1.1
Greece	59	18	12	5.9	5.2	41	1.8	1.2
Hungary	69	19	5.4	4.1	3.2	31	1.5	1.0
Iceland	74	8.3	10	2.3	6.0	26	1.6	1.1
Ireland	55	20	12	8.8	4.1	45	1.9	1.2
Italy	56	19	13	6.2	6.2	44	1.9	1.2
Kosovo	46	28	15	0.0	10	54	2.0	1.3
Latvia	61	22	12	4.0	1.2	39	1.6	0.9
Lithuania	43	32	16	4.4	4.4	57	1.9	1.1
Malta	58	23	9.4	5.1	4.7	42	1.8	1.1
Monaco	64	17	10	3.9	5.2	36	1.7	1.1
Montenegro	47	24	13	8.1	7.7	53	2.1	1.3
Netherlands	48	23	17	5.7	5.7	52	2.0	1.2
North Macedonia	60	22	5.8	6.6	5.8	40	1.8	1.2
Norway	59	20	10	8.1	3.0	41	1.8	1.1
Poland	56	21	14	4.4	3.9	44	1.8	1.1
Portugal	58	17	15	7.0	3.6	42	1.8	1.1
Romania	70	18	5.7	3.4	2.3	30	1.5	0.9
Serbia	56	20	12	5.7	5.7	44	1.8	1.2
Slovakia	60	26	8.2	3.8	2.3	40	1.6	1.0
Slovenia	57	19	12	6.1	5.6	43	1.8	1.2
Spain	58	20	13	4.2	3.6	42	1.7	1.1
Sweden	45	24	14	7.1	10	55	2.1	1.3
Ukraine	58	24	12	3.1	2.3	42	1.7	1.0
AVERAGE	58	20	12	5.0	4.7	42	1.8	1.1

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Table 56. CAST item 2: cannabis alone. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	74	11	6.9	3.0	5.1	26	1.5	1.1
Bulgaria	70	12	10	3.6	4.4	30	1.6	1.1
Croatia	69	12	11	4.8	2.8	31	1.6	1.0
Cyprus	57	18	12	3.9	9.1	43	1.9	1.3
Czechia	75	10	9.5	3.4	2.2	25	1.5	1.0
Denmark	79	11	5.9	3.1	0.8	21	1.3	0.8
Estonia	76	11	6.4	3.7	2.7	24	1.5	1.0
Faroes	85	6.5	4.3	2.2	2.2	15	1.3	0.8
Finland	70	10	13	3.9	2.8	30	1.6	1.0
France	64	13	6.8	6.4	10	36	1.9	1.4
Georgia	68	16	9.2	3.6	3.1	32	1.6	1.0
Germany	73	13	4.7	5.4	3.6	27	1.5	1.1
Greece	67	14	8.7	4.0	6.3	33	1.7	1.2
Hungary	80	7.2	4.1	3.6	5.0	20	1.5	1.1
Iceland	74	11	7.5	2.3	4.5	26	1.5	1.0
Ireland	69	11	9.2	6.1	5.4	31	1.7	1.2
Italy	67	11	8.9	5.1	8.2	33	1.8	1.3
Kosovo	59	10	7.3	10	15	41	2.1	1.6
Latvia	74	14	7.0	2.8	2.2	26	1.4	0.9
Lithuania	81	8.5	5.8	2.0	2.7	19	1.4	0.9
Malta	61	13	12	5.4	9.0	39	1.9	1.3
Monaco	71	13	5.2	5.2	5.2	29	1.6	1.1
Montenegro	58	13	13	8.1	8.5	42	2.0	1.3
Netherlands	79	11	4.2	2.3	3.8	21	1.4	0.9
North Macedonia	69	14	12	2.5	3.4	31	1.6	1.0
Norway	68	14	7.7	6.1	4.4	32	1.6	1.1
Poland	77	11	8.0	1.4	2.8	23	1.4	0.9
Portugal	66	16	8.3	6.3	3.6	34	1.7	1.1
Romania	78	11	5.3	4.9	1.5	22	1.4	0.9
Serbia	66	14	6.8	6.8	7.3	34	1.8	1.3
Slovakia	76	12	5.0	3.5	2.9	24	1.4	1.0
Slovenia	67	13	10	4.2	5.5	33	1.7	1.2
Spain	70	10	9.0	6.3	4.2	30	1.6	1.1
Sweden	75	8.9	8.3	3.8	3.8	25	1.5	1.1
Ukraine	78	12	6.2	1.6	2.3	22	1.4	0.9
AVERAGE	71	12	7.9	4.3	4.7	29	1.6	1.1

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Table 57. CAST item 3: cannabis memory problems. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	67	15	8.6	5.7	3.2	33	1.6	1.1
Bulgaria	68	16	7.8	4.2	4.2	32	1.6	1.1
Croatia	69	13	11	4.3	3.7	31	1.6	1.1
Cyprus	59	19	6.7	6.7	9.3	41	1.9	1.3
Czechia	66	18	9.4	4.2	2.6	34	1.6	1.0
Denmark	62	16	9.3	9.1	3.1	38	1.8	1.1
Estonia	74	14	7.4	2.2	2.0	26	1.4	0.9
Faroese	74	13	2.2	6.5	4.3	26	1.5	1.1
Finland	65	15	17	2.1	1.2	35	1.6	0.9
France	66	18	9.3	4.6	1.9	34	1.6	1.0
Georgia	77	13	4.1	4.1	1.0	23	1.4	0.8
Germany	61	21	12	4.3	1.8	39	1.6	1.0
Greece	72	10	6.7	5.6	5.6	28	1.6	1.2
Hungary	82	6.9	6.9	1.8	2.3	18	1.3	0.8
Iceland	62	17	11	4.5	5.3	38	1.7	1.2
Ireland	63	15	13	4.8	4.4	37	1.7	1.1
Italy	72	14	5.6	3.8	4.0	28	1.5	1.0
Kosovo	54	15	12	2.4	17	46	2.1	1.5
Latvia	75	15	6.7	2.8	0.8	25	1.4	0.8
Lithuania	70	14	7.2	5.1	3.4	30	1.6	1.1
Malta	74	15	6.1	4.7	0.7	26	1.4	0.9
Monaco	67	18	9.0	2.6	3.8	33	1.6	1.0
Montenegro	64	15	7.4	6.7	7.4	36	1.8	1.3
Netherlands	77	9	8.7	2.7	2.3	23	1.4	0.9
North Macedonia	71	16	5.1	4.2	3.4	29	1.5	1.0
Norway	59	19	13	5.1	4.4	41	1.8	1.1
Poland	73	11	8.9	3.3	3.3	27	1.5	1.0
Portugal	73	14	8.3	2.9	2.0	27	1.5	0.9
Romania	81	10	3.1	3.1	1.9	19	1.3	0.8
Serbia	58	16	14	7.8	4.7	42	1.8	1.2
Slovakia	68	17	6.4	4.4	4.1	32	1.6	1.1
Slovenia	65	17	8.8	4.9	4.1	35	1.7	1.1
Spain	71	17	6.6	3.4	2.3	29	1.5	0.9
Sweden	61	17	13	3.2	5.7	39	1.7	1.2
Ukraine	76	9.2	6.9	4.6	3.1	24	1.5	1.0
AVERAGE	69	15	8.5	4.4	3.8	31	1.6	1.0

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Table 58. CAST item 4: cannabis recommended to quit by friends or family. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	76	8.5	6.6	3.5	5.9	24	1.6	1.1
Bulgaria	69	9.1	6.5	4.9	10	31	1.8	1.4
Croatia	79	6.2	4.8	2.3	7.1	21	1.5	1.2
Cyprus	63	8.5	17	2.8	8.5	37	1.8	1.3
Czechia	82	8.7	4.3	1.8	3.1	18	1.3	0.9
Denmark	81	5.4	5.4	4.0	4.8	19	1.5	1.1
Estonia	83	8.7	4.7	2.5	1.0	17	1.3	0.8
Faroes	78	4.3	8.7	4.3	4.3	22	1.5	1.1
Finland	75	7.2	6.9	3.0	8.1	25	1.6	1.2
France	78	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.5	22	1.5	1.2
Georgia	64	8.7	6.2	6.7	14	36	2.0	1.5
Germany	73	11	6.1	3.9	6.5	27	1.6	1.2
Greece	73	6.7	7.6	5.2	7.4	27	1.7	1.3
Hungary	81	9.0	5.9	1.8	2.7	19	1.4	0.9
Iceland	65	10	5.3	4.5	15	35	1.9	1.5
Ireland	82	5.7	3.4	3.7	5.1	18	1.4	1.1
Italy	74	6.9	5.8	4.2	8.7	26	1.7	1.3
Kosovo	59	4.9	7.3	10	20	41	2.3	1.7
Latvia	84	6.4	5.9	1.2	2.7	16	1.3	0.9
Lithuania	81	6.8	5.1	2.7	4.1	19	1.4	1.0
Malta	68	11	6.5	4.7	10	32	1.8	1.4
Monaco	86	5.2	3.9	0.0	5.2	14	1.3	1.0
Montenegro	63	7.6	5.2	5.5	18	37	2.1	1.6
Netherlands	80	10	5.3	1.9	3.0	20	1.4	0.9
North Macedonia	76	4.2	2.5	5.0	13	24	1.7	1.4
Norway	72	10.1	9.1	4.1	5.1	28	1.6	1.1
Poland	84	6.6	3.3	2.2	3.3	16	1.3	0.9
Portugal	70	7.2	8.6	6.8	7.0	30	1.7	1.3
Romania	75	5.4	5.0	4.2	11	25	1.7	1.4
Serbia	60	12	5.3	6.4	16	40	2.0	1.5
Slovakia	71	10	7.0	5.3	7.0	29	1.7	1.2
Slovenia	81	7.1	4.5	2.2	5.2	19	1.4	1.0
Spain	81	6.6	5.3	2.1	4.8	19	1.4	1.0
Sweden	71	12	2.6	6.5	7.8	29	1.7	1.3
Ukraine	75	6.2	7.7	4.6	6.2	25	1.6	1.2
AVERAGE	75	7.7	6.0	4.0	7.6	25	1.6	1.2

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Table 59. CAST item 5: cannabis tried to quit, 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	87	4.5	3.2	1.3	3.8	13	1.3	0.9
Bulgaria	71	9.1	6.0	6.5	7.6	29	1.7	1.3
Croatia	83	5.5	4.1	2.1	4.8	17	1.4	1.0
Cyprus	74	9.2	3.9	6.6	6.6	26	1.6	1.2
Czechia	82	6.8	3.6	2.6	4.7	18	1.4	1.0
Denmark	84	6.2	4.8	2.0	3.4	16	1.4	0.9
Estonia	85	7.4	3.7	1.0	3.0	15	1.3	0.8
Faroes	87	6.7	4.4	2.2	0.0	13	1.2	0.6
Finland	81	10	5.1	1.4	2.1	19	1.3	0.8
France	77	6.5	6.3	4.4	5.9	23	1.6	1.2
Georgia	72	9.2	5.6	6.1	7.1	28	1.7	1.3
Germany	88	6.9	1.1	0.7	3.2	12	1.2	0.8
Greece	81	6.8	3.8	1.6	6.5	19	1.5	1.1
Hungary	89	4.1	2.7	0.9	3.6	11	1.3	0.9
Iceland	76	7.5	5.3	2.3	9.0	24	1.6	1.3
Ireland	82	8.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	18	1.4	1.0
Italy	80	7.9	4.5	2.5	5.2	20	1.4	1.1
Kosovo	63	17	4.9	2.4	12	37	1.8	1.4
Latvia	83	6.0	5.2	2.2	4.0	17	1.4	1.0
Lithuania	84	8.9	3.1	0.7	3.8	16	1.3	0.9
Malta	80	6.1	6.1	4.7	2.9	20	1.4	1.0
Monaco	76	6.7	5.3	6.7	5.3	24	1.6	1.2
Montenegro	69	8.3	6.9	4.2	11	31	1.8	1.4
Netherlands	92	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.3	8.0	1.2	0.8
North Macedonia	77	5.2	5.2	0.9	12	23	1.7	1.4
Norway	81	7.9	3.1	2.8	5.5	19	1.4	1.1
Poland	82	6.1	3.9	3.6	4.2	18	1.4	1.0
Portugal	75	6.8	4.7	3.8	9.2	25	1.6	1.3
Romania	64	8.8	5.7	5.4	16	36	2.0	1.5
Serbia	86	4.2	1.6	3.1	5.2	14	1.4	1.0
Slovakia	80	7.6	2.9	2.9	6.7	20	1.5	1.1
Slovenia	89	4.7	2.3	1.3	2.5	11	1.2	0.8
Spain	81	7.4	3.2	3.5	4.7	19	1.4	1.0
Sweden	78	5.9	10	2.0	4.6	22	1.5	1.1
Ukraine	78	12	2.3	1.6	6.3	22	1.5	1.1
AVERAGE	80	7.3	4.3	2.9	5.7	20	1.5	1.1

Question C27, C27f

Table 60. CAST item 6: cannabis problems, such as serious argument, fight, accident or problems at school. 2019 (percentages)

	Never	Rarely	From time to time	Fairly often	Very often	Once or more	Mean	Standard deviation
Austria	87	6.9	3.2	1.4	1.9	13	1.3	0.7
Bulgaria	78	11	6.2	1.3	3.6	22	1.4	0.9
Croatia	85	6.6	5.5	0.9	1.8	15	1.3	0.8
Cyprus	64	13	13	2.7	6.7	36	1.8	1.2
Czechia	85	8.1	4.2	1.9	1.1	15	1.3	0.7
Denmark	80	7.6	7.3	2.5	2.3	20	1.4	0.9
Estonia	88	6.1	4.2	0.5	1.5	12	1.2	0.7
Faroes	87	8.7	2.2	2.2	0.0	13	1.2	0.6
Finland	88	6.0	2.8	1.4	1.6	12	1.2	0.7
France	79	8.3	6.5	3.8	2.9	21	1.4	1.0
Georgia	81	7.7	8.7	1.0	1.5	19	1.3	0.8
Germany	84	8.6	2.9	3.2	1.1	16	1.3	0.8
Greece	80	11	3.4	1.8	3.8	20	1.4	0.9
Hungary	86	7.2	2.7	1.4	2.3	14	1.3	0.8
Iceland	71	11	3.0	4.5	11	29	1.7	1.3
Ireland	77	13	4.7	2.4	2.4	23	1.4	0.9
Italy	82	7.8	7.1	1.8	1.6	18	1.3	0.8
Kosovo	61	12	12	4.9	9.8	39	1.9	1.4
Latvia	91	5.7	2.5	0.2	0.7	9.0	1.1	0.5
Lithuania	88	6.2	3.1	0.7	2.4	12	1.2	0.8
Malta	80	9.0	5.0	1.8	4.0	20	1.4	1.0
Monaco	77	10	5.1	5.1	2.6	23	1.5	1.0
Montenegro	70	9.6	4.8	6.8	9.2	30	1.8	1.3
Netherlands	90	5.3	2.3	1.1	1.1	10	1.2	0.6
North Macedonia	88	7.7	0.9	0.9	2.6	12	1.2	0.7
Norway	76	15	4.4	2.4	2.7	24	1.4	0.9
Poland	88	7.2	2.2	1.1	1.7	12	1.2	0.7
Portugal	82	8.8	4.5	2.5	2.3	18	1.3	0.9
Romania	87	6.1	2.7	1.9	2.3	13	1.3	0.8
Serbia	77	14	3.1	3.1	2.6	23	1.4	0.9
Slovakia	86	7.3	3.5	1.2	1.8	14	1.2	0.7
Slovenia	88	6.9	3.3	1.0	0.9	12	1.2	0.6
Spain	85	7.7	4.1	1.2	1.9	15	1.3	0.8
Sweden	80	11	3.2	3.8	2.5	20	1.4	0.9
Ukraine	85	5.4	6.2	0.8	2.3	15	1.3	0.8
AVERAGE	82	8.7	4.6	2.1	2.8	18	1.4	0.9

Question C27, C27a-e

Table 61a. CAST: sum of scores and high-risk users. 2019 (percentages)

	Sum of score							Mean	Standard deviation	Last 12 months' prevalence (based on CAST introductory question)	CAST binary: cut-off 2	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6				Proportion of high-risk users (reference group: 12-month users)	Prevalence of high-risk users (reference group: total sample)
Austria	47	22	12	9.0	6.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	19	31	6.0
Bulgaria	40	23	14	6.4	8.0	2.9	6.1	1.5	1.8	14	38	4.9
Croatia	45	25	12	7.0	5.6	2.3	3.0	1.2	1.6	16	30	4.7
Cyprus	36	13	15	16	9.0	7.5	3.0	1.8	1.8	6.4	50	2.8
Czechia	46	25	13	8.3	4.4	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	23	29	6.5
Denmark	42	24	17	7.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	1.3	1.6	14	34	4.9
Estonia	51	22	13	7.3	2.5	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	16	27	4.2
Faroes	66	16	6.8	2.3	2.3	4.5	2.3	0.8	1.5	9.0	18	1.6
Finland	46	22	11	5.4	7.8	5.2	2.1	1.3	1.7	10	32	3.0
France	42	17	12	12	8.8	4.2	4.4	1.6	1.8	19	41	7.3
Georgia	30	28	21	12	3.6	3.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	6.4	42	2.6
Germany	40	23	18	9.8	6.2	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	19	37	7.0
Greece	45	16	17	10	4.5	4.8	2.3	1.4	1.6	7.5	39	2.9
Hungary	61	20	8.0	3.8	4.2	0.9	2.4	0.8	1.4	10	19	1.7
Iceland	39	21	15	9.1	6.1	6.1	3.8	1.6	1.8	5.3	40	2.1
Ireland	38	24	16	10	7.2	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	16	38	5.7
Italy	41	24	13	10	7.0	2.0	3.6	1.4	1.6	19	36	6.2
Kosovo	15	15	33	21	7.7	2.6	5.1	2.2	1.5	2.4	69	1.5
Latvia	51	22	15	6.8	3.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	22	27	5.8
Lithuania	42	26	20	7.6	1.7	2.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	13	33	4.0
Malta	37	25	17	8.8	5.9	4.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	9.2	38	3.4
Monaco	48	18	12	9.6	4.1	5.5	2.7	1.3	1.7	19	34	5.8
Montenegro	30	21	17	11	8.9	7.1	4.6	1.9	1.8	5.4	49	2.4
Netherlands	51	23	11	8.3	3.8	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	20	25	5.1
North Macedonia	44	19	18	11	6.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	4.1	37	1.4
Norway	38	24	14	7.7	6.6	3.5	5.2	1.5	1.7	7.3	37	2.4
Poland	47	25	14	7.8	3.4	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	15	28	4.2
Portugal	40	23	15	10	5.5	4.1	3.0	1.4	1.6	11	38	3.8
Romania	46	23	16	8.3	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	7.0	31	2.1
Serbia	30	27	18	14	5.9	3.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	5.5	44	2.3
Slovakia	40	26	18	8.3	2.7	3.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	15	34	5.0
Slovenia	43	26	14	8.7	5.3	2.9	0.4	1.2	1.4	21	32	6.3
Spain	50	20	9.2	8.5	5.1	4.3	2.7	1.2	1.6	19	30	5.6
Sweden	34	23	18	8.8	10.1	4.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	6.3	43	2.5
Ukraine	51	17	16	7.1	3.9	3.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	4.9	31	1.5
AVERAGE	43	22	15	9.1	5.5	3.3	2.4	1.3	1.5	12	35	4.0

Question C27, C27a-e

Table 61b. CAST: sum of scores and high-risk users. Boys. 2019 (percentages)

	Sum of score							Mean	Standard deviation	Last 12 months' prevalence (based on CAST introductory question)	CAST binary: cut-off 2	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6				Proportion of high-risk users (reference group: 12-month users)	Prevalence of high-risk users (reference group: total sample)
Austria	48	23	11	7.6	6.6	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	22	29	6.3
Bulgaria	46	20	12	4.8	5.4	3.2	8.1	1.5	1.9	14	34	4.5
Croatia	47	22	12	7.9	5.7	2.6	2.6	1.2	1.6	16	31	4.9
Cyprus	39	10	7.3	20	9.8	9.8	4.9	2.0	2.0	9.4	50	3.9
Czechia	47	24	13	7.5	4.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	23	29	6.4
Denmark	45	24	16	4.3	3.3	2.4	4.3	1.2	1.6	18	30	5.4
Estonia	47	23	14	8.4	2.8	3.3	1.9	1.1	1.5	18	30	5.3
Faroese	65	19	3.8	0.0	0.0	7.7	3.8	0.9	1.7	10	15	1.6
Finland	52	16	8.9	4.9	11	4.5	3.6	1.4	1.8	11	32	3.5
France	43	16	13	12	7.7	3.4	4.6	1.5	1.8	22	41	8.3
Georgia	29	24	24	13	4.9	4.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	10	47	4.8
Germany	37	21	19	13	6.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	21	42	8.8
Greece	42	15	19	9.3	4.5	6.6	3.1	1.5	1.7	10	42	4.3
Hungary	56	26	6.5	4.8	2.4	0.8	3.2	0.9	1.4	11	18	1.9
Iceland	36	21	19	8.6	4.3	4.3	7.1	1.7	1.8	5.8	43	2.4
Ireland	38	23	15	13	9.5	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.5	19	39	7.0
Italy	42	23	11	11	6.9	2.2	4.0	1.4	1.7	22	35	7.2
Kosovo	12	18	33	21	6.1	3.0	6.1	2.2	1.5	4.3	70	2.8
Latvia	49	24	15	8.6	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.2	25	27	6.6
Lithuania	42	28	17	7.1	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	14	30	4.0
Malta	31	31	19	8.1	5.2	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.5	9.0	38	3.3
Monaco	43	15	17	13	6.5	4.3	0.0	1.4	1.5	25	41	9.1
Montenegro	28	24	18	8.0	9.1	7.4	5.7	1.9	1.8	6.8	48	2.9
Netherlands	48	24	11	7.4	4.4	1.5	3.7	1.1	1.5	21	28	5.8
North Macedonia	43	23	15	13	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	5.9	34	1.9
Norway	40	21	9.1	7.5	10	4.8	7.0	1.7	1.9	9.4	39	3.3
Poland	44	25	16	9.1	2.7	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.4	17	31	5.2
Portugal	39	23	15	9.4	6.9	3.0	3.4	1.4	1.6	13	38	4.4
Romania	41	24	18	11	3.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	7.6	35	2.5
Serbia	33	30	14	10	7.1	4.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	5.8	38	2.2
Slovakia	37	28	19	7.1	2.4	5.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	16	35	5.4
Slovenia	43	22	17	9.0	5.2	3.3	0.3	1.2	1.4	23	35	7.6
Spain	50	20	7.5	9.5	4.3	4.9	3.2	1.2	1.7	21	29	6.0
Sweden	41	17	19	7.1	8.2	5.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	8.3	42	3.2
Ukraine	55	14	11	8.5	5.6	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.6	5.6	31	1.6
AVERAGE	42	22	15	9.2	5.4	3.5	2.9	1.4	1.6	14	36	4.7

Question C27, C27a-e

Table 61c. CAST: sum of scores and high-risk users. Girls. 2019 (percentages)

	Sum of score							Mean	Standard deviation	Last 12 months' prevalence (based on CAST introductory question)	CAST binary: cut-off 2	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6				Proportion of high-risk users (reference group: 12-month users)	Prevalence of high-risk users (reference group: total sample)
Austria	47	20	13	11	5.2	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.5	17	33	5.5
Bulgaria	34	25	16	7.9	11	2.6	4.2	1.6	1.7	14	41	5.4
Croatia	43	27	13	6.0	5.5	2.0	3.5	1.2	1.6	15	30	4.4
Cyprus	31	19	27	12	7.7	3.8	0.0	1.6	1.5	4.1	50	1.9
Czechia	44	26	14	9.2	4.4	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	22	30	6.6
Denmark	38	23	18	11	3.5	4.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	11	40	4.4
Estonia	56	20	13	6.0	2.2	2.7	0.0	0.9	1.2	15	23	3.3
Faroese	67	11	11	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	7.7	22	1.5
Finland	39	30	15	6.1	4.5	5.6	0.0	1.3	1.4	8.1	31	2.5
France	40	18	11	11	11	5.1	4.1	1.7	1.8	16	42	6.3
Georgia	33	41	12	12	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.2	3.0	27	0.8
Germany	43	25	17	4.7	6.3	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	17	31	5.3
Greece	51	17	13	13	4.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.4	4.9	32	1.5
Hungary	68	11	10	2.3	5.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	7.8	20	1.5
Iceland	42	21	11	9.7	8.1	8.1	0.0	1.5	1.7	4.9	37	1.8
Ireland	39	25	18	6.6	4.1	4.9	3.3	1.4	1.6	13	37	4.5
Italy	39	24	15	10	7.1	1.8	3.0	1.4	1.6	15	37	5.1
Kosovo	33	0.0	33	17	17	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	0.6	67	0.4
Latvia	54	19	14	4.3	6.3	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	19	27	5.1
Lithuania	41	23	24	8.1	0.7	2.2	0.0	1.1	1.2	12	36	4.0
Malta	42	20	15	9.5	6.6	5.8	0.7	1.4	1.6	9.4	38	3.5
Monaco	56	22	3.7	3.7	0.0	7.4	7.4	1.2	2.0	13	22	2.7
Montenegro	33	17	16	17	8.4	6.5	2.8	1.8	1.7	4.0	50	1.9
Netherlands	54	23	10	9.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	20	22	4.5
North Macedonia	46	11	26	5.7	11	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.5	43	1.0
Norway	35	31	22	8.1	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.2	5.2	33	1.5
Poland	50	26	12	6.4	4.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	14	24	3.3
Portugal	40	22	15	11	3.9	5.3	2.4	1.4	1.6	10	38	3.3
Romania	51	21	13	5.1	6.0	0.9	2.6	1.1	1.5	6.4	27	1.7
Serbia	26	24	22	18	4.5	3.4	2.3	1.7	1.5	5.1	50	2.4
Slovakia	43	25	18	9.6	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.2	15	32	4.6
Slovenia	42	30	12	8.3	5.4	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	18	29	5.1
Spain	50	20	11	7.4	5.8	3.7	2.2	1.2	1.6	18	30	5.3
Sweden	22	34	14	12	14	4.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	4.3	44	1.7
Ukraine	46	21	21	5.4	1.8	3.6	0.0	1.1	1.3	4.1	32	1.3
AVERAGE	43	22	16	8.8	5.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	11	34	3.3

Other illicit drugs

Question C29c, C29g, C29i, C29a, C31a, C29k, C31c

Table 62a. Frequency of lifetime use of illicit drugs other than cannabis ^(a). 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions			Once or more	No response ^(b)
	0	1-2	3+		
Austria ^(c)	95	2.3	3.1	5.4	0.0
Bulgaria	94	2.1	4.1	6.3	0.1
Croatia	96	1.7	2.7	4.4	0.1
Cyprus ^(c)	94	1.6	4.8	6.4	0.4
Czechia ^(c)	93	3.4	3.4	6.7	0.1
Denmark ^(c)	96	1.5	2.5	4.1	0.0
Estonia ^(c)	91	3.7	5.1	8.8	0.0
Faroes	97	1.0	2.3	3.3	0.0
Finland ^(c)	97	1.1	1.6	2.7	0.1
France ^(c)	94	2.9	2.9	5.8	1.2
Georgia	96	2.0	2.2	4.2	0.3
Germany	96	1.3	3.2	4.5	0.2
Greece ^(c)	97	1.2	2.0	3.1	0.1
Hungary	94	2.4	3.5	5.9	0.1
Iceland	97	1.3	1.9	3.2	0.8
Ireland	94	1.7	4.0	5.7	0.1
Italy	96	2.0	2.2	4.1	0.2
Kosovo	98	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.5
Latvia ^(c)	92	3.8	4.6	8.4	0.2
Lithuania ^(c)	95	2.3	3.2	5.4	0.0
Malta	96	1.7	2.0	3.7	0.4
Monaco	94	2.6	3.0	5.6	0.0
Montenegro ^(c)	95	1.4	3.4	4.8	0.4
Netherlands ^(c)	95	2.3	2.4	4.7	0.0
North Macedonia	98	1.2	1.3	2.5	0.5
Norway ^(c)	97	0.9	2.2	3.2	2.4
Poland	94	2.2	3.8	6.0	0.2
Portugal	94	2.3	3.2	5.6	0.1
Romania	97	1.5	2.0	3.5	0.3
Serbia ^(c)	97	0.9	2.6	3.4	0.2
Slovakia ^(c)	93	3.3	3.6	6.9	0.2
Slovenia	94	2.3	3.7	6.0	0.0
Spain	96	1.8	1.9	3.7	0.0
Sweden ^(c)	96	1.1	2.7	3.8	0.7
Ukraine	97	1.3	1.7	2.9	0.4
AVERAGE	95	1.9	2.9	4.8	0.3

^(a) Includes amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and GHB.^(b) On all seven items.^(c) Crack not included.

Question C29c, C29g, C29i, C29a, C31a, C29k, C31c

Table 62b. Frequency of lifetime use of illicit drugs other than cannabis ^(a) by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more		No response ^(b)	
	0		1-2		3+		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
Austria ^(c)	94	95	2.6	2.1	3.1	3.1	5.7	97.4	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	94	94	1.6	2.7	5.0	3.3	6.5	5.2	0.1	0.1
Croatia	95	96	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.2	4.8	3.9	0.1	0.0
Cyprus ^(c)	90	96	2.1	1.2	7.7	2.5	9.8	3.7	0.4	0.4
Czechia ^(c)	94	93	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	6.5	6.9	0.1	0.1
Denmark ^(c)	95	97	1.4	1.6	3.3	1.8	4.7	3.4	0.0	0.0
Estonia ^(c)	91	91	3.6	3.9	5.5	4.7	9.0	8.6	0.1	0.0
Faroes	96	97	1.2	0.8	2.8	1.9	4.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
Finland ^(c)	97	98	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.1	3.1	2.3	0.1	0.2
France ^(c)	94	95	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	6.3	5.3	1.6	0.8
Georgia	94	97	2.8	1.3	2.8	1.6	5.6	3.0	0.1	0.4
Germany	95	96	2.0	0.7	2.8	3.5	4.8	4.2	0.4	0.0
Greece ^(c)	96	98	1.6	0.7	2.8	1.1	4.5	1.9	0.1	0.0
Hungary	94	95	2.3	2.5	4.0	2.9	6.3	5.4	0.2	0.1
Iceland	96	97	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.6	3.6	2.9	1.1	0.5
Ireland	93	96	1.7	1.6	5.7	2.5	7.4	4.1	0.1	0.0
Italy	96	96	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.9	4.5	3.7	0.2	0.1
Kosovo	97	99	1.4	0.2	1.9	1.0	3.2	1.2	0.6	0.4
Latvia ^(c)	92	92	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	8.3	8.5	0.3	0.1
Lithuania ^(c)	95	94	1.9	2.7	3.4	3.0	5.2	5.6	0.1	0.0
Malta	96	97	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.8	4.3	3.1	0.6	0.2
Monaco	95	94	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.6	5.3	5.9	0.0	0.0
Montenegro ^(c)	94	97	1.9	0.9	4.4	2.4	6.3	3.3	0.5	0.2
Netherlands ^(c)	95	96	1.7	2.8	3.3	1.5	5.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	97	98	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.9	3.3	1.8	0.6	0.4
Norway ^(c)	96	98	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.3	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.1
Poland	93	95	2.9	1.6	4.1	3.5	7.0	5.1	0.3	0.2
Portugal	94	95	2.5	2.2	3.8	2.7	6.3	4.9	0.2	0.1
Romania	97	96	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.1	3.4	3.7	0.3	0.3
Serbia ^(c)	97	97	0.6	1.0	2.9	2.3	3.5	3.4	0.2	0.1
Slovakia ^(c)	95	92	2.6	3.9	2.9	4.3	5.5	8.2	0.1	0.3
Slovenia	94	94	2.2	2.4	3.9	3.6	6.1	6.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	96	97	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	4.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Sweden ^(c)	95	97	1.1	1.2	3.8	1.6	4.9	2.8	0.9	0.5
Ukraine	97	98	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.2	3.4	2.5	0.4	0.4
AVERAGE	95	96	2.0	1.8	3.3	2.4	5.3	6.9	0.4	0.2

^(a) Includes amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and GHB.^(b) On all seven items.^(c) Crack not included.

Question C29c, C29g, C29i, C29a, C31a, C29k, C31c

Table 63a. Lifetime use of various illicit drugs. 2019 (percentages)

	Ecstasy	Amphetamine	Methamphetamine	Cocaine	Crack	LSD or other hallucinogens	Heroin	GHB	No response							
									Ecstasy	Amphetamine	Methamphetamine	Cocaine	Crack	LSD or other hallucinogens	Heroin	GHB
Austria	2.6	2.2	1.0	2.2	0.8	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
Bulgaria	2.6	3.1	2.2	3.1	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.1
Croatia	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
Cyprus	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.2
Czechia	3.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.8	3.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
Denmark	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Estonia	5.2	2.7	1.5	2.3	1.2	4.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Faroese	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Finland	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	-	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	-	0.3	0.6	0.3
France	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.7	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.9
Georgia	2.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
Germany	1.9	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Greece	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
Hungary	3.3	3.3	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
Iceland	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7
Ireland	2.8	2.0	1.6	3.3	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9
Italy	1.3	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Kosovo	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.7	2.7
Latvia	5.0	1.8	1.0	1.8	-	4.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	0.3
Lithuania	3.0	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Malta	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Monaco	1.9	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Montenegro	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
Netherlands	3.5	1.4	0.7	1.7	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.4	2.0
Norway	1.7	1.6	-	1.6	-	1.7	0.9	1.0	3.0	3.2	-	3.1	-	3.1	3.0	3.2
Poland	2.6	3.4	2.4	2.3	0.9	2.6	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
Portugal	3.2	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Romania	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9
Serbia	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.8
Slovakia	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	4.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Slovenia	2.9	1.3	2.0	2.9	0.9	3.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Spain	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Sweden	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7
Ukraine	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
AVERAGE	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9

Question C29a, C29c, C29e, C29g, C29i, C31a, C29k, C31c

Table 63b. Lifetime use of various illicit drugs by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Ecstasy		Amphetamine		Methamphetamine		Cocaine		Crack		LSD or other hallucinogens		Heroin		GHB	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.8	2.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	2.4	2.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.2
Bulgaria	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.1	3.7	2.6	2.2	1.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.3	2.2	0.6
Croatia	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.5
Cyprus	4.4	1.8	4.6	0.6	5.2	0.4	6.3	1.8	5.6	1.2	3.1	1.8	5.6	0.3	4.0	0.7
Czechia	3.5	3.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	3.3	3.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
Denmark	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.2
Estonia	5.2	5.3	2.6	2.9	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	6.1	3.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
Faroese	1.6	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
Finland	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	-	-	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
France	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.4
Georgia	2.5	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.3	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.3	3.0	1.0	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.2
Germany	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	2.9	1.8	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.9
Greece	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.5	2.3	0.7	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.0
Hungary	3.4	3.2	4.1	2.6	1.1	0.9	2.6	2.4	1.0	0.6	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0
Iceland	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
Ireland	3.7	2.0	2.8	1.3	2.6	0.7	4.6	2.0	2.4	1.2	3.5	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.6
Italy	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2
Kosovo	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.4
Latvia	5.0	5.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.9	-	-	5.1	4.7	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3
Lithuania	2.7	3.3	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.2	1.3	0.6	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
Malta	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
Monaco	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	0.5	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.2	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9
Montenegro	3.4	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.5
Netherlands	3.6	3.4	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	2.5	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.8
North Macedonia	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2
Norway	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.0	-	-	2.2	0.9	-	-	2.3	1.1	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.4
Poland	3.4	1.8	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.2
Portugal	3.9	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6
Romania	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.2	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.2
Serbia	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6
Slovakia	2.5	3.9	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.3	3.5	4.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1
Slovenia	3.1	2.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.8	1.0	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7
Spain	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3
Sweden	2.5	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.2
Ukraine	1.6	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
AVERAGE	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.7	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5

Question C29a, C29c, C29e, C29g, C29i

Table 63c. Lifetime use of stimulants ^(a). 2019 (percentages)

	Stimulants
Austria	4.8
Bulgaria	5.5
Croatia	3.9
Cyprus	5.8
Czechia	5.3
Denmark	3.4
Estonia	7.3
Faroese	2.7
Finland	2.4
France	5.4
Georgia	3.3
Germany	3.8
Greece	2.8
Hungary	5.4
Iceland	2.7
Ireland	5.1
Italy	3.7
Kosovo	2.0
Latvia	6.4
Lithuania	4.5
Malta	3.0
Monaco	4.9
Montenegro	4.1
Netherlands	4.3
North Macedonia	2.1
Norway	2.5
Poland	5.3
Portugal	5.2
Romania	2.8
Serbia	3.1
Slovakia	5.1
Slovenia	5.3
Spain	3.2
Sweden	3.3
Ukraine	2.5
AVERAGE	4.1

^(a) Includes ecstasy, amphetamines, methamphetamines, cocaine and crack.

Other substances

Question C31b, C31e, C32b, C23, C32a, C32d, C32c

Table 64a. Lifetime use of various substances, intravenous drug use and mixing alcohol with pills. 2019 (percentages)

	Magic mushrooms	Drugs by injection	Anabolic steroids	Tranquillisers or sedatives on doctor's order	Tranquillisers or sedatives without prescription	Pain-killers in order to get high	Alcohol together with pills in order to get high	No response						
								Magic mushrooms	Drugs by injection	Anabolic steroids	Tranquillisers or sedatives on doctor's order	Tranquillisers or sedatives without prescription	Pain-killers in order to get high	Alcohol together with pills in order to get high
Austria	1.7	0.9	0.7	9.5	5.6	4.3	5.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
Bulgaria	2.2	2.3	2.4	4.6	2.0	2.5	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.7
Croatia	1.4	0.6	1.5	9.2	2.3	5.7	6.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3
Cyprus	3.0	2.8	2.4	8.9	6.6	6.2	3.6	1.5	1.3	2.1	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.9
Czechia	2.5	0.8	0.7	10	6.6	9.7	5.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
Denmark	1.0	0.3	0.6	6.4	4.6	3.2	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1
Estonia	1.7	1.0	0.8	11	15	3.8	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Faroese	2.0	0.8	0.6	5.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
Finland	0.8	0.3	0.3	8.3	7.1	4.8	6.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2
France	2.1	1.0	0.5	12	6.4	3.3	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.0
Georgia	1.1	1.0	1.0	8.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
Germany	1.6	0.8	0.4	10	7.7	4.4	6.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	-	0.2	0.3	0.2
Greece	1.3	0.9	1.2	3.5	3.5	5.0	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0
Hungary	1.3	1.9	0.9	7.5	7.7	6.7	6.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Iceland	0.8	0.6	0.7	12	6.8	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.0	2.2	2.4	2.2
Ireland	2.7	1.2	1.9	10	2.6	5.4	4.2	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1
Italy	1.4	0.8	0.8	7.8	4.3	0.8	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2
Kosovo	0.9	0.7	0.7	5.7	4.5	2.3	1.0	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.3	0.8	2.6	1.5
Latvia	2.3	1.0	0.8	15	21	3.2	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lithuania	1.2	0.7	1.4	14	20	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
Malta	1.3	0.8	2.1	9.0	3.1	2.6	4.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
Monaco	2.8	0.7	0.7	11	5.9	2.8	4.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.9	0.0
Montenegro	1.3	0.3	2.7	9.4	11	2.4	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Netherlands	1.5	0.5	0.2	11	8.3	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	0.5	0.5	0.6	11	4.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.4
Norway	1.5	-	1.0	12	5.8	3.2	2.4	3.1	-	3.5	1.6	3.5	3.6	3.5
Poland	1.7	1.8	2.0	12	15	6.4	5.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4
Portugal	0.9	0.7	0.8	17	6.0	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.5
Romania	0.8	0.6	0.5	3.0	1.7	9.3	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7
Serbia	1.5	1.3	1.1	8.1	5.8	3.1	4.1	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.5
Slovakia	2.1	0.8	0.9	9.8	9.6	18	6.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
Slovenia	3.1	0.5	0.5	5.0	3.8	2.1	3.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Spain	1.7	0.7	0.4	12	4.0	1.1	3.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
Sweden	0.8	0.6	0.8	9.6	6.4	2.8	3.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.1
Ukraine	0.7	0.4	0.4	4.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.7
AVERAGE	1.6	0.9	1.0	9.2	6.6	4.0	3.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6

Question C31b, C31e, C32b, C23, C32a, C32d, C32c

Table 64b. Lifetime use of various substances, intravenous drug use and mixing alcohol with pills by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Magic mushrooms		Drugs by injection		Anabolic steroids		Tranquillisers or sedatives on doctor's order		Tranquillisers or sedatives without prescription		Painkillers in order to get high		Alcohol together with pills in order to get high	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.3	10	8.9	5.3	5.9	3.8	4.8	4.8	5.6
Bulgaria	3.1	1.4	2.7	1.8	3.7	1.1	4.1	5.2	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.1
Croatia	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.1	8.9	9.4	1.4	3.2	3.7	7.9	4.1	9.9
Cyprus	5.4	1.2	5.0	1.0	4.9	0.6	10	8.1	7.3	6.1	5.8	6.5	5.8	1.9
Czechia	2.6	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	9.0	11	5.2	7.9	7.0	13	4.2	7.4
Denmark	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.1	6.2	6.5	4.0	5.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.6
Estonia	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	10	12	12	18	2.8	4.6	2.7	4.2
Faroese	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.0	6.9	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.1
Finland	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	6.6	10	5.9	8.4	3.1	6.4	4.2	7.7
France	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	9.1	15	5.9	6.9	2.8	3.8	4.0	5.4
Georgia	1.8	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	6.7	9.1	3.2	3.1	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.7
Germany	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	7.8	13	4.9	10	2.9	5.8	4.5	8.5
Greece	2.1	0.5	1.4	0.3	2.3	0.2	4.3	2.8	4.0	3.1	5.0	5.0	2.5	1.5
Hungary	1.8	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.6	6.1	9.0	6.0	9.4	4.8	8.7	4.7	8.7
Iceland	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	12	13	6.2	7.3	2.5	3.5	1.8	1.9
Ireland	3.7	1.7	1.8	0.6	2.7	1.2	12	8.1	2.9	2.4	4.8	6.0	4.1	4.3
Italy	2.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.2	6.2	9.5	3.0	5.6	1.0	0.6	1.7	3.3
Kosovo	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	5.1	6.2	4.2	4.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	0.3
Latvia	3.0	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	7.8	22	12	29	1.9	4.6	2.7	7.0
Lithuania	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.1	11	18	11	29	1.4	2.7	1.9	3.8
Malta	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.5	2.6	1.5	8.2	9.9	2.5	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.9	4.5
Monaco	4.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	9.5	12	6.2	5.5	2.4	3.2	5.3	3.2
Montenegro	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	3.1	2.3	8.2	11	8.5	13	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.2
Netherlands	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	9.8	11	7.2	9.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.7
North Macedonia	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	9.0	13	2.5	5.9	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.9
Norway	2.5	0.5	-	-	1.7	0.3	12	11	5.7	5.9	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.2
Poland	2.7	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.6	8.4	15	9.2	20	4.1	8.4	3.7	6.1
Portugal	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	15	20	4.4	7.4	1.2	2.3	2.1	3.3
Romania	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.1	2.6	3.4	1.6	1.8	7.1	12	2.7	4.5
Serbia	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	6.8	9.3	3.6	7.9	1.8	4.3	3.1	5.1
Slovakia	1.9	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	8.5	11	6.5	13	13	24	4.4	8.9
Slovenia	3.8	2.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	4.5	5.5	2.8	4.8	1.0	3.1	2.2	3.9
Spain	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	11	13	3.5	4.4	1.3	0.9	4.1	3.4
Sweden	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.2	8.2	11	5.3	7.5	2.9	2.7	3.8	3.9
Ukraine	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	3.7	5.5	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.9
AVERAGE	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	8.1	10	5.1	8.0	3.2	4.8	3.1	4.2

Question C30a

Table 65a. Frequency of lifetime use of inhalants. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions			Once or more	No response
	0	1-2	3+		
Austria	88	8.1	4.4	12	0.2
Bulgaria	98	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.3
Croatia	85	8.4	6.3	15	0.3
Cyprus	93	3.3	3.3	6.6	1.3
Czechia	95	3.2	1.8	4.9	0.3
Denmark	95	3.9	1.5	5.4	0.2
Estonia	87	8.6	4.7	13	0.2
Faroes	94	3.9	2.3	6.3	0.0
Finland	94	4.0	1.7	5.7	0.2
France	94	4.2	2.0	6.2	2.0
Georgia	95	3.5	1.4	4.9	0.4
Germany	85	10	4.3	15	0.6
Greece	87	7.2	5.8	13	0.6
Hungary	94	5.1	1.4	6.5	0.3
Iceland	97	1.5	1.3	2.8	1.1
Ireland	90	7.7	2.6	10	0.3
Italy	98	0.9	1.3	2.2	0.2
Kosovo	100	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8
Latvia	84	10	5.6	16	0.3
Lithuania	92	6.1	2.2	8.4	0.0
Malta	95	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.6
Monaco	93	4.9	2.6	7.5	0.0
Montenegro	94	3.1	3.0	6.1	0.4
Netherlands	93	5.4	1.7	7.1	0.0
North Macedonia	98	1.4	0.5	1.9	0.7
Norway	95	3.1	1.4	4.5	2.6
Poland	92	5.9	2.5	8.4	0.2
Portugal	96	2.9	1.6	4.5	0.3
Romania	97	1.8	1.0	2.8	0.4
Serbia	94	4.1	2.0	6.1	0.6
Slovakia	92	5.6	2.5	8.2	0.4
Slovenia	89	7.3	3.4	11	0.1
Spain	98	1.9	0.5	2.5	0.0
Sweden	89	6.6	4.2	11	0.9
Ukraine	91	6.3	2.9	9.2	0.7
AVERAGE	93	4.7	2.5	7.2	0.5

Question C30a

Table 65b. Frequency of lifetime use of inhalants by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions						Once or more		No response	
	0		1-2		3+		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
Austria	88	87	8.3	7.9	4.2	4.6	12	13	0.3	0.1
Bulgaria	97	98	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	3.0	1.6	0.2	0.5
Croatia	88	83	7.1	10	5.3	7.3	12	17	0.3	0.4
Cyprus	92	94	3.8	3.0	3.8	2.8	7.7	5.8	2.3	0.6
Czechia	95	95	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.9	5.1	4.7	0.2	0.3
Denmark	93	96	4.3	3.5	2.2	0.8	6.5	4.3	0.3	0.1
Estonia	88	86	8.6	8.5	3.2	5.9	12	14	0.4	0.1
Faroes	92	96	5.2	2.7	3.2	1.5	8.4	4.2	0.0	0.0
Finland	95	94	4.1	3.9	1.4	2.0	5.5	5.9	0.1	0.3
France	94	94	4.1	4.4	2.2	1.7	6.3	6.1	2.7	1.3
Georgia	95	95	3.8	3.3	1.3	1.4	5.1	4.7	0.2	0.5
Germany	85	85	10	10.6	4.6	4.1	15	15	1.0	0.3
Greece	88	86	6.8	7.6	5.5	6.1	12	14	0.9	0.4
Hungary	93	94	5.3	4.9	1.4	1.3	6.8	6.2	0.5	0.1
Iceland	97	97	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	2.8	2.7	1.6	0.7
Ireland	89	90	8.1	7.3	3.0	2.2	11	10	0.3	0.3
Italy	98	98	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.1
Kosovo	99	100	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8
Latvia	85	83	9.2	11	5.7	5.6	15	17	0.4	0.2
Lithuania	90	93	6.8	5.6	2.9	1.6	10	7.1	0.1	0.0
Malta	95	95	3.9	3.4	1.6	1.7	5.5	5.1	0.8	0.4
Monaco	90	95	6.7	3.2	3.4	1.8	10	5.0	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	94	94	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	6.4	5.8	0.6	0.2
Netherlands	92	94	6.2	4.6	2.2	1.2	8.4	5.9	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	98	98	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.3	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.6
Norway	95	96	3.3	3.0	1.8	1.0	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.4
Poland	92	91	4.9	6.7	3.0	2.1	7.9	8.8	0.3	0.2
Portugal	96	95	2.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.3	4.6	0.4	0.3
Romania	97	97	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.8	2.6	3.0	0.5	0.4
Serbia	95	93	3.7	4.5	1.3	2.5	5.0	7.0	0.6	0.6
Slovakia	93	91	4.4	6.8	2.6	2.4	7.0	9.3	0.2	0.5
Slovenia	89	90	7.8	6.7	3.6	3.3	11	10	0.1	0.1
Spain	97	98	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.4	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	89	90	6.3	6.8	4.7	3.6	11	10	1.0	0.9
Ukraine	93	89	5.1	7.4	2.0	3.8	7.1	11	0.6	0.8
AVERAGE	93	93	4.8	4.7	2.6	2.4	7.3	7.1	0.6	0.4

Question C30b, C30c

Table 66a. Frequency of use of inhalants during the last 12 months and last 30 days. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions								No response	
	Last 12 months			Once or more	Last 30 days			Once or more	Last 12 months	Last 30 days
	0	1-2	3+		0	1-2	3+			
Austria	93	4.6	1.9	6.5	97	1.7	1.1	2.8	0.5	0.5
Bulgaria	98	1.1	0.7	1.8	99	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.3
Croatia	95	3.4	2.1	5.5	97	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.8	0.7
Cyprus	94	4.4	1.9	6.3	96	1.8	2.0	3.8	1.7	1.6
Czechia	97	2.3	1.0	3.3	98	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.3
Denmark	96	3.1	0.9	4.0	99	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.2
Estonia	94	4.0	1.9	5.9	98	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.3	0.5
Faroes	95	3.3	1.4	4.7	98	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.2
Finland	97	1.9	0.8	2.6	99	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
France	96	2.5	1.2	3.7	98	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Georgia	98	1.5	0.8	2.3	98	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.6
Germany	93	5.2	1.9	7.1	97	2.1	0.8	2.9	1.2	1.2
Greece	92	5.4	2.8	8.2	95	3.4	1.8	5.2	0.6	0.6
Hungary	97	2.3	0.6	2.9	99	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.3
Iceland	98	0.8	0.8	1.5	99	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1
Ireland	95	3.7	1.8	5.4	98	1.0	1.2	2.3	0.5	0.5
Italy	98	0.7	0.9	1.6	99	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
Kosovo	99	0.3	0.4	0.7	99	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
Latvia	93	4.7	1.9	6.6	98	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.6
Lithuania	97	2.2	1.0	3.2	99	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.3
Malta	97	2.5	0.8	3.3	99	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.6
Monaco	96	2.3	2.1	4.4	98	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.2
Montenegro	96	2.4	1.4	3.8	98	0.9	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.5
Netherlands	98	1.8	0.7	2.5	-	-	-	-	0.0	-
North Macedonia	99	0.8	0.3	1.1	99	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9
Norway	98	1.3	0.8	2.2	99	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.7	2.8
Poland	96	2.7	1.2	3.9	98	1.3	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.5
Portugal	98	1.6	0.9	2.5	99	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5
Romania	98	1.1	0.5	1.7	99	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.6
Serbia	97	1.9	1.0	2.9	98	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.7
Slovakia	95	3.6	1.1	4.8	98	1.7	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4
Slovenia	96	3.0	1.3	4.3	98	1.4	0.7	2.2	0.1	0.1
Spain	99	0.7	0.4	1.1	100	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Sweden	94	4.0	2.1	6.0	97	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.3	1.2
Ukraine	96	2.7	1.1	3.8	98	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.0
AVERAGE	96	2.6	1.2	3.8	98	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.7

Question C30b, C30c

Table 66b. Frequency of use of inhalants during the last 12 months and last 30 days by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions															
	Last 12 months								Last 30 days							
	0		1-2		3+		Once or more		0		1-2		3+		Once or more	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	93	94	4.9	4.4	1.7	2.1	6.6	6.5	97	97	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.8
Bulgaria	97	99	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	2.6	0.9	98	99	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.9
Croatia	96	93	2.4	4.4	1.8	2.4	4.2	6.8	98	97	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	3.2
Cyprus	92	95	6.2	3.0	1.9	1.9	8.1	4.9	95	97	2.9	1.0	1.9	2.1	4.8	3.1
Czechia	97	97	2.4	2.1	0.8	1.1	3.2	3.3	98	98	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.6
Denmark	95	97	3.5	2.8	1.2	0.6	4.7	3.4	98	99	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.8
Estonia	95	93	4.3	3.7	0.6	3.1	4.9	6.8	99	97	0.8	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.4
Faroes	94	97	4.4	2.3	2.0	0.8	6.4	3.1	98	99	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.2
Finland	97	97	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.8	2.5	2.7	99	99	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8
France	96	96	2.4	2.6	1.3	1.1	3.7	3.7	98	98	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.8
Georgia	97	98	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	2.8	1.9	98	99	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.2
Germany	93	93	4.8	5.7	2.6	1.2	7.4	6.9	97	97	1.7	2.6	0.9	0.5	2.6	3.1
Greece	92	91	5.2	5.5	2.5	3.1	7.8	8.6	95	95	3.3	3.5	1.8	1.7	5.1	5.3
Hungary	96	98	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.4	3.6	2.2	98	99	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	2.0	0.9
Iceland	98	99	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.2	99	99	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5
Ireland	94	95	3.6	3.7	1.9	1.6	5.6	5.3	98	98	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.3
Italy	98	99	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	99	99	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7
Kosovo	99	99	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	99	100	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2
Latvia	94	93	4.1	5.3	2.2	1.6	6.2	6.9	98	98	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.7	2.3	2.0
Lithuania	96	98	2.8	1.7	1.2	0.7	4.0	2.4	98	99	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.9
Malta	96	97	2.9	2.1	0.7	0.9	3.6	3.0	99	98	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.6
Monaco	94	97	3.4	1.4	2.4	1.8	5.8	3.2	99	98	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.8
Montenegro	96	96	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.3	3.9	3.7	98	98	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.8
Netherlands	97	98	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.3	2.7	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	99	99	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.7	99	100	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5
Norway	97	98	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.8	1.5	98	99	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.7
Poland	95	97	3.1	2.4	1.5	0.9	4.6	3.3	98	98	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	2.3	1.5
Portugal	97	98	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.6	2.6	2.4	99	99	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.2
Romania	98	98	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.7	99	99	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.1
Serbia	98	96	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.6	99	98	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.9
Slovakia	96	94	2.8	4.5	1.2	1.0	4.0	5.5	98	98	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.3
Slovenia	95	96	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.3	4.7	4.0	98	98	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	2.4	1.9
Spain	99	99	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.8	99	100	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
Sweden	93	95	4.1	3.9	2.5	1.6	6.6	5.5	97	98	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.9	2.5
Ukraine	98	95	1.4	3.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	5.3	99	97	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.5
AVERAGE	96	96	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.1	4.0	3.6	98	98	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.7

Age of onset

Question C26, OC06b, OC06c, OC06d, OC06a, OC06e, OC06f

Table 67a. Age of onset for various substances and mixing alcohol with pills. Proportion answering at the age of 13 or younger. 2019 (percentages)

	Onset age 13 or younger							No response						
	Cannabis	Amphetamine/ methamphetamine	Cocaine/ crack	Ecstasy	Tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)	Inhalants in order to get high	Alcohol together with pills in order to get high	Cannabis	Amphetamine/ methamphetamine	Cocaine/ crack	Ecstasy	Tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)	Inhalants in order to get high	Alcohol together with pills in order to get high
Austria	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	3.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7
Croatia	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	7.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Cyprus	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	0.7	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	0.2	-
Denmark	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Estonia	3.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	3.7	6.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Faroes	1.0	0.2	0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Finland	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
France	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Germany	3.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.4	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
Greece	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Iceland	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	3.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	3.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Italy	4.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kosovo	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4
Latvia	3.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	6.6	6.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lithuania	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	6.8	3.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Malta	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
Monaco	2.9	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
Montenegro	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Netherlands	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0
Norway	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	3.7	3.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Portugal	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Romania	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
Serbia	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Slovakia	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	4.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Sweden	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
AVERAGE	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.9	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4

Question C26, OC06b, OC06c, OC06d, OC06a, OC06e, OC06f

Table 67b. Age of onset for various substances and mixing alcohol with pills. Proportion answering at the age of 13 or younger by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Cannabis		Amphetamine/ methamphetamine		Cocaine/ crack		Ecstasy		Tranquillisers or sedatives without a doctor's prescription		Inhalants in order to get high		Alcohol together with pills in order to get high	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	3.1	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	3.3	2.8	2.5	1.1	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.0
Croatia	3.3	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	4.9	9.5	1.2	1.4
Cyprus	5.1	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechia	3.4	3.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.5	0.9	-	-
Denmark	2.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.2
Estonia	4.2	3.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.8	4.5	5.1	7.5	0.7	0.8
Faroese	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
Finland	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.9	0.4	0.6
France	6.2	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	4.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4
Germany	3.9	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.0	5.5	7.3	0.3	0.5
Greece	1.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.3
Iceland	2.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	4.3	2.1	1.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	4.2	3.0	1.4	0.7
Italy	6.0	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
Kosovo	3.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
Latvia	5.0	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	4.8	8.4	4.9	7.0	0.1	0.6
Lithuania	2.2	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	4.5	9.0	4.4	3.2	1.0	0.7
Malta	2.7	1.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.6
Monaco	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	2.9	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.4
Netherlands	3.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.2
Norway	1.8	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	4.2	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	3.0	4.3	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.0
Portugal	2.7	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.7
Romania	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.6
Serbia	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	0.5	0.4
Slovakia	2.7	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	3.7	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.1	4.7	5.0	0.2	0.7
Spain	3.9	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
Sweden	2.1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	2.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.1
AVERAGE	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	0.7	0.6

Abstinence

Question C06, C10a, C22a, C26a, C27a, C29a, C30a, C31a, C32a, C32b, C32d, C32f

Table 68a. Lifetime abstinence from various substances. 2019 (percentages)

	Tranquillisers or sedatives ^(a)	Inhalants	Illicit drugs ^(b)	Cigarettes	Alcohol	All of these substances
Austria ^(c)	94	88	78	52	16	12
Bulgaria	98	98	81	50	18	13
Croatia	98	85	79	46	10	7.9
Cyprus ^(c)	93	93	89	72	17	13
Czechia ^(c)	93	95	71	46	4.9	4.3
Denmark ^(c)	95	95	82	58	7.8	6.8
Estonia ^(c)	85	87	78	52	18	15
Faroes	97	94	90	54	20	18
Finland ^(c)	93	94	88	61	31	28
France ^(c)	94	94	76	55	20	15
Georgia	97	95	84	64	13	11
Germany	92	85	78	55	10	7.8
Greece ^(c)	97	87	91	68	11	8.9
Hungary	92	94	86	47	9.1	7.7
Iceland	93	97	93	85	63	58
Ireland	97	90	80	69	28	25
Italy	96	98	73	45	16	12
Kosovo	96	100	96	59	71	47
Latvia ^(c)	80	84	73	43	11	7.6
Lithuania ^(c)	80	92	81	46	21	15
Malta	97	95	88	78	18	17
Monaco	94	93	77	55	11	10
Montenegro ^(c)	89	94	90	65	23	18
Netherlands ^(c)	92	93	77	69	28	24
North Macedonia	96	98	93	62	33	23
Norway ^(c)	94	96	91	75	47	42
Poland	85	92	79	50	19	15
Portugal	94	96	86	66	23	21
Romania	98	97	91	51	18	15
Serbia ^(c)	94	94	91	62	13	11
Slovakia ^(c)	90	92	75	42	10	8.1
Slovenia	96	89	76	62	16	14
Spain	96	98	77	59	22	19
Sweden ^(c)	94	89	91	74	42	37
Ukraine	98	91	91	50	15	12
AVERAGE	93	93	83	58	21	18

^(a) 'Without a doctor's prescription'.

^(b) Includes cannabis, amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and GHB.

^(c) Crack not included.

Question C06, C10a, C22a, C26a, C27a, C29a, C30a, C31a, C32a, C32b, C32d, C32f

Table 68b. Lifetime abstinence from various substances by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Tranquillisers or sedatives ^(a)		Inhalants		Illicit drugs ^(b)		Cigarettes		Alcohol		All of these substances	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria ^(c)	95	94	88	88	76	81	53	52	18	14	13	11
Bulgaria	98	98	97	98	81	81	55	45	18	18	14	13
Croatia	99	97	88	83	76	81	45	47	10	11	7.4	8.5
Cyprus ^(c)	93	94	92	94	83	93	67	76	17	18	11	14
Czechia ^(c)	95	92	95	95	71	72	46	46	5.7	4.0	5.1	3.4
Denmark ^(c)	96	95	94	96	78	87	57	59	6.7	8.8	5.8	7.7
Estonia ^(c)	88	82	88	86	77	80	50	54	18	17	15	14
Faroese	97	97	92	96	88	91	42	66	18	22	15	21
Finland ^(c)	94	92	95	94	86	90	57	65	31	32	26	30
France ^(c)	94	93	94	94	72	79	55	56	20	19	14	16
Georgia	97	97	95	95	76	91	54	73	10	15	8.0	13
Germany	95	90	85	85	75	80	56	55	10	10	8.3	7.3
Greece ^(c)	96	97	88	86	87	94	67	68	10	12	8.4	9.4
Hungary	94	91	93	94	84	88	48	46	8.7	9.6	7.7	7.7
Iceland	94	93	97	97	92	94	84	87	63	63	57	59
Ireland	97	98	89	91	75	85	67	70	27	28	23	26
Italy	97	94	98	98	70	76	46	43	15	17	11	14
Kosovo	96	95	99	100	93	99	47	69	59	82	33	59
Latvia ^(c)	88	71	85	83	70	77	41	44	13	8.9	9.1	6.0
Lithuania ^(c)	89	71	90	93	80	82	45	46	25	17	17	13
Malta	98	96	95	95	88	88	79	76	19	18	18	16
Monaco	94	95	90	95	71	83	57	54	15	7.9	13	6.8
Montenegro ^(c)	92	87	94	94	87	92	63	68	20	26	15	22
Netherlands ^(c)	93	91	92	94	76	78	70	68	30	25	26	22
North Macedonia	98	94	98	99	90	95	60	64	31	36	19	27
Norway ^(c)	94	94	95	96	88	94	71	79	48	46	42	42
Poland	91	80	92	91	75	81	51	50	20	18	16	15
Portugal	96	93	96	95	84	87	66	66	23	23	20	21
Romania	98	98	97	97	90	92	51	50	14	22	12	17
Serbia ^(c)	96	92	95	93	90	92	62	61	13	12	11	10
Slovakia ^(c)	94	87	93	91	75	74	47	38	11	8.0	9.2	7.1
Slovenia	97	95	89	90	73	78	62	63	14	18	11	16
Spain	97	96	97	98	75	78	62	57	25	19	22	17
Sweden ^(c)	95	93	89	90	88	93	75	73	43	42	37	37
Ukraine	99	98	93	89	90	93	46	54	19	11	15	10
AVERAGE	95	92	93	93	81	86	57	60	21	22	17	18

^(a) 'Without a doctor's prescription'.^(b) Includes cannabis, amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and GHB.^(c) Crack not included.

New psychoactive substances (NPS)

Question C33a

Table 69a. New psychoactive substances (NPS): frequency of lifetime use. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions				No response
	Never	1-2	3+	Don't know	
Austria	95	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.1
Bulgaria	96	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.5
Croatia	94	3.1	2.0	1.3	0.5
Cyprus	95	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.2
Czechia	93	3.6	2.4	0.6	0.8
Denmark	97	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.1
Estonia	91	4.1	2.5	2.0	0.2
Faroese	95	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.2
Finland	99	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
France	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	97	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
Germany	96	2.4	1.5	0.4	0.2
Greece	97	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
Hungary	96	2.2	1.5	0	0.2
Iceland	98	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.5
Ireland	93	2.3	2.4	2.6	0.2
Italy	97	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.4
Kosovo	97	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.3
Latvia	93	4.6	1.9	0.5	0.1
Lithuania	93	3.9	1.7	1.0	0.2
Malta	96	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.3
Monaco	92	2.8	1.9	3.0	0.2
Montenegro	97	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.4
Netherlands	98	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
North Macedonia	98	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4
Norway	96	1.9	1.2	0.8	2.7
Poland	93	3.9	2.1	1.3	0.4
Portugal	99	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Romania	97	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.5
Serbia	98	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
Slovakia	95	2.4	1.1	1.1	0.2
Slovenia	95	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.4
Spain	98	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.1
Sweden	98	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.9
Ukraine	96	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.4
AVERAGE	96	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5

Question C33a

Table 69b. New psychoactive substances (NPS): frequency of lifetime use by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions								No response	
	Never		1-2		3+		Don't know		Boys	Girls
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
Austria	96	95	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.0
Bulgaria	96	96	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5
Croatia	94	93	3.2	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.1
Cyprus	94	96	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1
Czechia	93	93	3.6	3.6	2.3	2.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.4
Denmark	96	97	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.0
Estonia	91	92	4.1	4.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	0.4	0.1
Faroes	95	95	2.4	3.1	0.8	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Finland	99	99	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	94	99	3.5	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.5
Germany	97	95	2.1	2.7	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
Greece	95	98	2.8	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3
Hungary	96	96	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Iceland	97	98	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.0
Ireland	90	95	2.8	1.9	3.8	1.0	3.1	2.1	0.3	0
Italy	97	96	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
Kosovo	96	99	2.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.8
Latvia	94	92	4.1	5.0	0.9	2.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0
Lithuania	94	93	3.2	4.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.2
Malta	96	96	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.1
Monaco	90	94	1.9	3.6	2.9	0.9	4.8	1.4	0.5	0.0
Montenegro	96	97	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Netherlands	97	99	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	98	98	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2
Norway	95	97	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	2.9	2.5
Poland	92	93	3.7	4.0	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.4
Portugal	99	99	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Romania	97	97	2.0	2.6	0.8	0.9	0	0.0	0.6	0.4
Serbia	97	98	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
Slovakia	97	94	1.5	3.3	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.3
Slovenia	96	94	1.8	3.1	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1
Spain	98	98	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0
Sweden	97	98	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.5
Ukraine	96	96	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
AVERAGE	96	96	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3

Question C06, C10a, C22a, C26a, C27a, C29a, C30a, C31a, C32a, C32b, C32d, C32f

Table 69c. New psychoactive substances (NPS): lifetime prevalence and proportion of other risk behaviours among users. 2019 (percentages)

	NPS prevalence of lifetime use	Proportion among NPS users			
		Five or more drinks in the last 30 days	Cannabis lifetime	Stimulants lifetime	Any illicit ^(*) drugs lifetime
Austria ^(b)	4.0	79	92	47	95
Bulgaria	3.2	74	85	53	92
Croatia	5.1	81	86	25	87
Cyprus ^(b)	3.6	89	79	44	89
Czechia ^(b)	6.0	74	94	43	95
Denmark ^(b)	2.0	90	84	36	86
Estonia ^(b)	6.6	73	88	45	92
Faroes	3.9	75	95	25	95
Finland ^(b)	0.9	85	95	57	95
France ^{(b) (*)}	5.2	81	92	38	95
Georgia	2.8	87	82	41	91
Germany	3.8	91	85	35	83
Greece ^(b)	2.8	72	80	39	83
Hungary	3.7	89	83	67	93
Iceland	1.8	56	84	48	84
Ireland	4.7	86	82	49	92
Italy	3.1	67	87	33	91
Kosovo	1.5	81	72	38	73
Latvia ^(b)	6.4	75	88	46	91
Lithuania ^(b)	5.6	62	85	35	88
Malta	3.0	88	90	32	90
Monaco	4.7	60	82	30	70
Montenegro ^(b)	2.6	74	78	64	86
Netherlands ^(b)	1.5	74	79	63	84
North Macedonia	1.0	70	63	38	63
Norway ^(b)	3.1	61	77	47	81
Poland	5.9	71	94	40	98
Portugal	0.9	74	75	73	83
Romania	3.2	83	83	38	85
Serbia ^(b)	1.8	83	80	62	92
Slovakia ^(b)	3.6	85	88	43	91
Slovenia	4.3	73	94	48	96
Spain	1.8	79	90	54	95
Sweden ^(b)	2.1	65	79	53	90
Ukraine	3.2	80	88	45	88
AVERAGE	3.4	77	84	45	88

(*) Includes cannabis, amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and GHB.

(b) Crack not included in any illicit drugs.

(c) As question on general NPS use is missing, lifetime use of synthetic cannabinoids or cathinones has been used.

Question C33b

Table 70a. New psychoactive substances (NPS): frequency of use during the last 12 months. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions				No response
	Never	1-2	3+	Don't know	
Austria	96	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.1
Bulgaria	96	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.1
Croatia	95	2.1	1.6	1.2	0.5
Cyprus	95	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
Czechia	95	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.4
Denmark	98	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.1
Estonia	94	3.3	1.4	1.6	0.3
Faroese	96	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.2
Finland	99	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
France	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	98	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
Germany	97	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.1
Greece	97	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
Hungary	97	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.2
Iceland	98	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2
Ireland	94	2.1	1.6	2.2	0.3
Italy	98	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
Kosovo	98	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0
Latvia	95	3.9	0.8	0.5	0.4
Lithuania	96	2.6	1.0	0.8	0.2
Malta	97	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.2
Monaco	93	3.3	0.7	2.8	0.2
Montenegro	98	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4
Netherlands	98	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0
North Macedonia	99	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3
Norway	97	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.1
Poland	94	3.2	1.3	1.1	0.4
Portugal	99	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Romania	98	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.4
Serbia	98	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7
Slovakia	97	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.4
Slovenia	96	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.3
Spain	98	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
Sweden	98	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.8
Ukraine	97	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
AVERAGE	97	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.4

Question C33b

Table 70b. New psychoactive substances (NPS): frequency of use during the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Number of occasions								No response	
	Never		1-2		3+		Don't know			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	96	96	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0
Bulgaria	96	97	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1
Croatia	95	95	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.2
Cyprus	92	97	3.8	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.6
Czechia	95	95	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
Denmark	98	98	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.0
Estonia	94	94	2.9	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.3
Faroese	96	96	2.4	3.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
Finland	99	99	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	96	99	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Germany	98	96	1.6	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Greece	96	98	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
Hungary	98	97	1.8	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Iceland	98	98	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.8
Ireland	92	96	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.7	0.4	0.2
Italy	98	97	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
Kosovo	97	99	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.4
Latvia	96	93	3.0	4.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
Lithuania	96	95	1.8	3.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
Malta	97	97	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.1
Monaco	92	95	3.9	2.7	0.5	0.9	3.9	1.8	0.5	0.0
Montenegro	97	98	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2
Netherlands	98	99	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	99	99	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2
Norway	96	98	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	2.4	1.8
Poland	94	95	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
Portugal	99	99	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
Romania	98	98	1.5	1.9	0.4	0.6	0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Serbia	98	99	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7
Slovakia	97	97	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
Slovenia	97	96	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1
Spain	98	98	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Sweden	98	99	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.5
Ukraine	97	97	2.0	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
AVERAGE	96	97	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3

Question C34

Table 71a. New psychoactive substances (NPS): reported appearance among users. 2019 (percentages)

	Herbal	Powders	Liquids	Other
Austria	53	36	14	23
Bulgaria	59	26	11	15
Croatia	61	16	6.9	13
Cyprus	51	31	19	20
Czechia	52	28	20	13
Denmark	38	21	14	24
Estonia	65	35	5.2	7.8
Faroese	65	18	0.0	24
Finland	38	64	18	1.3
France	-	-	-	-
Georgia	39	14	11	16
Germany	56	26	6.0	44
Greece	72	12	7.9	12
Hungary	69	46	10	4.5
Iceland	55	34	38	17
Ireland	60	33	20	17
Italy	53	11	5.7	15
Kosovo	38	25	13	25
Latvia	56	36	3.9	16
Lithuania	70	13	31	13
Malta	65	12	17	17
Monaco	71	5.9	24	5.9
Montenegro	44	35	14	25
Netherlands	21	19	36	0.0
North Macedonia	21	21	14	50
Norway	22	54	19	34
Poland	60	31	4.5	9.1
Portugal	78	25	16	22
Romania	65	11	7.3	12
Serbia	47	29	12	27
Slovakia	61	24	7.3	4.9
Slovenia	55	25	7.1	19
Spain	53	27	6.1	10
Sweden	61	27	9.1	6.1
Ukraine	60	36	3.0	9.0
AVERAGE	54	27	13	17

Question C34

Table 71b. New psychoactive substances (NPS): reported appearance among users by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Herbal		Powders		Liquids		Other	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	59	47	33	40	17	11	19	27
Bulgaria	50	70	32	19	14	8.1	16	14
Croatia	53	68	16	15	8.2	5.7	10	15
Cyprus	52	48	38	17	23	8.2	26	4.9
Czechia	58	47	25	30	18	22	18	6.6
Denmark	45	31	28	15	21	6.8	27	21
Estonia	58	71	35	35	10	1.6	12	4.8
Faroes	57	70	14	20	0.0	0.0	43	10
Finland	53	29	57	68	6.9	25	0.0	2.0
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	43	23	9.1	31	14	0.0	14	23
Germany	48	61	16	32	4.8	6.8	27	55
Greece	70	75	18	2.2	6.3	11	12	13
Hungary	62	76	47	44	14	7.4	2.8	6.0
Iceland	60	50	33	36	33	43	13	21
Ireland	68	44	28	44	21	17	19	13
Italy	46	59	13	10	8.3	3.4	21	10
Kosovo	36	40	9.1	60	9.1	20	36	0.0
Latvia	57	55	28	41	4.3	3.8	19	14
Lithuania	60	77	11	14	43	24	8.6	16
Malta	66	63	17	6.7	23	10	17	17
Monaco	67	75	0.0	13	22	25	0.0	13
Montenegro	50	36	30	42	16	10	20	32
Netherlands	29	0.0	19	18	19	82	0.0	0.0
North Macedonia	20	25	20	25	20	0.0	60	25
Norway	25	15	51	59	19	20	35	32
Poland	65	55	30	32	4.3	4.7	7.9	10
Portugal	77	80	18	33	24	6.7	24	20
Romania	75	57	11	11	5.6	8.7	14	11
Serbia	50	41	22	41	9.4	18	22	35
Slovakia	50	68	13	32	19	0.0	6.3	4.0
Slovenia	48	60	18	29	4.5	8.8	32	10
Spain	57	50	17	35	13	0.0	13	7.7
Sweden	56	65	19	35	19	0.0	13	0.0
Ukraine	50	69	41	31	6.3	0.0	9.4	8.6
AVERAGE	53	53	24	30	15	12	18	15

Question OC07

Table 72. New psychoactive substances (NPS): lifetime prevalence of the use of synthetic cannabinoids and synthetic cathinones. 2019 (percentages)

	Synthetic cannabinoids	Synthetic cathinones	Synthetic cannabinoids		Synthetic cathinones	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	3.7	1.3	4.8	2.6	1.9	0.6
Bulgaria	4.3	1.8	4.4	4.2	2.3	1.3
Croatia	2.9	-	3.0	2.8	-	-
Cyprus	4.2	2.4	5.3	3.3	4.2	1.0
Czechia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faroes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	5.2	0.4	5.2	5.1	0.7	0.2
Georgia	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.5	1.6	0.2
Germany	2.6	1.1	2.1	3.1	1.2	1.0
Greece	3.3	0.8	4.6	2.1	1.3	0.2
Hungary	4.9	1.9	4.7	5.2	2.2	1.7
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.0	2.7	2.3
Italy	2.8	0.4	3.0	2.5	0.6	0.3
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.5
Lithuania	4.3	0.9	4.0	4.5	1.1	0.7
Malta	4.0	0.6	3.4	4.5	0.6	0.5
Monaco	4.7	0.2	6.2	3.2	0.5	0.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	1.8	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.2	0.6
Portugal	3.9	1.2	4.2	3.7	1.1	1.2
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	1.8	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.4
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVERAGE	3.1	1.1	3.5	2.7	1.4	0.8

Perceived risk from use

Question C35, C36

Table 73a. Perceived risk from use of various substances. Percentages answering 'great risk' that people harm themselves if they do any of the following. 2019

	Smoke cigarettes occasionally	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	Try e-cigarettes once or twice	Have one or two drinks nearly every day	Have four or five drinks nearly every day	Have five or more drinks each weekend	Try cannabis once or twice	Smoke cannabis occasionally	Smoke cannabis regularly	Try ecstasy once or twice	Take ecstasy regularly	Try amphetamine once or twice	Take amphetamine regularly	Try synthetic cannabinoids once or twice
Austria	14	69	3.3	21	68	42	18	26	52	31	72	33	71	30
Bulgaria	12	53	6.3	18	50	48	21	23	53	28	58	34	63	32
Croatia	13	63	5.1	27	64	52	22	32	61	36	71	38	72	37
Cyprus	10	88	3.7	-	-	-	28	34	60	34	58	36	55	38
Czechia	10	67	2.2	12	52	47	7.0	11	52	17	68	31	74	27
Denmark	6.7	80	3.7	20	69	38	21	29	63	39	78	38	78	36
Estonia	17	80	4.7	33	73	61	17	28	65	27	72	39	79	35
Faroese	14	81	6.7	41	77	45	18	28	64	36	70	31	66	30
Finland	4.9	70	2.3	34	77	62	18	26	60	24	69	31	76	28
France	8.2	79	3.9	18	72	48	17	21	72	27	77	29	74	28
Georgia	20	58	10	35	59	51	16	18	59	28	54	37	57	32
Germany	13	81	1.3	30	77	45	11	23	59	29	78	25	73	27
Greece	7.2	94	2.2	22	67	75	20	26	59	24	57	26	52	28
Hungary	11	64	3.0	22	63	56	33	46	71	36	74	39	74	43
Iceland	24	69	10	44	71	46	40	40	59	53	69	52	70	52
Ireland	23	70	4.2	28	71	45	11	21	46	22	64	31	62	23
Italy	10	70	2.7	31	72	57	12	19	54	39	74	45	74	38
Kosovo	25	50	13	39	62	61	41	49	63	38	59	42	58	42
Latvia	16	74	4.1	36	75	59	23	27	57	28	70	33	71	35
Lithuania	20	62	7.0	49	72	68	15	21	52	32	65	37	68	40
Malta	15	59	6.1	17	62	43	20	26	56	31	71	32	65	36
Monaco	10	82	2.8	21	72	55	17	22	70	25	78	23	70	20
Montenegro	16	47	7.5	18	51	49	49	49	63	49	63	49	65	50
Netherlands	11	77	11	26	69	36	14	15	46	23	61	29	67	-
North Macedonia	22	54	9.5	27	55	48	40	44	62	43	63	43	61	43
Norway	12	69	-	39	70	53	20	26	56	32	61	35	63	37
Poland	12	75	6.3	35	72	56	29	28	61	36	70	44	79	41
Portugal	18	81	4.9	32	75	66	20	34	75	23	77	26	70	27
Romania	12	59	9.1	21	58	57	34	33	58	33	55	41	57	39
Serbia	12	52	5.9	18	53	43	37	40	64	47	73	42	68	45
Slovakia	10	65	2.3	14	53	57	12	19	55	21	72	29	71	28
Slovenia	13	61	3.8	19	60	46	14	17	44	24	65	27	64	27
Spain	14	66	3.0	40	82	56	9.8	26	68	20	69	26	69	24
Sweden	11	62	4.7	32	66	44	18	27	58	20	61	23	64	26
Ukraine	16	60	5.6	38	68	65	28	41	66	37	61	41	66	45
AVERAGE	14	68	5	28	66	52	22	28	59	31	67	35	68	34

Question C35, C36

Table 73b. Perceived risk from use of various substances. Percentages answering 'great risk' that people harm themselves if they do any of the following. Boys. 2019

	Smoke cigarettes occasionally	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	Try e-cigarettes once or twice	Have one or two drinks nearly every day	Have four or five drinks nearly every day	Have five or more drinks each weekend	Try cannabis once or twice	Smoke cannabis occasionally	Smoke cannabis regularly	Try ecstasy once or twice	Take ecstasy regularly	Try amphetamine once or twice	Take amphetamine regularly	Try synthetic cannabinoids once or twice
Austria	17	66	4.0	18	63	40	17	24	44	33	68	36	67	31
Bulgaria	13	49	7.2	15	44	44	20	22	46	27	52	32	56	29
Croatia	14	61	5.6	22	56	48	26	32	54	40	67	41	67	40
Cyprus	13	84	4.6	-	-	-	29	33	51	36	54	40	51	37
Czechia	11	65	2.3	10	47	46	8.4	12	45	18	61	32	69	28
Denmark	7.6	78	3.6	16	62	35	19	27	54	40	77	41	76	36
Estonia	19	77	5.2	27	68	58	15	25	54	26	65	41	75	35
Faroese	17	79	8.8	38	71	44	23	27	58	40	67	34	62	29
Finland	5.5	65	2.6	27	68	54	16	23	50	25	63	33	72	28
France	10	77	4.7	15	65	47	19	22	65	29	73	30	70	28
Georgia	21	52	10	28	49	45	15	19	49	27	47	37	53	33
Germany	15	79	1.8	26	71	45	13	23	52	32	75	30	68	30
Greece	9	92	3.1	20	62	73	19	25	54	24	56	27	51	26
Hungary	12	64	3.7	19	57	54	32	44	65	38	70	42	72	47
Iceland	25	64	13	38	65	43	28	32	49	47	62	49	63	46
Ireland	22	66	3.9	22	64	41	9.4	18	37	22	60	33	57	22
Italy	11	67	3.3	26	67	54	12	18	46	41	70	49	71	38
Kosovo	25	43	12	32	54	52	33	45	56	34	54	38	51	37
Latvia	17	70	4.6	30	68	55	22	25	48	29	66	36	68	39
Lithuania	22	58	7.6	44	66	63	13	19	44	32	60	38	63	39
Malta	16	57	6.4	14	56	40	21	28	53	34	70	33	63	39
Monaco	13	79	3.9	18	68	56	14	19	63	27	72	24	64	18
Montenegro	19	44	8.3	15	43	44	42	44	56	48	59	48	59	48
Netherlands	13	77	12	24	63	34	14	16	40	24	58	32	65	-
North Macedonia	24	52	11	24	50	45	37	43	57	44	61	44	58	43
Norway	13	65	-	34	64	50	19	25	47	33	57	38	60	39
Poland	14	72	7.0	27	66	52	21	25	51	34	62	45	74	39
Portugal	18	79	5.7	25	67	62	22	33	69	26	73	29	66	29
Romania	14	57	9.1	18	49	50	33	31	50	33	51	41	53	38
Serbia	15	50	7.1	15	44	38	36	37	56	48	68	44	63	45
Slovakia	10	63	3.1	11	48	53	14	17	46	23	67	32	66	31
Slovenia	14	57	3.9	14	50	40	12	15	36	26	60	30	60	29
Spain	15	63	3.6	33	77	54	13	26	62	24	67	30	69	26
Sweden	10	58	4.5	26	60	42	14	21	48	19	56	23	59	24
Ukraine	16	56	5.8	32	61	57	26	35	57	35	54	40	60	43
AVERAGE	15	65	6	24	60	49	21	27	52	32	63	36	63	34

Question C35, C36

Table 73c. Perceived risk from use of various substances. Percentages answering 'great risk' that people harm themselves if they do any of the following. Girls. 2019

	Smoke cigarettes occasionally	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	Try e-cigarettes once or twice	Have one or two drinks nearly every day	Have four or five drinks nearly every day	Have five or more drinks each weekend	Try cannabis once or twice	Smoke cannabis occasionally	Smoke cannabis regularly	Try ecstasy once or twice	Take ecstasy regularly	Try amphetamine once or twice	Take amphetamine regularly	Try synthetic cannabinoids once or twice
Austria	12	72	2.5	24	74	44	18	29	61	28	76	30	75	29
Bulgaria	11	56	5.5	20	55	52	21	23	60	29	65	36	69	35
Croatia	11	65	4.6	32	73	56	22	31	68	32	74	35	77	35
Cyprus	7.4	91	3.1	-	-	-	28	35	66	32	61	32	58	38
Czechia	8.1	69	2.1	14	57	48	7.0	9.6	59	15	75	29	80	25
Denmark	5.9	82	3.8	23	76	40	21	31	71	37	79	35	79	35
Estonia	15	83	4.2	38	78	64	17	31	75	28	77	36	83	35
Faroes	11	84	4.6	45	82	46	18	29	70	32	73	28	70	31
Finland	4.3	76	2.0	41	87	70	18	29	71	24	75	29	80	27
France	6.3	81	3.1	20	78	49	17	20	79	25	80	27	77	27
Georgia	19	63	9.9	41	68	57	16	18	67	29	59	37	60	32
Germany	11	83	0.8	34	82	45	11	23	65	27	82	19	78	24
Greece	5.4	96	1.5	24	72	77	20	27	63	24	58	25	52	29
Hungary	8.6	65	2.3	25	70	59	33	48	76	34	77	36	76	39
Iceland	22	73	7.8	49	77	49	40	48	69	59	76	56	76	57
Ireland	23	74	4.4	33	77	49	11	24	54	22	67	29	66	25
Italy	9.2	74	2.1	37	79	59	12	21	63	37	78	41	77	37
Kosovo	24	56	14.0	44	70	68	41	52	69	41	64	45	64	46
Latvia	16	78	3.7	42	83	64	23	29	66	26	75	30	75	32
Lithuania	17	67	6.3	54	78	72	15	23	60	32	70	37	73	40
Malta	14	61	5.7	20	68	47	19	24	59	28	73	32	67	33
Monaco	8	84	1.8	23	76	54	17	25	76	24	83	22	74	22
Montenegro	14	50	6.6	20	59	55	49	53	70	50	68	51	70	52
Netherlands	8.3	77	9.6	29	74	39	14	15	52	22	65	27	69	-
North Macedonia	21	56	8.3	29	60	51	40	45	67	42	65	43	64	44
Norway	9.8	72	-	44	75	56	20	27	65	30	64	33	66	36
Poland	10	79	5.6	41	78	59	29	32	71	39	77	44	84	42
Portugal	18	83	4.3	38	82	69	20	34	79	21	81	24	74	25
Romania	11	62	9.1	24	66	64	34	34	66	32	60	41	62	39
Serbia	10	53	4.9	21	61	47	37	44	72	46	78	40	73	44
Slovakia	9.0	66	1.6	17	57	62	12	20	63	20	78	27	76	25
Slovenia	12	65	3.7	23	69	52	14	18	52	21	70	25	69	25
Spain	14	69	2.4	46	86	58	9.8	27	72	17	70	22	70	21
Sweden	11	66	4.8	38	72	47	18	33	68	21	66	23	69	27
Ukraine	16	65	5.5	44	75	72	28	46	74	39	69	42	73	48
AVERAGE	12	71	4.8	32	73	56	22	30	67	30	72	33	71	34

Social media

Question C37a

Table 74a. Hours spent on social media during the last 7 days on a school day, 2019 (percentages)

	None	Half an hour	About 1 hour	2-3 hours	4-5 hours	6 hours+	No response
Austria	4.5	12	20	32	18	14	0.3
Bulgaria	15	11	16	24	13	20	1.3
Croatia	3.8	8.7	16	32	20	19	1.2
Cyprus	11	7.7	19	31	19	13	2.6
Czechia	5.1	19	22	26	15	13	1.8
Denmark	1.8	8.8	18	40	22	9.4	0.8
Estonia	3.6	10	17	31	22	16	0.6
Faroese	3.0	10	16	31	21	19	2.2
Finland	1.4	1.7	8.2	35	34	20	1.1
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	19	13	16	23	13	17	1.5
Germany	2.2	10	19	40	18	10	1.0
Greece	5.9	8.0	18	33	20	15	0.4
Hungary	4.9	10	19	30	20	16	0.6
Iceland	7.6	6.2	13	32	21	21	1.6
Ireland	3.6	5.5	16	37	23	15	1.0
Italy	5.4	12	19	31	19	13	0.9
Kosovo	19	11	16	25	13	16	2.2
Latvia	2.8	8.1	14	30	23	22	0.5
Lithuania	6.0	7.0	15	35	21	17	0.8
Malta	8.6	6.3	15	32	21	17	0.9
Monaco	2.8	6.8	28	32	19	11	0.2
Montenegro	6.4	7.8	16	27	18	25	1.0
Netherlands	3.0	6.9	19	38	19	13	0.1
North Macedonia	12	16	14	23	16	19	1.5
Norway	4.0	8.6	15	34	23	16	3.3
Poland	6.0	8.3	16	31	21	18	1.1
Portugal	3.9	11	19	31	19	17	0.6
Romania	6.9	4.7	13	27	24	25	1.0
Serbia	5.0	13	20	31	16	15	1.9
Slovakia	12	16	19	26	13	13	0.9
Slovenia	2.9	11	23	35	17	11	0.4
Spain	3.6	8.9	21	38	19	10	0.6
Sweden	6.5	12	23	32	16	10	1.5
Ukraine	6.9	8.6	14	27	20	24	1.0
AVERAGE	6.4	9.6	17	31	19	16	1.1

Question C37a

Table 74b. Hours spent on social media during the last 7 days on a school day by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	None		Half an hour		About 1 hour		2-3 hours		4-5 hours		6 hours+		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	7.2	1.8	16	8.7	22	18	29	36	14	22	13	15	0.4	0.2
Bulgaria	22	9.8	14	8.9	18	15	22	26	9.6	17	15	24	1.6	0.9
Croatia	5.8	1.7	12	5.0	20	13	30	34	16	24	16	22	1.5	0.7
Cyprus	17	5.6	11	5.1	23	16	26	35	13	24	10	14	3.9	1.6
Czechia	7.0	3.2	22	16	25	18	24	29	11	19	11	16	2.4	1.2
Denmark	2.9	0.9	11	6.8	22	15	37	43	18	25	9.2	9.6	1.0	0.6
Estonia	5.3	2.1	14	6.6	21	13	29	33	17	27	13	18	0.9	0.3
Faroese	5.3	0.8	14	5.9	18	13	31	30	15	28	16	23	2.4	1.9
Finland	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.7	12	4.9	40	30	26	41	17	23	1.0	1.2
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	24	14	14	12	17	15	22	24	9.9	16	13	19	1.3	1.7
Germany	3.4	1.1	14	6.2	23	16	37	43	12	24	11	9.6	1.2	0.8
Greece	7.6	4.3	10	6.1	21	14	33	34	16	25	13	17	0.5	0.3
Hungary	6.9	2.9	12	7.9	24	15	29	30	14	25	14	19	1.0	0.3
Iceland	11	4.4	8.1	4.4	18	8.5	28	35	15	26	19	22	2.3	1.0
Ireland	5.3	2.0	7.0	4.0	19	13	36	37	18	27	14	17	1.6	0.4
Italy	7.4	3.2	16	8.3	23	16	31	32	13	25	11	15	0.9	0.8
Kosovo	22	17	9.3	12	14	17	23	28	13	13	18	14	2.5	2.0
Latvia	4.6	0.9	11	4.7	18	10	29	30	19	28	18	25	0.8	0.3
Lithuania	8.7	3.4	9.5	4.5	18	11	33	36	17	25	14	19	0.8	0.7
Malta	12	5.5	7.0	5.5	17	13	33	31	17	26	14	19	1.4	0.3
Monaco	5.3	0.5	9.2	4.5	33	24	28	37	16	21	9.7	13	0.5	0
Montenegro	10	2.9	9.7	6.0	17	14	27	27	15	22	22	29	1.4	0.6
Netherlands	3.8	2.3	9.2	4.7	23	16	35	42	16	23	13	13	0	0.1
North Macedonia	14	10	17	15	17	12	24	22	13	19	15	22	1.7	1.3
Norway	6.3	1.8	11	6.1	18	12	33	34	18	29	14	17	4.0	2.7
Poland	8.0	4.2	12	4.8	20	13	31	31	15	26	13	22	1.3	0.9
Portugal	5.9	2.2	14	8.3	22	16	27	34	16	22	16	18	0.6	0.5
Romania	8.8	5.0	5.9	3.5	15	11	28	26	21	27	20	29	1.2	0.7
Serbia	7.5	2.6	18	9.1	24	17	30	33	10	20	11	19	2.7	1.2
Slovakia	15	9.5	20	12	19	19	25	26	8.9	18	11	16	1.2	0.6
Slovenia	4.0	1.8	15	7.4	26	21	31	39	13	20	9.9	12	0.7	0.1
Spain	5.4	1.9	11	6.7	26	16	36	39	13	24	8.2	12	0.8	0.5
Sweden	9.8	3.2	15	9.0	25	21	29	36	12	20	9.2	11	2.2	0.7
Ukraine	11	3.0	12	5.7	17	11	28	26	16	24	17	30	1.3	0.6
AVERAGE	8.9	4.0	12	7.1	20	15	30	32	15	23	14	18	1.4	0.8

Question C37b

Table 75a. Hours spent on social media during the last 7 days on a non-school day, 2019 (percentages)

	None	Half an hour	About 1 hour	2-3 hours	4-5 hours	6 hours+	No response
Austria	5.0	9.4	15	26	23	22	0.8
Bulgaria	11	4.5	9.4	20	19	36	2.7
Croatia	3.9	6.5	11	27	25	28	1.3
Cyprus	6.8	3.3	9.0	23	25	33	2.9
Czechia	4.5	14	18	26	17	21	2.1
Denmark	2.1	6.2	11	29	29	23	1.1
Estonia	3.2	7.0	12	25	28	26	1.1
Faroese	2.4	5.4	7.8	23	29	32	2.3
Finland	1.5	1.6	4.0	22	35	36	1.5
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	11	6.9	9.0	21	20	32	2.0
Germany	1.1	5.6	10	28	29	27	1.2
Greece	2.9	3.5	9.0	25	28	31	0.6
Hungary	3.7	5.5	9.5	24	25	32	1.0
Iceland	7.9	5.7	11	27	24	25	2.2
Ireland	2.7	2.8	5.7	20	30	39	1.8
Italy	3.7	3.3	11	26	24	32	1.5
Kosovo	11	3.9	10	21	21	33	4.0
Latvia	2.4	6.4	12	27	25	28	1.3
Lithuania	4.6	3.1	7.6	23	29	33	1.0
Malta	2.9	3.0	5.6	21	27	41	1.0
Monaco	0.9	5.4	9.6	27	28	29	0.5
Montenegro	6.0	4.0	9.9	22	22	36	1.6
Netherlands	2.8	1.4	6.0	22	33	35	0.1
North Macedonia	7.2	4.2	8.9	19	22	39	2.4
Norway	2.8	5.0	9.4	24	30	30	2.8
Poland	5.8	6.8	13	24	24	26	1.5
Portugal	3.1	5.7	9.6	22	23	36	1.2
Romania	6.3	3.4	9.1	20	26	36	2.7
Serbia	3.5	4.4	11	23	25	34	2.4
Slovakia	3.2	6.3	11	25	21	33	1.6
Slovenia	2.6	7.2	15	27	26	22	1.1
Spain	1.9	3.4	8.3	27	31	29	1.1
Sweden	4.2	4.2	11	25	29	27	2.0
Ukraine	6.2	7.1	11	21	23	32	1.1
AVERAGE	4.4	5.2	9.9	24	26	31	1.6

Question C37b

Table 75b. Hours spent on social media during the last 7 days on a non-school day by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	None		Half an hour		About 1 hour		2-3 hours		4-5 hours		6 hours+		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	7.5	2.5	13	5.9	17	12	27	26	18	28	18	26	1.1	0.4
Bulgaria	15	6.3	6.2	2.9	13	5.7	22	18	17	21	27	45	3.2	2.1
Croatia	6.0	1.7	8.8	4.0	15	6.3	28	26	20	30	23	33	1.3	1.3
Cyprus	12	3.2	5.1	2.0	14	5.1	24	22	22	27	24	41	4.1	1.9
Czechia	5.6	3.3	17	11	20	15	25	27	14	20	19	24	2.7	1.5
Denmark	3.3	0.9	7.5	5.0	14	7.9	31	27	23	34	21	25	1.4	0.8
Estonia	5.0	1.5	9.1	5.1	15	8.0	27	22	22	33	22	31	1.6	0.6
Faroes	4.5	0.4	7.8	3.1	10	5.5	26	21	27	31	25	39	2.4	2.3
Finland	2.9	0.1	2.5	0.6	5.8	2.3	28	16	32	38	29	43	1.7	1.3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	15	6.7	9.0	5.0	11	7.7	22	20	18	22	25	38	2.4	1.7
Germany	1.8	0.5	8.5	2.8	14	6.7	29	26	22	35	24	29	1.5	0.9
Greece	4.3	1.6	4.6	2.4	13	5.5	27	23	26	31	26	37	0.8	0.3
Hungary	5.2	2.2	6.9	4.1	13	6.3	28	21	22	27	25	39	1.3	0.8
Iceland	12	4.4	7.9	3.6	14	7.3	27	27	18	29	22	28	3.1	1.5
Ireland	3.9	1.5	4.5	1.3	7.1	4.4	23	17	28	31	34	44	2.7	1.0
Italy	5.5	1.7	4.6	1.9	15	7.5	31	21	22	27	23	42	1.5	1.4
Kosovo	13	9.4	3.9	3.9	9.6	11	19	22	19	22	35	32	4.3	3.7
Latvia	4.3	0.5	9.2	3.7	15	8.0	29	24	21	29	22	34	1.8	0.9
Lithuania	6.2	2.9	5.3	1.0	10	5.1	27	20	25	33	27	39	1.3	0.7
Malta	4.1	1.5	3.7	2.3	7.1	4.2	25	17	26	28	35	47	1.6	0.3
Monaco	1.9	0	8.3	2.7	12	7.3	29	25	26	31	23	34	1.0	0.0
Montenegro	9.2	2.8	5.5	2.6	13	6.7	23	20	20	24	29	43	2.1	1.2
Netherlands	3.8	1.9	2.0	0.8	8.6	3.4	24	20	30	37	32	38	0.1	0.1
North Macedonia	9.0	5.6	5.1	3.3	11	7.1	22	16	20	24	33	44	2.9	2.0
Norway	4.4	1.2	7.1	3.0	12	6.5	26	21	26	33	24	35	3.8	1.8
Poland	8.0	3.8	9.1	4.7	17	9.1	27	23	20	28	19	32	1.7	1.3
Portugal	4.5	1.9	7.7	3.9	12	7.3	25	20	20	27	31	41	1.4	1.1
Romania	8.4	4.3	4.4	2.5	12	6.3	22	18	25	26	29	43	3.0	2.5
Serbia	5.9	1.3	7.5	1.6	16	5.9	28	19	21	28	22	45	3.3	1.4
Slovakia	5.1	1.4	8.7	4.1	14	8.1	27	24	19	23	27	39	2.0	1.2
Slovenia	3.6	1.7	10	4.4	18	11	29	26	21	32	19	25	1.6	0.6
Spain	3.0	0.8	4.9	2.0	12	5.3	32	22	27	33	22	36	1.5	0.8
Sweden	6.5	1.8	5.6	2.9	13	8.1	26	23	25	33	23	31	3.1	0.9
Ukraine	10	2.4	11	3.5	14	8.4	24	18	18	28	23	41	1.5	0.8
AVERAGE	6.5	2.5	7.1	3.3	13	7.1	26	22	22	29	25	36	2.1	1.2

Question C38a

Table 76a. I think I spend too much time on social media. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree	Partly agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Partly disagree	Strongly disagree	No response
Austria	29	38	12	13	8.2	0.4
Bulgaria	31	31	16	6.9	16	1.4
Croatia	30	34	17	8.9	11	0.6
Cyprus	28	29	24	9.8	9.8	3.1
Czechia	20	33	23	14	9.5	1.7
Denmark	16	32	28	13	11	1.0
Estonia	23	32	23	11	12	0.5
Faroese	34	35	11	8.9	11	1.2
Finland	17	43	16	15	9.4	0.5
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	29	35	12	11	14	2.2
Germany	24	38	12	19	6.4	0.7
Greece	26	27	23	13	12	0.3
Hungary	20	28	21	21	10	0.7
Iceland	23	30	24	13	11	1.8
Ireland	26	37	15	12	9.3	1.0
Italy	31	38	12	12	7.8	0.9
Kosovo	31	24	26	8.7	10	2.7
Latvia	31	41	12	7.6	8.8	0.4
Lithuania	30	39	17	5.7	8.9	0.5
Malta	30	34	21	8.6	6.8	0.9
Monaco	25	33	23	10	9.6	0.7
Montenegro	38	31	11	6.4	14	1.5
Netherlands	20	40	17	9.5	14	0.1
North Macedonia	44	20	22	5.9	8.6	2.4
Norway	20	25	30	13	13	3.4
Poland	19	24	22	21	14	1.0
Portugal	27	35	21	9.3	8.2	0.7
Romania	31	34	21	6.4	8.0	0.7
Serbia	36	30	14	7.5	13	1.5
Slovakia	23	39	18	12	9.6	1.0
Slovenia	29	39	12	8.7	11	0.3
Spain	29	32	25	8.5	5.9	0.6
Sweden	22	37	19	11	11	2.4
Ukraine	24	31	17	14	14	0.5
AVERAGE	27	33	19	11	10	1.2

Question C38a

Table 76b. I think I spend too much time on social media by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree		Partly agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Partly disagree		Strongly disagree		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	23	36	34	42	14	9.9	16	8.8	13	3.9	0.8	0.1
Bulgaria	27	34	27	34	17	15	8.5	5.3	21	12	1.6	1.1
Croatia	24	36	33	36	19	14	11	6.4	14	7.3	0.9	0.2
Cyprus	22	32	25	32	26	22	13	7.3	14	6.8	5.0	1.6
Czechia	13	28	28	39	27	19	19	8.9	13	5.6	2.4	1.0
Denmark	10	21	25	39	31	26	17	8.9	17	5.8	1.5	0.6
Estonia	13	32	28	35	26	20	13	8.0	20	5.4	0.7	0.3
Faroese	20	48	36	33	15	7.4	11	6.6	17	5.0	1.6	0.8
Finland	11	23	36	49	19	13	20	11	15	4.0	0.8	0.2
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	26	31	33	36	13	11	12	11	17	11	2.9	1.6
Germany	17	31	32	44	16	8.5	26	13	9.7	3.2	0.8	0.6
Greece	20	31	25	29	26	21	15	11	14	9	0.4	0.2
Hungary	13	27	26	31	22	20	23	18	16	4.4	1.2	0.3
Iceland	15	30	25	35	28	21	15	9.7	17	4.8	2.4	1.2
Ireland	16	36	36	38	19	12	15	8.3	13	5.7	1.6	0.4
Italy	24	39	37	39	14	10	16	7.7	11	4.5	1.2	0.5
Kosovo	34	28	25	24	23	29	8.8	8.5	10	10	3.6	1.9
Latvia	22	40	41	41	15	8.5	9.2	6	13	4.1	0.4	0.3
Lithuania	21	38	37	41	21	13	8.1	3.2	13	4.6	0.7	0.4
Malta	22	38	33	34	25	17	11	6.3	9.6	3.8	1.4	0.4
Monaco	16	33	30	36	27	19	13	7.8	15	5	1.0	0.5
Montenegro	33	43	31	32	12	9.5	7.7	5.1	17	11	2.2	0.8
Netherlands	14	26	36	45	18	16	13	6.6	20	7.3	0.0	0.3
North Macedonia	38	49	21	19	24	20	7.2	4.7	10	7.4	2.8	2.0
Norway	12	27	20	30	31	29	17	8.6	21	5.8	4.2	2.6
Poland	13	25	21	28	22	22	24	17	20	8.5	1.3	0.7
Portugal	19	32	31	38	25	18	12	7.5	12	4.8	0.9	0.5
Romania	26	36	31	36	24	18	8.1	4.6	11	5.4	0.8	0.6
Serbia	26	45	29	31	16	12	10	5.0	19	8.0	2.0	1.0
Slovakia	13	32	35	43	22	13	15	8.0	15	4.4	1.1	0.9
Slovenia	19	38	38	41	15	9.6	12	5.7	16	5.8	0.5	0.1
Spain	21	35	30	33	28	23	11	5.7	9.4	2.7	0.9	0.4
Sweden	17	26	30	43	22	17	13	9.4	18	5.0	3.4	1.4
Ukraine	19	28	28	35	17	17	16	11	19	8.7	0.7	0.4
AVERAGE	20	33	30	36	21	16	14	8.3	15	6.2	1.6	0.8

Question C38b

Table 77a. I get in a bad mood when I cannot spend time on social media. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree	Partly agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Partly disagree	Strongly disagree	No response
Austria	9.8	17	16	27	30	0.5
Bulgaria	18	15	14	11	43	1.6
Croatia	12	21	21	16	30	0.7
Cyprus	10	15	26	19	30	3.2
Czechia	4.2	11	19	30	36	1.7
Denmark	3.6	11	24	25	37	1.1
Estonia	5.5	11	18	24	42	0.5
Faroes	5.8	21	18	20	36	1.4
Finland	4.8	15	20	23	37	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	14	20	16	12	38	2.8
Germany	2.6	11	13	28	46	0.8
Greece	8.6	16	22	20	34	0.6
Hungary	6.5	11	17	26	40	1.7
Iceland	6.8	9.3	24	24	36	1.9
Ireland	10	23	16	18	33	1.5
Italy	8.1	13	14	17	48	0.9
Kosovo	16	16	24	17	28	5.0
Latvia	7.5	19	23	13	38	0.5
Lithuania	11	16	21	15	37	0.8
Malta	14	21	19	20	26	0.9
Monaco	3.5	11	17	22	47	0.5
Montenegro	20	18	13	10	40	1.9
Netherlands	6.1	13	16	17	48	0.1
North Macedonia	18	14	27	13	29	3.5
Norway	8.3	13	25	22	32	3.6
Poland	6.2	10	18	32	34	1.3
Portugal	14	21	21	18	25	0.8
Romania	16	20	22	13	30	1.4
Serbia	14	18	17	12	38	1.6
Slovakia	6.1	15	16	23	41	1.1
Slovenia	8.0	21	17	16	39	0.6
Spain	6.4	11	18	21	44	0.8
Sweden	12	20	20	17	32	3.1
Ukraine	8.9	15	13	20	44	1.0
AVERAGE	9.6	16	19	19	37	1.5

Question C38b

Table 77b. I get in a bad mood when I cannot spend time on social media by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree		Partly agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Partly disagree		Strongly disagree		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	9.3	10	17	18	16	16	27	28	32	28	0.9	0.2
Bulgaria	19	17	12	18	13	15	10	12	47	38	1.8	1.4
Croatia	12	12	20	23	18	24	15	17	35	25	1.2	0.2
Cyprus	11	9.6	12	18	20	30	20	18	37	25	4.8	2.0
Czechia	4.0	4.4	9.7	13	18	21	28	31	41	31	2.5	1.0
Denmark	3.3	3.9	8.6	13	20	27	23	26	45	31	1.5	0.8
Estonia	4.8	6.0	8.4	14	14	21	21	26	51	33	0.8	0.2
Faroese	5.3	6.2	17	25	16	19	19	21	43	29	1.6	1.2
Finland	4.4	5.2	12	18	18	21	22	24	43	31	0.7	0.5
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	15	13	17	23	16	16	12	12	40	36	3.4	2.2
Germany	2.6	2.6	9.9	12	13	12	26	30	49	43	1.1	0.6
Greece	7.6	9.5	13	18	19	24	20	20	40	29	0.9	0.3
Hungary	5.3	7.6	8.9	13	19	15	21	30	46	35	2.5	0.8
Iceland	7.3	6.3	7.6	11	20	28	22	27	43	29	2.7	1.2
Ireland	8	12	20	26	18	14	16	19	38	29	2.2	0.8
Italy	6.3	10	11	15	13	15	15	19	54	41	1.2	0.7
Kosovo	18	14	16	16	24	23	14	20	27	28	6.3	3.9
Latvia	7.9	7.0	16	21	20	25	12	14	44	32	0.6	0.3
Lithuania	11	11	15	16	18	25	14	15	42	33	0.9	0.6
Malta	12	17	21	22	19	19	21	20	28	23	1.5	0.3
Monaco	3.9	3.2	12	11	16	17	19	25	50	45	1.0	0.0
Montenegro	19	20	16	19	12	13	8.6	11	44	37	2.7	1.1
Netherlands	4.8	7.3	12	15	14	18	18	16	51	44	0.0	0.1
North Macedonia	17	18	13	15	27	27	12	14	32	26	4.2	2.9
Norway	7.4	9.2	11	15	21	28	21	24	39	24	4.3	2.9
Poland	5.6	6.7	6.6	13	17	19	30	33	40	28	1.8	0.9
Portugal	12	16	19	23	22	20	18	19	29	22	1.1	0.6
Romania	15	17	17	22	21	23	12	14	35	24	1.7	1.1
Serbia	13	15	14	21	15	20	12	13	47	30	2.2	1.1
Slovakia	5.8	6.4	13	17	15	17	20	25	46	35	1.2	1.0
Slovenia	6.9	9.0	17	24	15	19	15	16	46	31	0.9	0.3
Spain	6.3	6.5	10	12	15	20	19	22	49	40	1.1	0.5
Sweden	12	11	15	24	17	22	16	18	40	25	4.1	2.2
Ukraine	8.4	9.4	11	18	9.5	15	19	22	52	36	1.5	0.6
AVERAGE	9.1	10	13	18	17	20	18	21	42	32	2.0	1.0

Question C38c

Table 78a. My parents say that I spend way too much time on social media. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree	Partly agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Partly disagree	Strongly disagree	No response
Austria	23	24	14	17	22	0.5
Bulgaria	32	19	14	8.3	28	1.8
Croatia	33	23	15	11	19	0.8
Cyprus	26	21	20	13	22	3.2
Czechia	16	22	18	19	25	1.9
Denmark	18	21	21	15	24	1.0
Estonia	20	18	18	13	31	0.5
Faroes	27	28	13	12	20	1.0
Finland	15	25	14	20	26	0.5
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	34	24	11	10	21	2.9
Germany	21	28	12	18	21	0.6
Greece	26	23	18	13	20	0.7
Hungary	22	20	24	17	19	1.2
Iceland	17	20	24	15	25	2.0
Ireland	31	26	17	11	16	1.6
Italy	30	26	11	14	20	1.3
Kosovo	38	21	15	9.2	17	4.3
Latvia	24	25	15	12	24	0.4
Lithuania	25	23	17	10	24	0.5
Malta	27	22	20	14	16	1.3
Monaco	22	26	18	14	20	0.9
Montenegro	46	20	9.6	7.0	18	1.8
Netherlands	19	22	18	12	28	0.1
North Macedonia	41	18	17	8.7	15	3.4
Norway	21	19	22	15	24	3.7
Poland	21	20	16	21	22	1.0
Portugal	31	22	18	11	19	1.0
Romania	34	21	18	10	17	1.3
Serbia	40	20	11	8.4	21	1.8
Slovakia	24	25	16	13	21	1.2
Slovenia	30	24	12	13	20	0.6
Spain	27	22	21	12	18	0.9
Sweden	25	23	19	12	21	3.1
Ukraine	24	19	15	14	29	1.0
AVERAGE	27	22	17	13	21	1.5

Question C38c

Table 78b. My parents say that I spend way too much time on social media by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree		Partly agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Partly disagree		Strongly disagree		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	20	26	22	25	14	15	16	17	27	17	0.8	0.1
Bulgaria	28	35	17	21	13	14	8.5	8.1	34	22	2.2	1.4
Croatia	28	37	21	25	17	13	11	10	22	15	1.3	0.3
Cyprus	20	30	18	23	22	18	14	12	27	18	5.0	1.8
Czechia	12	20	19	25	18	18	19	19	32	18	2.6	1.1
Denmark	13	22	18	24	19	24	16	15	34	16	1.5	0.5
Estonia	15	25	16	20	17	19	13	13	39	23	0.7	0.2
Faroese	21	32	25	31	13	13	15	10	27	14	1.2	0.8
Finland	12	18	22	27	14	14	19	20	33	20	0.8	0.3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	32	36	23	25	13	9.6	10	10	23	19	3.3	2.6
Germany	19	23	27	29	12	12	17	19	25	17	0.6	0.6
Greece	21	31	22	24	20	17	13	12	24	16	1.2	0.1
Hungary	16	28	16	23	26	21	18	16	24	13	1.7	0.7
Iceland	13	20	15	25	23	26	15	14	35	16	2.8	1.2
Ireland	24	38	23	28	19	14	13	8.1	21	12	2.6	0.8
Italy	23	37	25	27	13	10	15	12	25	14	1.6	0.9
Kosovo	41	35	19	22	15	15	7.9	10	17	17	5.2	3.6
Latvia	19	30	24	26	15	15	12	12	31	17	0.6	0.2
Lithuania	20	31	20	26	19	16	11	9.2	31	18	0.8	0.3
Malta	23	32	23	22	20	20	15	14	19	13	1.8	0.7
Monaco	18	25	23	29	18	18	14	14	27	14	1.4	0.5
Montenegro	41	51	19	21	11	8.2	7.9	6.1	21	15	2.5	1.0
Netherlands	14	24	21	24	18	18	14	11	33	23	0.0	0.1
North Macedonia	34	47	18	18	20	15	9.5	7.9	18	13	4.0	2.9
Norway	14	27	15	22	22	23	16	14	33	14	4.4	2.9
Poland	17	24	17	23	18	15	21	21	27	17	1.3	0.7
Portugal	24	37	21	24	20	16	12	9.9	24	14	1.3	0.8
Romania	29	39	18	25	21	15	11	9.9	22	11	1.7	0.9
Serbia	29	50	20	20	13	9.8	9.4	7.5	28	14	2.5	1.2
Slovakia	17	30	21	29	18	14	15	12	29	14	1.4	1.0
Slovenia	24	36	22	26	14	11	14	12	26	15	1.0	0.3
Spain	22	32	22	23	20	21	13	11	24	13	1.0	0.8
Sweden	21	29	19	27	19	20	14	11	28	14	4.4	1.7
Ukraine	19	29	16	21	15	16	14	13	37	21	1.4	0.6
AVERAGE	22	31	20	24	17	16	14	12	27	16	2.0	1.0

Gaming

Question C39a

Table 79a. Hours spent on gaming during the last 30 days on a school day. 2019 (percentages)

	None	Half an hour	About 1 hour	2-3 hours	4-5 hours	6 hours+	No response
Austria	50	12	12	13	6.3	6.4	0.4
Bulgaria	32	19	18	15	6.6	9.8	1.2
Croatia	37	20	18	14	4.5	6.5	1.2
Cyprus	49	15	16	14	2.9	3.8	2.9
Czechia	37	19	17	17	6.9	4.4	2.1
Denmark	25	24	17	19	9.2	5.9	1.0
Estonia	27	18	16	21	8.5	9.0	0.3
Faroese	26	21	13	18	7.3	14	1.0
Finland	23	21	19	21	8.6	6.9	1.0
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	51	18	13	11	3.8	3.9	1.3
Germany	36	18	17	18	5.1	5.7	0.7
Greece	54	12	14	12	4.3	3.7	0.5
Hungary	38	18	18	16	4.1	5.5	0.4
Iceland	42	11	13	15	8.5	12	2.1
Ireland	56	11	13	11	4.3	3.9	1.3
Italy	38	21	20	14	3.8	4.1	1.1
Kosovo	61	13	13	7.5	2.2	3.6	2.7
Latvia	43	13	14	16	6.8	8.0	0.5
Lithuania	31	17	18	19	6.8	7.2	0.5
Malta	34	22	18	14	6.6	6.3	0.8
Monaco	39	22	18	11	5.4	5.2	0.2
Montenegro	41	19	16	13	5.0	6.7	1.2
Netherlands	41	18	16	16	4.0	4.3	0.1
North Macedonia	44	22	16	10	3.5	4.3	1.8
Norway	37	16	15	18	8.1	6.8	3.8
Poland	32	15	17	20	8.9	7.2	0.9
Portugal	42	18	17	13	4.8	5.5	0.7
Romania	44	13	17	15	5.6	5.8	1.1
Serbia	40	22	17	13	3.5	4.1	1.9
Slovakia	54	14	13	11	3.9	5.4	1.1
Slovenia	42	24	15	12	3.5	2.7	0.7
Spain	44	21	19	10	3.0	3.2	0.8
Sweden	27	22	19	19	6.6	6.2	2.0
Ukraine	28	18	18	18	8.7	9.6	1.1
AVERAGE	40	18	16	15	5.6	6.1	1.2

Question C39a

Table 79b. Hours spent on gaming during the last 30 days on a school day by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	None		Half an hour		About 1 hour		2-3 hours		4-5 hours		6 hours+		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	32	69	13	12	17	6.7	20	6.0	9.3	3.2	9.6	3.2	0.6	0.2
Bulgaria	24	40	17	21	19	16	19	12	8.6	4.6	13	6.8	1.4	0.9
Croatia	21	53	15	26	25	11	22	6.0	7.0	1.8	10	2.7	1.7	0.5
Cyprus	30	63	16	14	22	12	23	6.9	3.6	2.4	6.2	2.1	4.2	1.9
Czechia	17	57	14	23	22	11	27	6.1	12	1.8	7.6	1.1	2.9	1.3
Denmark	9.2	40	12	35	20	14	32	7.4	16	2.6	11	1.6	1.3	0.7
Estonia	9.7	43	11	24	18	15	31	12	15	2.9	15	3.2	0.2	0.3
Faroes	12	40	14	28	14	13	22	14	13	1.9	25	2.7	1.2	0.8
Finland	7.7	39	9.5	32	24	15	33	9.4	14	2.8	12	1.9	1.3	0.8
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	36	64	18	17	17	8.9	17	6.3	6.0	1.9	6.6	1.5	1.7	0.9
Germany	15	56	14	22	23	12	29	7.6	8.3	2.0	10	1.5	0.9	0.6
Greece	29	77	14	9.6	22	6.9	22	3.7	7.2	1.6	6.4	1.2	0.8	0.2
Hungary	22	55	14	23	24	12	25	6.6	6.4	1.7	9.0	1.9	0.5	0.3
Iceland	17	65	8.8	13	17	8.7	23	6.6	14	3.7	21	3.1	3.0	1.3
Ireland	34	76	11	12	21	6.7	21	2.4	7.3	1.6	6.6	1.3	1.9	0.8
Italy	22	55	18	24	28	11	20	6.1	5.4	2.0	6.7	1.3	1.3	0.9
Kosovo	50	70	13	13	16	10	12	3.7	3.2	1.4	6.1	1.4	2.8	2.7
Latvia	22	65	12	14	17	9.8	24	7.7	12	2.1	14	2.0	0.9	0.1
Lithuania	16	46	11	24	23	14	28	9.7	10	3.6	12	2.5	0.8	0.3
Malta	22	47	17	26	22	13	21	7.1	8.8	4.3	9.7	2.8	1.3	0.3
Monaco	24	53	18	25	25	12	16	6.4	9.7	1.4	7.7	2.7	0.5	0.0
Montenegro	25	57	15	22	21	11	20	6.1	8.2	1.8	11	2.3	1.7	0.8
Netherlands	21	60	18	19	25	7.8	24	8.4	5.8	2.1	6.2	2.5	0.0	0.1
North Macedonia	30	58	21	23	21	12	16	4.3	5.4	1.8	6.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
Norway	15	58	11	21	19	10	29	6.8	14	2.1	12	1.9	4.2	3.3
Poland	16	47	9.4	19	19	16	30	11	15	3.4	11	3.6	1.4	0.5
Portugal	18	62	16	19	24	11	23	4.9	8.5	1.6	11	1.2	0.7	0.7
Romania	22	65	12	14	23	11	25	5.0	9.2	2.0	8.9	2.8	1.4	0.7
Serbia	22	57	21	24	25	10	19	6.0	5.7	1.4	7.0	1.3	2.6	1.3
Slovakia	33	73	16	12	18	7.4	17	4.6	6.7	1.3	10	1.1	1.3	0.9
Slovenia	23	60	22	26	23	8.3	20	4.0	6.2	1.0	5.0	0.6	1.2	0.2
Spain	29	57	19	23	25	13	17	4.2	4.4	1.7	5.9	0.8	1.1	0.5
Sweden	18	37	14	29	20	19	27	11	11	2.6	11	1.9	3.0	1.1
Ukraine	17	39	12	25	19	16	27	9.3	12	5.3	14	5.0	1.5	0.6
AVERAGE	22	56	15	21	21	11	23	7.0	9.1	2.3	10	2.2	1.6	0.8

Question C39b

Table 80a. Hours spent on gaming during the last 30 days on a non-school day, 2019 (percentages)

	None	Half an hour	About 1 hour	2-3 hours	4-5 hours	6 hours+	No response
Austria	45	9.3	8.9	13	9.9	14	0.7
Bulgaria	21	11	15	19	12	22	1.9
Croatia	32	15	14	17	11	11	1.0
Cyprus	37	11	13	18	11	11	2.9
Czechia	31	15	13	17	12	12	2.2
Denmark	21	19	14	16	14	17	1.2
Estonia	22	14	13	18	14	19	0.7
Faroese	27	14	12	15	12	20	2.3
Finland	21	17	14	19	15	15	1.9
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	39	14	12	15	9.3	10	1.7
Germany	26	14	14	18	13	15	1.2
Greece	43	9.3	11	16	11	11	0.5
Hungary	29	12	13	18	13	16	0.7
Iceland	41	9.0	9.3	16	11	14	2.7
Ireland	45	9.0	8.9	18	8.6	11	1.6
Italy	29	15	17	20	10	9.1	1.9
Kosovo	50	12	11	13	6.3	7.9	4.0
Latvia	37	11	11	17	11	14	0.5
Lithuania	24	13	13	20	15	17	0.5
Malta	22	16	14	19	13	17	1.2
Monaco	27	13	17	18	8.4	15	0.0
Montenegro	33	16	16	16	9.0	11	1.4
Netherlands	28	13	12	20	11	15	0.1
North Macedonia	30	18	17	15	9.2	11	2.6
Norway	31	12	9.7	17	14	17	3.6
Poland	31	11	12	19	13	13	1.5
Portugal	32	13	11	16	12	16	1.4
Romania	40	11	13	16	11	10	1.7
Serbia	29	16	16	18	11	11	2.0
Slovakia	39	11	11	15	8.5	15	1.2
Slovenia	33	19	15	16	9.6	8.4	1.1
Spain	28	13	15	20	13	13	0.8
Sweden	19	13	14	21	14	19	2.6
Ukraine	25	15	16	17	13	15	1.6
AVERAGE	31	13	13	17	11	14	1.6

Question C39b

Table 80b. Hours spent on gaming during the last 30 days on a non-school day by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	None		Half an hour		About 1 hour		2-3 hours		4-5 hours		6 hours+		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	25	65	7.5	11	11	6.6	19	6.6	15	5.0	22	5.3	1.0	0.5
Bulgaria	13	28	7.1	14	12	18	22	17	16	8.4	29	14	2.5	1.2
Croatia	15	50	9.0	21	16	13	24	8.8	18	4.0	19	3.5	1.1	0.9
Cyprus	18	52	7.3	13	15	11	25	13	18	5.2	17	5.4	4.1	2.0
Czechia	12	50	9.5	21	13	14	26	8.9	18	4.2	21	2.5	3.0	1.4
Denmark	6.8	33	6.9	29	9.7	18	21	11	23	5.8	33	3.1	1.5	0.9
Estonia	6.2	36	6.2	22	9.9	15	21	15	22	7.2	34	5.7	0.7	0.7
Faroes	10	43	4.9	23	8.9	15	18	13	20	4.7	39	1.6	2.0	2.7
Finland	5.6	35	6.6	27	12	17	26	12	24	5.9	27	3.6	3.0	0.8
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	25	51	10	17	13	11	21	10	14	5.2	16	4.7	2.2	1.3
Germany	7.7	44	8.4	19	11	16	25	11	21	5.5	26	4.7	1.5	0.8
Greece	15	68	7.1	11	13	8.1	26	5.8	18	3.3	21	3.0	0.7	0.3
Hungary	12	45	6.3	17	11	15	24	13	21	5.0	26	5.3	0.9	0.5
Iceland	16	64	5.5	12	11	7.4	25	6.9	16	5.5	26	3.5	3.6	1.8
Ireland	16	71	6.9	11	11	7.2	31	5.9	15	2.5	21	2.6	2.4	0.8
Italy	15	45	8.7	21	18	15	28	12	16	4.0	14	3.4	2.3	1.5
Kosovo	37	61	11	12	12	11	17	9.3	9.7	3.4	14	3.1	4.1	3.9
Latvia	16	59	8.5	14	12	10	23	9.8	17	4.0	24	3.6	0.8	0.2
Lithuania	10	37	5.3	21	12	13	25	15	21	8.2	27	5.9	0.6	0.4
Malta	9.1	34	6.8	25	12	16	26	12	19	6.0	27	7.4	1.9	0.4
Monaco	11	43	4.8	21	16	19	29	8.2	14	2.7	26	5.9	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	19	47	11	21	16	15	23	8.0	14	4.3	18	3.7	1.8	0.9
Netherlands	12	45	7.8	18	11	14	29	12	16	5.4	25	6.1	0.0	0.1
North Macedonia	18	42	11	24	17	17	21	9.4	15	3.9	18	4.7	2.7	2.4
Norway	9.8	53	4.6	19	8.9	11	24	9.5	24	3.9	29	4.0	4.3	2.8
Poland	14	47	5.7	16	11	14	26	13	22	5.5	21	5.3	2.0	1.1
Portugal	9.4	51	5.0	19	10	11	22	11	21	3.4	32	3.5	1.6	1.3
Romania	19	60	8.5	13	13	12	24	8.3	18	3.3	17	4.0	2.1	1.4
Serbia	13	44	9.5	21	15	17	28	9.5	17	4.7	18	4.2	3.0	1.2
Slovakia	15	62	8.2	14	13	9.8	23	7.5	14	3.2	27	3.4	1.4	0.9
Slovenia	14	50	13	26	15	14	25	6.6	17	2.7	16	1.7	1.6	0.5
Spain	8.4	45	5.7	20	13	16	28	12	21	4.4	23	3.0	1.3	0.4
Sweden	8.6	30	4.6	20	8.6	20	25	18	22	6.5	32	6.1	3.6	1.6
Ukraine	13	36	8.7	21	14	17	23	11	19	7.4	22	8.1	2.2	1.1
AVERAGE	14	48	7.6	19	13	13	24	11	18	4.8	24	4.6	2.0	1.1

Question C40

Table 81. Average number of days on games during the last 7 days, 2019 (percentages)

	Boys	Girls	All	No response		
				Boys	Girls	All
Austria	2.9	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.2	0.7
Bulgaria	4.2	2.7	3.4	1.5	0.8	1.1
Croatia	3.5	1.3	2.4	1.3	0.6	0.9
Cyprus	3.1	1.3	2.1	5.1	2.3	3.5
Czechia	4.4	1.5	3.0	2.6	1.0	1.8
Denmark	4.6	2.0	3.2	1.4	0.7	1.1
Estonia	4.6	1.9	3.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Faroese	4.0	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.2
Finland	4.9	2.4	3.6	1.8	0.8	1.3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	3.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.0
Germany	4.6	2.2	3.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Greece	2.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Hungary	4.4	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.4	0.8
Iceland	3.1	0.5	1.8	2.6	1.4	2.0
Ireland	2.9	0.5	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.5
Italy	3.9	1.9	2.9	1.7	1.0	1.3
Kosovo	2.1	0.8	1.4	3.1	1.3	2.1
Latvia	3.4	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.6
Lithuania	3.5	1.5	2.5	1.5	0.5	1.0
Malta	4.2	2.1	3.2	2.1	0.5	1.3
Monaco	3.8	1.8	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.2
Montenegro	3.2	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.3
Netherlands	3.5	0.9	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
North Macedonia	3.2	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.8
Norway	4.3	1.7	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.8
Poland	4.0	1.7	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.9
Portugal	3.8	1.2	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.9
Romania	2.8	0.7	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.4
Serbia	3.6	1.5	2.5	3.1	1.2	2.1
Slovakia	2.7	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Slovenia	3.3	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.5
Spain	3.6	1.5	2.5	1.1	0.5	0.8
Sweden	4.5	2.6	3.5	3.3	1.3	2.3
Ukraine	3.4	1.8	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.4
AVERAGE	3.6	1.5	2.5	1.8	0.9	1.3

Question C40

Table 82a. I think I spend way too much time playing games. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree	Partly agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Partly disagree	Strongly disagree	No response
Austria	8.2	12	11	15	53	0.5
Bulgaria	20	16	14	9.1	42	1.4
Croatia	12	15	14	10	48	1.2
Cyprus	13	14	17	14	42	3.9
Czechia	7.4	11	17	19	46	2.1
Denmark	4.0	12	18	16	50	1.2
Estonia	6.9	13	14	13	53	0.4
Faroes	11	17	15	15	41	1.2
Finland	4.8	15	9.7	16	55	0.9
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	24	27	12	9.6	28	3.0
Germany	7.0	17	12	23	41	0.7
Greece	10	12	15	13	51	0.4
Hungary	9.0	14	15	21	42	1
Iceland	7.4	11	18	15	49	2.5
Ireland	7.2	13	19	14	48	1.5
Italy	12	18	13	16	41	1.7
Kosovo	18	11	18	13	41	4.1
Latvia	10	20	16	8.8	45	0.7
Lithuania	14	17	16	9.0	44	0.5
Malta	12	16	19	17	36	1.3
Monaco	8.1	11	18	18	45	2.3
Montenegro	16	14	11	8.1	51	2.0
Netherlands	6.7	11	11	8.0	64	0.1
North Macedonia	16	11	20	13	41	2.6
Norway	5.6	10	16	14	54	4.5
Poland	6.1	10	15	23	45	1.6
Portugal	12	14	16	11	48	1.3
Romania	19	17	20	10	35	1
Serbia	14	13	11	8.9	54	2.5
Slovakia	8.3	14	13	13	52	1.4
Slovenia	7.4	15	9.8	11	58	0.6
Spain	8.3	12	16	14	51	1.0
Sweden	10	17	17	14	42	3.3
Ukraine	12	14	13	14	47	1.4
AVERAGE	11	14	15	14	46	1.6

Question C41a

Table 82b. I think I spend way too much time playing games by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree		Partly agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Partly disagree		Strongly disagree		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	14	2.4	19	4.0	17	6.3	22	9.1	29	78	0.9	0.2
Bulgaria	24	16	20	12	15	12	11	7.5	32	52	1.8	1.1
Croatia	16	7.7	22	8.3	19	9.0	11	9.3	32	66	1.0	1.3
Cyprus	20	8.3	19	10	19	15	15	14	28	53	5.2	2.8
Czechia	12	3.2	18	3.6	22	12	22	16	27	66	2.5	1.6
Denmark	6.8	1.5	20	4.3	22	15	19	13	32	67	1.5	1.0
Estonia	12	2.1	22	5.2	21	7.7	16	11	29	74	0.6	0.2
Faroese	14	8.2	29	5.9	15	15	19	12	23	59	0.8	1.5
Finland	8.0	1.7	24	5.1	13	6.6	21	11	34	75	1.2	0.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	25	23	28	26	13	12	9.2	10	25	30	3.3	2.7
Germany	12	2.5	28	7.5	15	8.6	24	22	22	60	1.4	0.1
Greece	15	5.3	19	4.5	21	9.2	17	9.1	28	72	0.4	0.4
Hungary	12	5.8	23	4.8	15	14	25	17	25	58	1.0	1.1
Iceland	11	4.6	19	3.8	25	12	19	11	27	69	3.2	1.8
Ireland	11	3.6	21	4.8	18	19	20	8.2	30	64	1.7	1.3
Italy	16	7.4	25	10	13	13	19	12	27	58	2.0	1.3
Kosovo	23	14	14	8.1	23	14	12	13	29	50	4.9	3.4
Latvia	15	5.4	31	8.3	17	15	11	6.8	26	64	0.7	0.6
Lithuania	16	11	25	9.9	21	11	11	7.3	27	61	0.5	0.5
Malta	17	7.2	22	9.7	21	16	18	17	22	50	1.6	1.0
Monaco	9.1	7.1	20	2.4	25	11	19	16	27	63	0.0	4.5
Montenegro	22	11	20	8.0	13	8.4	10	6.0	35	67	2.1	2.0
Netherlands	9.4	4.1	19	3.5	16	5.1	12	4.1	44	83	0.0	0.1
North Macedonia	22	11	16	5.4	24	16	13	12	25	56	2.5	2.8
Norway	8.1	3.2	17	4.0	24	8.2	20	9.3	32	75	4.8	4.1
Poland	8.3	4.2	17	4.3	21	9.1	27	20	27	62	1.8	1.4
Portugal	19	5.0	24	4.7	20	13	14	8.0	23	70	1.1	1.4
Romania	23	15	22	12	23	17	11	9.6	22	48	0.8	1.2
Serbia	19	8.8	21	6.2	13	8.2	11	7.1	37	70	2.3	2.6
Slovakia	13	3.7	24	4.6	18	8.5	16	10	30	73	1.5	1.3
Slovenia	11	4.4	23	6.7	14	5.9	14	7.5	38	76	0.5	0.7
Spain	14	3.2	20	3.7	23	8.6	16	11	27	73	0.5	1.4
Sweden	13	7.0	24	9.5	20	13	15	13	27	58	3.6	3.1
Ukraine	17	7.0	20	9.2	18	8.2	16	11	29	65	1.2	1.6
AVERAGE	15	6.9	22	7.0	19	11	16	11	29	64	1.7	1.6

Question C41b

Table 83a. I get in a bad mood when I cannot spend time on games. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree	Partly agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Partly disagree	Strongly disagree	No response
Austria	4.6	5.7	9.6	12	68	0.6
Bulgaria	14	9.8	12	9.0	55	2.2
Croatia	7.4	8.9	12	9.7	62	1.4
Cyprus	7.4	9.6	20	14	49	4.0
Czechia	3.0	5.0	13	17	62	2.0
Denmark	2.1	5.1	13	15	65	1.2
Estonia	2.5	6.0	9.4	13	69	0.3
Faroes	4.8	8.9	13	16	58	1.6
Finland	2.6	5.4	8.1	13	71	1.2
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	12	18	15	10	44	3.7
Germany	3.0	5.3	12	19	62	0.7
Greece	5.6	8.0	12	13	61	0.6
Hungary	4.6	7.4	13	18	57	1.4
Iceland	5.4	3.0	14	14	64	2.8
Ireland	5.0	8.9	18	12	57	2.0
Italy	5.3	7.6	12	11	64	1.8
Kosovo	11	7.4	16	13	53	6.0
Latvia	5.7	8.9	16	8.9	61	0.8
Lithuania	10	9.7	12	10	58	0.5
Malta	7.7	12	15	16	49	1.2
Monaco	3.3	6.5	12	12	66	2.3
Montenegro	11	8.6	8.7	6.4	65	2.4
Netherlands	4.6	5.5	7.6	9.1	73	0.1
North Macedonia	10	7	17	9.5	56	4.1
Norway	3.9	6.2	13	15	62	4.7
Poland	3.6	5.0	9.5	21	60	1.7
Portugal	9.8	12	15	11	52	1.5
Romania	12	12	17	11	49	1.9
Serbia	8.2	6.6	9.8	8.0	67	2.7
Slovakia	4.0	5.9	9.3	11	69	1.6
Slovenia	4.0	7.1	8.0	9.1	72	0.9
Spain	4.5	6.8	9.6	13	66	1.1
Sweden	7.9	7.0	13	13	60	4.4
Ukraine	5.4	7.3	8.6	14	65	1.7
AVERAGE	6.3	7.8	12	13	61	2.0

Question C41b

Table 83b. I get in a bad mood when I cannot spend time on games by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree		Partly agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Partly disagree		Strongly disagree		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	7.3	1.7	10	1.2	14	4.8	19	5.6	49	87	0.9	0.3
Bulgaria	18	11	12	7.9	15	9.9	10	8.0	46	63	2.5	1.9
Croatia	11	4.0	14	3.8	16	8.7	13	5.9	47	78	1.0	1.7
Cyprus	10	5.1	14	6.2	23	17	16	13	37	59	5.3	3
Czechia	4.7	1.3	8.3	1.5	19	7.1	24	9.7	44	81	2.4	1.6
Denmark	3.6	0.8	8.9	1.6	18	8.3	22	9.5	48	80	1.4	1.0
Estonia	4.5	0.6	10	2.1	16	3.8	20	6.9	50	87	0.4	0.2
Faroese	7.7	2.0	15	3.1	13	12	20	12	44	72	1.6	1.5
Finland	4.0	1.2	9.6	1.2	12	4.3	20	6.3	55	87	1.6	0.7
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	13	11	18	18	15	15	11	9.4	42	47	4.0	3.4
Germany	4.3	1.8	9.4	1.4	17	6.8	27	11	43	79	1.4	0.1
Greece	8.4	2.9	13	3.1	17	8.1	19	6.8	42	79	0.7	0.5
Hungary	5.9	3.4	11	4.2	14	12	26	11	44	70	1.5	1.3
Iceland	6.9	4.1	4.9	1.3	19	8.5	22	6.5	48	80	3.7	1.8
Ireland	6.6	3.6	15	3.8	19	16	18	6.2	42	70	2.2	1.7
Italy	7.2	3.2	11	4.1	13	11	15	8.1	54	74	2.0	1.7
Kosovo	15	6.4	10	5.1	20	12	14	13	41	63	6.9	5.2
Latvia	8.6	2.8	13	4.5	20	12	12	5.9	47	75	0.9	0.7
Lithuania	12	8.3	15	4.5	17	7.8	14	6.7	43	73	0.6	0.3
Malta	11	4.5	18	5.5	17	12	19	13	35	65	1.6	0.9
Monaco	4.8	1.9	12	1.0	17	7.6	17	6.7	49	83	0.0	4.5
Montenegro	14	7.9	12	4.9	11	6.2	8.1	4.6	54	76	2.5	2.2
Netherlands	5.9	3.3	10	1.1	11	4.7	15	3.6	59	87	0.0	0.1
North Macedonia	13	8.1	11	3.3	22	12	12	7.3	43	69	4.1	4.2
Norway	5.4	2.4	10	2.1	19	5.7	21	8.6	44	81	4.8	4.7
Poland	4.6	2.7	7.2	3.1	15	5.0	29	15	45	74	2.0	1.5
Portugal	17	3.5	22	4.4	19	12	15	7.8	27	73	1.5	1.5
Romania	14	9.1	15	9.2	21	14	13	9.1	38	59	1.7	2.0
Serbia	12	4.6	9.7	3.7	13	7.1	11	5.5	55	79	2.9	2.6
Slovakia	5.6	2.4	10	1.9	14	4.8	18	4.9	52	86	1.8	1.4
Slovenia	5.9	2.2	12	2.8	12	4.1	14	4.4	56	87	0.9	0.8
Spain	7.2	2.1	12	1.7	15	5.2	20	6.7	46	84	0.7	1.4
Sweden	11	5.3	11	3.1	16	9.9	17	8.7	46	73	5.0	3.7
Ukraine	7.8	3.1	10	4.7	11	5.9	19	9.5	52	77	1.8	1.6
AVERAGE	8.7	4.1	12	3.8	16	8.8	17	8.1	46	75	2.1	1.8

Question C41c

Table 84a. My parents say that I spend way too much time on gaming. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree	Partly agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Partly disagree	Strongly disagree	No response
Austria	9.6	11	9.2	9.9	61	0.6
Bulgaria	22	12	12	7.6	47	2.4
Croatia	15	12	12	9.3	52	1.5
Cyprus	14	11	17	10	47	4.2
Czechia	7.2	10	13	14	57	2.2
Denmark	7.5	11	15	12	55	1.5
Estonia	9.4	9.4	10	10	61	0.4
Faroes	13	16	13	11	46	1.4
Finland	5.8	13	8.4	13	61	1.2
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	30	20	12	8.9	29	10
Germany	9.9	16	12	14	49	0.8
Greece	12	11	13	10	53	0.7
Hungary	12	12	18	14	44	1.3
Iceland	9.0	11	15	11	55	2.6
Ireland	11	12	17	9.5	51	1.9
Italy	14	15	12	12	47	2.0
Kosovo	18	10	14	11	46	6.0
Latvia	12	15	14	8.5	51	0.7
Lithuania	15	14	12	9.2	49	0.6
Malta	15	13	16	13	44	1.2
Monaco	12	10	14	12	52	3.3
Montenegro	21	11	8.3	6.4	53	2.3
Netherlands	7.6	9.7	10	7.9	65	0.1
North Macedonia	18	9.3	17	8.4	47	4.2
Norway	10	9.6	13	11	56	4.7
Poland	10	10	12	18	50	1.7
Portugal	14	11	15	7.6	53	1.6
Romania	19	14	17	9.5	40	1.6
Serbia	16	11	9.7	7.4	56	2.8
Slovakia	10	10	10	11	58	1.7
Slovenia	11	11	7.7	8.6	62	1.0
Spain	10	10	12	11	57	1.1
Sweden	12	15	14	11	48	4.3
Ukraine	14	11	10	12	53	2.0
AVERAGE	13	12	13	11	52	2.2

Question C41c

Table 84b. My parents say that I spend way too much time on gaming by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Strongly agree		Partly agree		Neither agree nor disagree		Partly disagree		Strongly disagree		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	16	2.8	19	2.4	14	4.5	14	5.6	37	85	1.0	0.2
Bulgaria	27	16	15	8.0	13	11	8.9	6.4	35	59	2.8	2.0
Croatia	23	6.8	18	5.0	16	7.4	12	6.4	32	74	1.2	1.8
Cyprus	18	11	17	7.0	22	14	11	9.4	33	58	5.6	3.1
Czechia	12	2.3	17	2.4	18	7.1	17	9.9	36	78	2.5	1.9
Denmark	14	1.8	20	2.9	18	11	16	7.9	32	76	1.7	1.3
Estonia	17	2.9	16	3.2	16	4.4	15	6.1	36	83	0.5	0.3
Faroese	23	4.3	26	5.5	11	15	14	8.6	26	66	1.2	1.5
Finland	9.6	2.0	22	3.2	12	4.5	19	5.9	37	84	1.4	0.9
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	31	29	21	19	13	11	8.0	9.6	28	31	12	8.7
Germany	17	2.9	26	5.2	16	7.9	17	10	24	74	1.5	0.1
Greece	18	6.3	19	4.2	19	7.7	15	6.3	29	76	0.7	0.6
Hungary	18	5.0	19	4.5	21	16	17	11	26	63	1.3	1.3
Iceland	14	4.7	19	3.3	22	8.9	16	6.0	31	77	3.4	1.9
Ireland	18	4.5	22	3.2	17	16	13	5.9	30	70	2.1	1.6
Italy	20	7.6	20	8.7	14	11	15	8.2	31	65	2.1	1.8
Kosovo	24	13	13	8.1	18	11	12	9.8	33	58	6.9	5.2
Latvia	18	5.5	23	6.5	17	11	12	5.3	32	72	0.8	0.7
Lithuania	19	11	22	7.3	17	7.8	12	6.9	31	67	0.7	0.5
Malta	21	7.5	20	5.9	18	14	15	11	26	63	1.5	0.9
Monaco	20	4.8	19	2.4	17	11	15	8.6	30	74	1.9	4.5
Montenegro	30	12	17	6.2	11	6.2	8.3	4.5	35	71	2.5	2.0
Netherlands	12	3.6	18	1.6	14	6.1	13	2.6	43	86	0.0	0.1
North Macedonia	23	13	14	4.8	22	13	10	6.7	30	63	4.2	4.1
Norway	16	4.0	17	2.3	21	5.4	16	7.0	31	81	4.6	4.8
Poland	16	5.5	17	3.9	17	6.8	22	15	28	69	1.9	1.5
Portugal	26	4.5	20	3.4	18	12	11	5.2	26	75	1.7	1.6
Romania	25	14	18	10	20	14	11	7.7	26	54	1.5	1.8
Serbia	23	9.4	16	5.7	13	6.8	9.6	5.3	39	73	3.0	2.6
Slovakia	17	3.6	18	2.7	15	5.9	16	6.2	34	82	1.9	1.6
Slovenia	19	3.4	19	3.6	11	4.5	13	4.8	38	84	1.0	1.0
Spain	17	3.6	18	2.6	19	6.1	14	8.0	32	80	0.6	1.5
Sweden	19	5.9	24	6.0	17	12	13	8.8	28	68	5.0	3.5
Ukraine	20	8.0	16	6.4	15	5.9	14	9.9	35	70	2.2	1.9
AVERAGE	19	7.1	19	5.2	16	9.3	14	7.6	32	71	2.5	2.0

Question C38, C41

Table 85. Self-perceived problems with social media use and gaming: screening test. 2019 (percentages)

	Social media: high-problem use	Gaming: high-prob- lem use	Social media: high-problem use		Gaming: high-problem use	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	47	16	41	53	28	4.3
Bulgaria	50	29	43	56	37	22
Croatia	53	22	47	60	34	11
Cyprus	44	22	36	51	32	15
Czechia	34	13	25	43	22	3.9
Denmark	31	12	21	40	23	2.5
Estonia	34	14	24	43	25	3.8
Faroese	54	24	40	66	40	8.6
Finland	38	13	29	47	23	3.6
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	55	44	51	57	46	43
Germany	42	19	34	50	34	5.7
Greece	44	19	37	51	30	8.2
Hungary	35	19	26	45	29	8.3
Iceland	32	14	24	40	23	6.6
Ireland	53	19	42	64	31	7.0
Italy	53	24	44	62	34	13
Kosovo	49	23	51	47	31	15
Latvia	51	23	42	59	36	10
Lithuania	48	26	39	58	36	17
Malta	50	24	44	56	36	12
Monaco	42	18	33	50	30	6.2
Montenegro	63	27	56	69	38	16
Netherlands	39	14	31	47	23	5.0
North Macedonia	55	22	48	62	32	13
Norway	33	13	23	43	21	5.0
Poland	32	13	24	40	21	6.6
Portugal	52	24	43	61	43	7.3
Romania	53	30	45	62	39	22
Serbia	56	23	45	67	35	12
Slovakia	45	17	33	57	29	5.1
Slovenia	53	18	43	62	29	6.9
Spain	43	16	36	50	29	5.0
Sweden	46	22	36	55	32	11
Ukraine	40	20	32	47	29	11
AVERAGE	46	21	37	54	31	10

Gambling

Question C42

Table 86a. Frequency of money gambling during the last 12 months. 2019 (percentages)

	Not gambled in 12 months	Monthly or less	2-4 times a month	2-3 times a week	Once or more	No response
Austria	91	6.1	2.1	0.7	8.9	2.1
Bulgaria	84	9.0	3.8	3.3	16	2.7
Croatia	83	8.6	5.2	3.4	17	2.2
Cyprus	78	13	6.3	2.5	22	4.6
Czechia	90	7.6	1.4	1.5	11	3.4
Denmark	84	12	2.7	1.4	16	1.5
Estonia	90	7.7	1.6	0.9	10	2.3
Faroes	83	13	3.4	0.8	17	2.9
Finland	76	17	4.9	1.8	24	3.5
France	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	92	2.8	3.4	1.9	8.1	8.1
Germany	91	7.2	1.7	0.3	9.2	2.0
Greece	81	12	4.7	2.2	19	1.3
Hungary	84	9.9	4.4	2.1	16	1.3
Iceland	93	4.5	1.3	0.8	6.7	2.4
Ireland	84	12	2.2	1.2	16	1.7
Italy	80	12	5.1	2.7	20	2.8
Kosovo	83	5.5	5.6	6.3	17	6.4
Latvia	89	7.8	2.3	1.2	11	1.0
Lithuania	88	7.1	2.8	1.9	12	1.6
Malta	94	5.1	0.9	0.4	6.4	2.5
Monaco	83	10	4.5	2.4	17	0.7
Montenegro	73	11	8.4	7.9	28	2.6
Netherlands	88	8.6	2.3	0.9	12	0.1
North Macedonia	86	6.2	3.5	4.8	15	4.8
Norway	93	4.7	1.1	1.2	7.1	9.7
Poland	90	7.4	1.9	1.2	11	1.6
Portugal	86	7.0	4.2	2.5	14	1.9
Romania	85	7.6	4.5	2.6	15	2.5
Serbia	85	7.0	4.3	3.8	15	5.0
Slovakia	90	6.8	2.2	1.6	11	3.7
Slovenia	87	8.4	2.8	1.7	13	2.1
Spain	90	6.5	2.2	1.1	10	1.2
Sweden	88	8.1	2.5	1.7	12	5.1
Ukraine	87	7.5	3.4	2.4	13	1.0
AVERAGE	86	8.5	3.3	2.2	14	2.9

Question C42

Table 86b. Frequency of money gambling during the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Not gambled in 12 months		Monthly or less		2-4 times a month		2-3 times a week		Once or more		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	86	96	9.1	3.1	3.8	0.3	1.2	0.2	14	3.6	3.0	1.3
Bulgaria	73	94	14	4.1	6.7	1.1	5.7	1.0	27	6.1	3.4	2.0
Croatia	71	95	14	3.0	9.2	0.9	6.0	0.7	29	4.6	2.6	1.7
Cyprus	60	91	23	6.4	12	1.7	4.9	0.7	40	8.8	5.9	3.7
Czechia	84	96	12	3.2	2.2	0.5	2.4	0.7	16	4.4	4.1	2.6
Denmark	71	95	21	4.7	5.3	0.3	2.6	0.2	29	5.3	1.9	1.2
Estonia	84	95	11	4.4	2.6	0.7	1.7	0.2	16	5.2	2.1	2.5
Faroese	73	93	20	6.7	6.1	0.8	1.6	0.0	28	7.5	2.8	3.1
Finland	63	89	25	9.6	8.8	1.1	3.2	0.4	37	11	3.9	3.1
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	86	97	4.6	1.2	6.0	1.2	3.4	0.5	14	3.0	8.0	8.1
Germany	85	97	11	3.2	3.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	15	3.4	2.9	1.2
Greece	69	93	18	6.2	8.8	0.9	4.4	0.2	31	7.4	1.4	1.2
Hungary	77	90	13	6.6	6.2	2.5	3.5	0.6	23	10	1.6	0.9
Iceland	89	97	7.5	1.7	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	11	2.7	3.2	1.7
Ireland	77	91	17	7.9	3.9	0.6	2.4	0.1	23	8.6	2.3	1.1
Italy	69	91	17	6.7	8.6	1.3	4.6	0.7	31	8.6	3.5	2.1
Kosovo	77	87	5.7	5.4	7.2	4.3	9.7	3.4	23	13	7.5	5.5
Latvia	82	96	12	3.3	3.9	0.7	2.0	0.3	18	4.2	1.3	0.7
Lithuania	80	96	11	2.9	5.2	0.6	3.6	0.2	20	3.7	1.9	1.3
Malta	91	97	7.4	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	9.4	3.3	2.8	2.1
Monaco	73	93	16	5.0	7.2	1.8	4.3	0.5	27	7.3	0.5	0.9
Montenegro	59	86	14	8.1	13	3.4	13.8	2.2	41	14	3.0	2.2
Netherlands	82	94	13	4.7	4.1	0.6	1.5	0.4	18	5.7	0.2	0.1
North Macedonia	76	94	9.2	3.2	5.9	1.3	8.6	1.1	24	5.7	4.2	5.4
Norway	89	97	6.7	2.7	1.9	0.3	2.1	0.3	11	3.3	10	9.4
Poland	83	95	12	3.7	3.4	0.6	2.2	0.3	17	4.6	2	1.2
Portugal	77	95	11	3.8	7.5	1.3	5.1	0.3	24	5.4	2.2	1.6
Romania	76	95	12	2.8	7.5	1.4	4.5	0.6	24	4.8	2.3	2.7
Serbia	74	95	11	3.0	7.9	0.8	7.0	0.9	26	4.6	4.5	5.5
Slovakia	83	96	11	2.9	3.6	0.7	2.9	0.4	17	4.0	3.3	4.0
Slovenia	79	95	13	4.5	5.1	0.6	3.3	0.2	21	5.3	2.2	2.0
Spain	84	96	10	3.3	3.8	0.8	2.1	0.2	16	4.4	1.2	1.2
Sweden	81	94	11	4.8	4.2	0.7	2.9	0.4	19	5.9	6.0	4.1
Ukraine	79	94	11	4.3	6.1	0.9	4.4	0.5	21	5.6	1.4	0.6
AVERAGE	78	94	13	4.4	5.7	1.1	3.8	0.6	22	6.0	3.2	2.6

Question C43

Table 87a. Time spent in a day on gambling during the last 12 months, 2019 (percentages)

	Not gam- bled in 12 months	Less than 30 minutes	Between 30 minutes and 1 hour	Between 1 and 2 hours	Between 2 and 3 hours	3 hours or more	Once or more	No re- sponse
Austria	91	5.3	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	9.1	2.5
Bulgaria	86	6.6	3.8	1.6	1.1	1.3	15	2.6
Croatia	84	12	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	16	2.0
Cyprus	81	13	3.1	2.0	0.6	0.8	19	5.3
Czechia	91	4.7	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	8.9	4.4
Denmark	87	7.5	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	13	1.3
Estonia	90	5.5	2	1.5	0.4	0.4	9.8	2.5
Faroes	84	8.9	3.2	2.6	1.0	0.2	16	2.9
Finland	79	16	3.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	21	1.3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	93	3.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	7.4	7.5
Germany	91	5.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	8.9	2.0
Greece	84	13	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	16	1.0
Hungary	84	10	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.7	16	2.3
Iceland	94	3.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	6.1	3.0
Ireland	85	11	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	15	1.8
Italy	81	12	3.3	2.2	0.7	1.1	19	3.5
Kosovo	85	4.9	2.5	4.0	1.3	2.2	15	5.8
Latvia	89	6.5	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	11	1.1
Lithuania	89	5.7	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.9	11	1.8
Malta	94	3.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	5.9	2.6
Monaco	85	12	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	15	1.4
Montenegro	73	14	5.2	3.7	1.8	2.5	27	2.7
Netherlands	90	6.8	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	10	0.1
North Macedonia	89	7.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	11	5.5
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	90	5.7	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	10	1.6
Portugal	88	8.4	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.5	12	2.8
Romania	86	8.3	2.4	1.7	0.8	1.3	14	2.5
Serbia	86	9.4	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.9	15	5.5
Slovakia	90	7.1	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	9.6	3.6
Slovenia	88	8.1	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.9	12	2.1
Spain	90	6.4	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	11	1.4
Sweden	89	5.8	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	11	5.7
Ukraine	88	5.9	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.3	12	1.2
AVERAGE	87	7.9	2.3	1.4	0.6	0.8	13	2.8

Question C43

Table 87b. Time spent in a day on gambling during the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Not gambled in 12 months		Less than 30 minutes		Between 30 minutes and 1 hour		Between 1 and 2 hours		Between 2 and 3 hours		3 hours or more		Once or more		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	85	97	8.1	2.5	2.3	0.4	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	15	3.4	3.5	1.5
Bulgaria	76	95	11	2.6	6.5	1.3	2.7	0.6	2.0	0.3	2.2	0.5	24	5.2	3.4	1.8
Croatia	74	95	19	3.6	3.1	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.1	26	4.7	2.4	1.5
Cyprus	65	92	25	4.0	5.0	1.7	2.9	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.2	35	7.7	7.0	3.9
Czechia	86	96	6.7	2.6	2.5	1.0	2.3	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.3	14	4.0	5.3	3.5
Denmark	77	96	13	3.0	4.2	0.5	2.4	0.1	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	23	3.6	1.8	0.9
Estonia	85	95	8.1	3.0	3.0	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.0	15	5.0	1.9	3.0
Faroes	74	94	14	3.6	4.9	1.6	4.5	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	26	6.3	2.8	3.1
Finland	66	91	25	7.2	5.2	1.4	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	34	8.8	1.6	0.9
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	86	98	6.6	1.0	2.9	0.3	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	14	2.1	7.4	7.6
Germany	86	97	9	2.4	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.1	15	3.5	2.6	1.4
Greece	73	94	20	5.2	3.5	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.1	27	5.8	0.8	1.2
Hungary	78	91	13	7.1	4.6	1.0	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.0	23	9.2	2.4	2.2
Iceland	90	98	5.4	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	10	2.2	3.6	2.5
Ireland	78	91	14	7.3	4.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.4	22	8.8	2.4	1.1
Italy	71	91	18	5.2	4.8	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.3	0.2	2.0	0.2	29	8.7	3.9	3.1
Kosovo	78	91	5.5	4.4	3.6	1.7	6.4	1.9	2.4	0.3	3.9	0.8	22	9.1	6.5	5.2
Latvia	82	96	10	2.7	3.9	1.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	18	4.4	1.4	0.7
Lithuania	81	97	9.7	1.9	3.7	0.7	2.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.2	19	2.9	2.1	1.5
Malta	91	97	5.4	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	8.6	3.0	3.0	2.3
Monaco	75	94	18	5.1	4.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	25	6.0	1.0	1.8
Montenegro	59	87	20	7.4	8.1	2.3	5.6	1.8	2.7	0.9	4.3	0.8	41	13	3.2	2.3
Netherlands	84	96	10	3.3	3.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	16	4.5	0.2	0.1
North Macedonia	81	96	12	2.7	2.9	0.4	2.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	19	3.9	4.8	6.2
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	84	95	9.1	2.8	3.6	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.1	16	4.6	2.4	0.8
Portugal	79	95	14	3.7	3.3	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.1	21	5.1	3.4	2.4
Romania	76	95	14	2.9	4.0	0.8	2.7	0.6	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.3	24	4.9	2.2	2.8
Serbia	75	96	16	2.8	5.0	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.4	25	4.4	5.0	6.0
Slovakia	85	96	11	2.9	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	16	3.8	3.1	4.1
Slovenia	80	95	12	4.0	3.8	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.1	20	5.2	2.4	1.9
Spain	84	95	10	2.8	2.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.2	16	5.3	1.2	1.6
Sweden	82	95	8.3	3.4	3.4	0.7	1.8	0.6	2.3	0.2	1.9	0.1	18	4.9	6.7	4.8
Ukraine	80	95	8.9	3.1	4.2	0.4	3.1	0.9	1.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	20	4.8	1.5	0.9
AVERAGE	79	95	12	3.6	3.8	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	21	5.4	3.1	2.6

Question C44

Table 88a. Gambling more than 2 hours in the last 12 months. 2019 (percentages)

	Not gambled in 12 months	Never	Less than monthly	Monthly	Weekly	Daily or almost daily	No response
Austria	63	33	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.8
Bulgaria	69	22	5.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.9
Croatia	58	38	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	3.6
Cyprus	81	11	3.8	1.9	1.7	0.8	5.7
Czechia	50	47	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	3.9
Denmark	87	8.1	3.9	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.3
Estonia	78	17	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.8
Faroes	72	22	4.7	1.4	0.0	0.2	4.3
Finland	77	15	5.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	58	38	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	3.6
Germany	54	41	3.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.9
Greece	84	12	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.2
Hungary	81	15	2.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.7
Iceland	84	14	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.7
Ireland	80	14	4.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	2.0
Italy	71	21	4.3	1.8	1.4	0.6	3.6
Kosovo	56	38	2.8	1.3	0.8	1.8	4.8
Latvia	71	25	3.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
Lithuania	72	21	3.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.9
Malta	73	24	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	3.6
Monaco	82	11	4.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.4
Montenegro	71	16	5.5	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1
Netherlands	72	25	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
North Macedonia	63	32	2.4	1.2	1.3	0.6	4.1
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	92	5.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.0
Portugal	71	24	2.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.9
Romania	67	24	5.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	3.1
Serbia	64	32	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	5.1
Slovakia	62	35	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	2.2
Slovenia	74	22	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	3.0
Spain	74	23	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1
Sweden	69	27	2.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	4.9
Ukraine	74	20	3.6	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.2
AVERAGE	71	23	3.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	2.6

Question C44

Table 88b. Gambling more than 2 hours in the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Not gambled in 12 months		Never		Less than monthly		Monthly		Weekly		Daily or almost daily		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	61	65	32	34	3.9	1.1	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.2	1.3
Bulgaria	63	75	22	22	9.4	2.3	2.6	0.3	1.8	0.4	1.8	0.3	2.8	1.1
Croatia	52	63	40	36	3.3	0.9	1.4	0.2	1.8	0.2	1.2	0.2	3.6	3.7
Cyprus	65	93	20	4.2	6.0	2.1	3.5	0.6	3.4	0.3	1.7	0.2	7.2	4.5
Czechia	51	49	44	50	3.2	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	4.5	3.2
Denmark	76	96	13	4	7.5	0.6	2.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.9
Estonia	75	81	18	17	5.5	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.9
Faroese	63	81	28	16	6.7	2.8	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.2	3.5
Finland	65	90	22	7.7	8.5	2.2	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.8
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	58	58	35	41	3.8	0.6	2.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	3.6	3.6
Germany	49	59	44	39	5.2	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.4
Greece	73	94	20	5.2	3.6	0.6	1.7	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.3
Hungary	75	86	18	12	3.9	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.9	1.4
Iceland	81	86	15	12	3.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	4.4	3.2
Ireland	73	86	18	11	6.5	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.9	1.2
Italy	62	81	26	16	6.3	2.2	3.0	0.4	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	3.9	3.2
Kosovo	56	55	34	41	4.0	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.2	3.3	0.6	5.8	3.9
Latvia	68	74	25	24	4.8	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6
Lithuania	67	77	21	21	6.2	1.3	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.1	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.7
Malta	70	76	26	23	2.4	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.4	2.7
Monaco	73	90	14	8.3	6.8	1.8	2.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
Montenegro	59	83	22	11	8.4	2.5	4.2	1.3	3.6	1.1	3.6	0.7	2.6	1.7
Netherlands	67	77	27	22	4.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
North Macedonia	59	66	31	33	4.1	0.8	2.3	0.2	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.2	3.3	4.8
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	87	97	8.8	2.6	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	3.3	1.0
Portugal	65	76	26	22	4.4	1.3	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.9	0.0	2.4	1.5
Romania	61	73	25	24	8.3	2.2	2.8	0.2	2.3	0.6	1.3	0.1	2.6	3.5
Serbia	58	69	34	29	3.6	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	5.0	5.2
Slovakia	62	62	33	37	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	2.2	2.2
Slovenia	67	81	26	17	3.5	1.1	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	3.1	2.9
Spain	70	78	26	21	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.1
Sweden	62	75	30	24	4.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	6.1	3.6
Ukraine	68	79	21	19	6.1	1.2	1.4	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.8
AVERAGE	65	77	26	21	5.0	1.3	1.8	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	3.0	2.2

Question C45a-d

Table 89a. Prevalence of money gambling during the last 12 months by type of game and gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Slot machines			Cards			Lotteries			Betting			Any type of game		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Austria	3.6	1.4	2.5	10	5.5	7.9	9.2	6.7	8.0	7.6	1.1	4.4	20	11	16
Bulgaria	10	3.2	6.4	21	8.6	14	21	14	17	19	3.1	11	34	19	27
Croatia	8.6	1.3	5.1	10	3.9	6.8	12	6.2	9.4	29	3.5	17	34	9.3	22
Cyprus	7.4	2.5	4.6	21	8.9	14	32	16	23	32	3.7	16	49	22	33
Czechia	2.3	0.8	1.5	12	7.1	9.7	13	13	13	8.6	1.8	5.3	24	17	21
Denmark	3.8	1.3	2.5	8.3	1.5	4.7	7.6	2.6	4.9	14	1.0	7	21	4.1	12
Estonia	2.6	1.7	2.1	10	5.0	7.5	9.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	2.0	5.4	21	13	17
Faroese	10	4.0	7.1	15	3.5	9.5	16	11	13	19	4.0	12	34	16	25
Finland	30	6.1	18	19	5.8	13	18	14	16	13	2.4	7.6	41	20	30
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	9.1	1.4	5.0	11	5.9	8.2	5.8	1.4	3.4	10	1.8	5.6	19	7.8	13
Germany	3.8	0.4	2.1	13	7.0	9.9	3.2	2.1	2.7	6.6	1.6	4.1	19	10	15
Greece	3.4	1.5	2.4	17	10	14	33	17	25	19	1.6	9.8	45	23	33
Hungary	3.9	1.9	2.9	12	4.9	8.6	13	10	11	16	4.0	10	28	15	22
Iceland	5.5	1.5	3.4	10	3.1	6.5	10	11	10	8.3	2.8	5.4	22	14	18
Ireland	11	6.3	8.5	12	6.9	9.4	14	10	12	22	7.9	15	30	19	24
Italy	5.5	1.7	3.7	17	10	13	17	13	15	31	5.4	19	41	22	32
Kosovo	2.9	1.2	2.0	5.7	3.8	4.7	5.4	1.0	3.1	11	3.0	6.6	15	7.0	11
Latvia	5.1	1.5	3.3	16	6.9	12	12	11	12	11	1.7	6.6	28	17	22
Lithuania	3.8	1.4	2.6	16	5.5	11	13	8.2	11	9.0	1.5	5.2	25	13	19
Malta	4.3	2.6	3.5	8.8	6.1	7.5	7.5	5.6	6.6	6.0	1.5	3.8	16	12	14
Monaco	6.2	4.0	5.1	6.8	8.6	7.7	12	7.0	9.7	24	5.0	15	36	19	27
Montenegro	15	6.4	11	10	3.6	6.7	23	10	17	39	8.0	23	46	18	32
Netherlands	5.9	2.1	4.0	11	9.0	10	11	8.5	9.8	8.7	1.1	4.9	25	17	21
North Macedonia	10	2.8	6.2	8.0	6.1	7.0	17	13	15	23	4.1	13	34	19	27
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	6.9	3.3	5.0	11	7.9	9.2	10	6.8	8.3	11	3.1	6.9	24	14	19
Portugal	3.7	1.4	2.4	9.0	3.8	6.2	14	11	12	25	3.9	14	32	14	22
Romania	13	3.3	8.3	23	10	16	10	3.9	7.0	21	3.6	12	35	14	25
Serbia	5.5	1.9	3.7	7.2	4.4	5.8	17	10	14	29	4.9	17	36	14	25
Slovakia	2.7	1.4	2.0	11	7.0	8.9	7.1	2.8	4.9	16	3.4	9.6	24	11	17
Slovenia	4.8	1.4	3.1	6.3	4.3	5.3	10	6.3	8.3	15	2.1	8.4	24	10	17
Spain	4.2	1.4	2.7	8.3	5.2	6.7	10	7.4	8.6	12	1.8	6.7	22	12	17
Sweden	4.7	2.4	3.5	8.4	4.7	6.5	10	10	10	10	0.8	5.4	21	14	18
Ukraine	6.0	2.3	4.1	14	8.3	11	6.2	5.2	5.6	18	2.3	9.8	28	14	21
AVERAGE	6.8	2.4	4.5	12	6.1	9.0	13	8.5	11	17	3.0	9.7	29	15	22

Question C45a-d

Table 89b. Proportion of money gambling during the last 12 months by type of game and gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Slot machines			Cards			Lotteries			Betting		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Austria	18	12	16	51	49	50	46	59	51	38	9.6	28
Bulgaria	29	17	24	60	46	55	62	73	66	56	16	41
Croatia	26	15	24	29	44	32	38	69	44	85	38	76
Cyprus	16	12	15	45	42	44	68	71	69	65	17	47
Czechia	9.3	4.5	7.4	51	42	47	52	75	61	35	11	26
Denmark	19	32	21	42	38	41	38	66	43	68	24	60
Estonia	13	14	13	50	42	47	46	70	56	43	17	33
Faroese	32	24	29	47	22	39	48	65	54	60	25	49
Finland	74	32	60	48	31	43	44	71	53	33	13	26
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	50	18	40	60	76	65	32	17	27	54	23	44
Germany	20	4.3	15	69	71	69	17	22	19	34	16	28
Greece	7.8	6.8	7.5	40	44	41	74	74	74	42	7.2	30
Hungary	15	13	14	45	33	41	47	65	54	58	27	47
Iceland	26	11	20	48	23	38	47	78	60	40	20	32
Ireland	39	34	37	44	38	41	49	56	52	73	43	61
Italy	14	7.9	12	41	46	43	41	58	46	77	25	60
Kosovo	20	18	20	40	58	46	38	16	30	68	46	61
Latvia	18	8.9	15	59	41	52	45	68	53	41	10	30
Lithuania	16	11	14	66	44	58	55	66	59	37	12	28
Malta	27	22	25	54	53	54	47	49	48	37	13	27
Monaco	18	22	20	20	47	30	35	38	36	69	27	54
Montenegro	34	38	35	22	22	22	51	60	54	86	47	75
Netherlands	24	13	19	44	54	48	44	50	47	35	6.6	23
North Macedonia	30	15	24	24	33	28	51	69	58	66	22	50
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	29	24	27	45	57	50	42	49	45	46	22	37
Portugal	12	10	11	28	28	28	45	74	55	77	28	60
Romania	39	24	35	65	68	66	30	27	29	61	26	51
Serbia	16	13	15	21	31	24	50	70	56	81	34	67
Slovakia	12	12	12	47	62	52	31	25	29	68	30	56
Slovenia	21	14	19	27	43	32	45	62	51	64	21	50
Spain	20	12	17	39	44	41	46	62	52	55	15	41
Sweden	25	17	22	44	34	40	52	74	61	50	5.7	32
Ukraine	22	17	20	52	61	55	23	38	28	64	17	48
AVERAGE	24	17	21	44	44	44	45	57	49	56	22	45

Question C46

Table 90a. Frequency of gambling on the internet in the last 12 months. 2019 (percentages)

	Not gambled in 12 months	Never on the internet	Less than monthly	Monthly	Weekly	Daily or almost daily	No response
Austria	83	12	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.8
Bulgaria	75	14	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.9
Croatia	59	33	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	5.1
Cyprus	74	9.5	7.6	5.9	2.3	0.6	6.5
Czechia	84	10	1.7	1.8	0.6	1.6	5.3
Denmark	87	4.0	3.7	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.8
Estonia	75	18	2.7	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.9
Faroes	67	23	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.7	5.7
Finland	76	16	3.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.4
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	70	22	3.4	1.9	1.1	1.2	5.9
Germany	68	29	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.1	4.3
Greece	52	43	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.0
Hungary	69	24	3.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	3.0
Iceland	73	23	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.7	2.8
Ireland	78	16	3.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	4.8
Italy	67	26	3.5	2.3	0.9	0.9	3.5
Kosovo	55	29	6.9	3.1	2.5	3.4	7.2
Latvia	72	20	3.5	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.9
Lithuania	65	28	2.5	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.8
Malta	80	16	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	5.8
Monaco	79	12	2.4	1.0	2.4	3.6	1.6
Montenegro	62	26	4.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Netherlands	65	30	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.3
North Macedonia	63	28	3.8	1.4	2.4	1.3	6.1
Norway	93	3.0	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	9.8
Poland	87	6.0	2.3	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.2
Portugal	74	21	2.4	1.5	0.5	1.3	2.9
Romania	61	30	4.8	1.9	1.1	0.8	4.4
Serbia	68	21	3.3	2.6	1.9	3.4	6.3
Slovakia	66	27	3.2	1.4	0.7	1.4	4.0
Slovenia	74	18	3.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.9
Spain	75	21	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	3.9
Sweden	69	23	2.1	1.2	1.2	3.6	8.1
Ukraine	86	4.4	3.2	1.6	2.0	2.7	1.7
AVERAGE	72	20	3.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	4.0

Question C46

Table 90b. Frequency of gambling on the internet in the last 12 months by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Not gambled in 12 months		Never		Less than monthly		Monthly		Weekly		Daily or almost daily		No response	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Austria	77	89	15	10	3.0	0.9	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.3	2.9	0.7
Bulgaria	67	84	16	12	5.8	2.2	3.3	0.8	3.6	0.6	4.2	1.0	3.8	1.9
Croatia	51	67	34	31	6.2	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.1	0.2	2.9	0.2	5.6	4.6
Cyprus	59	86	13	6.9	12	4.2	11	2.4	4.7	0.5	1.1	0.2	8.0	5.3
Czechia	80	89	11	9.1	2.8	0.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.9	0.2	5.6	5.0
Denmark	76	96	5.0	3.0	7.3	0.4	2.7	0.3	3.0	0.2	5.9	0.3	2.6	1.0
Estonia	70	80	17	18	4.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.2	0.2	5.0	0.5	3.1	4.7
Faroese	58	75	25	22	5.9	0.4	5.1	1.6	3.4	0.4	3.0	0.4	6.0	5.4
Finland	65	87	21	11	6.5	1.1	3.2	0.5	1.9	0.3	2.1	0.2	2.6	2.3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	69	72	19	25	5.1	2.0	3.4	0.6	2.1	0.3	2.0	0.4	5.5	6.1
Germany	63	72	32	27	2.8	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.6	4.1
Greece	41	62	50	37	4.9	0.8	1.7	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	64	74	23	25	6.0	1.0	2.4	0.2	2.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	2.9	3.1
Iceland	70	76	23	22	4.2	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	3.7	2.0
Ireland	72	84	18	14	4.6	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.2	2.0	0.1	5.5	4.1
Italy	59	75	29	22	5.4	1.4	3.7	0.8	1.7	0.1	1.4	0.3	3.8	3.1
Kosovo	55	56	24	33	7.6	6.3	4.0	2.3	4.4	0.8	5.2	1.8	8.0	6.5
Latvia	68	76	18	22	5.7	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.9	0.5	4.2	0.7	2.2	1.6
Lithuania	61	69	25	30	4.1	1.0	3.2	0.3	1.9	0.2	4.2	0.0	2.9	2.7
Malta	77	84	18	14	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.7	6.4	5.1
Monaco	71	87	13	10	2.4	2.3	2.0	0.0	4.4	0.5	7.3	0.0	1.4	1.8
Montenegro	51	73	29	22	7.5	1.8	4.7	0.8	4.6	0.6	4.2	1.0	3.1	2.2
Netherlands	60	69	31	29	3.9	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
North Macedonia	58	69	29	26	5.7	2.0	2.1	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.9	0.7	5.5	6.8
Norway	89	97	3.9	2.2	2.1	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.2	10	9.4
Poland	80	93	7.5	4.6	3.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.4	0.2	5.6	0.2	3.0	1.6
Portugal	68	79	21	20	4.8	0.4	2.8	0.4	1.0	0.1	2.7	0.1	4.0	1.9
Romania	55	67	30	31	8.2	1.3	3.3	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.3	0.3	4.1	4.6
Serbia	60	75	20	22	5.1	1.5	4.6	0.7	3.5	0.4	6.4	0.6	5.7	6.9
Slovakia	64	69	25	29	5.4	1.1	2.4	0.5	1.4	0.1	2.4	0.4	4.1	3.8
Slovenia	66	80	18	18	5.4	1.2	2.7	0.2	3.4	0.2	3.8	0.2	4.0	3.7
Spain	70	79	23	19	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.8	0.2	2.2	0.2	3.1	4.7
Sweden	63	75	24	22	3.3	0.9	2.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	6.9	0.5	9.9	6.4
Ukraine	78	94	5.3	3.5	5.2	1.2	2.8	0.4	3.7	0.4	4.8	0.7	2.0	1.4
AVERAGE	66	78	21	19	5.0	1.4	2.8	0.6	2.3	0.3	3.2	0.4	4.3	3.7

Question C45, C47, C48

Table 100. Problem gambling: Lie/Bet screening test by gender. 2019 (percentages)

	Felt the need to bet more and more money			Lie to people about how much gambled			Lie/Bet		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Austria	5.6	1.6	3.6	3.7	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.7
Bulgaria	9.8	2.4	6	6.6	1.8	4.2	3.9	1	2.4
Croatia	8.6	2.5	5.6	5.2	0.5	3	2.7	0.5	1.6
Cyprus	16.2	4.6	9.7	8.5	0.8	4.2	4.7	0.4	2.3
Czechia	6.2	1.9	4.1	3.4	0.5	2	1.8	0.4	1.1
Denmark	12.6	3.4	7.7	7.2	0.7	3.8	3.8	0.3	1.9
Estonia	13.2	2.3	7.6	2.8	0.2	1.5	1.8	0.2	0.9
Faroese	13	3.6	8.2	6.5	1.6	4	3.7	1.2	2.4
Finland	8.5	2.4	5.5	4.7	0.4	2.5	2.4	0.1	1.3
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	7.8	1.8	4.5	5	1.5	3.1	3.2	0.6	1.8
Germany	7.2	2.3	4.7	1.8	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.5
Greece	11.8	3.3	7.4	4.5	0	2.4	3.1	0.3	1.7
Hungary	7.9	2.7	5.3	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.1
Iceland	5.8	1.4	3.5	1.9	0.8	1.4	1	0.5	0.7
Ireland	11.1	4.9	7.9	4	1.3	2.6	3	0.9	1.9
Italy	6.1	1.6	3.9	4.4	1	2.6	2.4	0.3	1.4
Kosovo	5.7	4.1	4.8	4.6	2.1	3.2	1.8	1.3	1.6
Latvia	17.5	3.6	10.7	2.7	0.8	1.8	1.9	0.3	1.1
Lithuania	19.7	5.8	12.7	3.1	0.3	1.6	2.1	0.2	1.1
Malta	5.6	3.0	4.3	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.9
Monaco	9.8	4.2	6.9	3.9	1.4	2.6	2	0.9	1.4
Montenegro	10.5	4.2	7.3	7.3	1.8	4.5	3.9	1.3	2.6
Netherlands	4.7	3.0	3.9	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
North Macedonia	11.3	4.3	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.8	2.6	0.6	1.6
Norway	3.6	0.4	1.9	2.7	0.5	1.5	2.0	0.2	1.1
Poland	8.5	4.2	5.5	3.5	1.8	2.3	2.2	0.4	1.3
Portugal	8.4	3.2	5.6	3.5	0.9	2.1	2.2	0.5	1.3
Romania	10.7	3.1	6.9	6.2	2	3.9	4.1	0.8	2.5
Serbia	7.1	3.2	5.1	4.7	0.5	2.5	2.3	0.3	1.3
Slovakia	19.2	6.6	12.8	3	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.5	1.1
Slovenia	10	2.3	6	3.3	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.5	1.1
Spain	6.9	2.5	4.6	2.6	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.7
Sweden	6.7	1.8	4.2	4	0.6	2.3	1.9	0.3	1.1
Ukraine	7.7	2.4	4.9	3.6	0.7	2.2	1.8	0.4	1.1
AVERAGE	9.6	3.1	6.2	4.1	0.9	2.5	2.3	0.5	1.4

Question C42, C43, C44

Table 101a. Excessive gambling: Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG) by gender, 2019 (percentages)

	Boys	Girls	All
Austria	5.4	0.5	2.9
Bulgaria	9.9	1.8	5.7
Croatia	6.5	1.3	3.9
Cyprus	10.5	1.4	5.3
Czechia	4.4	0.9	2.7
Denmark	7.1	0.2	3.5
Estonia	4.8	0.8	2.7
Faroese	6.8	1.2	3.9
Finland	6.8	0.5	3.6
France	-	-	-
Georgia	6.0	0.7	3.1
Germany	3.6	0.7	2.1
Greece	5.4	0.4	2.8
Hungary	6.4	1.1	3.8
Iceland	3.1	0.9	1.9
Ireland	4.9	0.9	2.8
Italy	8.2	1.8	5.2
Kosovo	13	3.9	7.9
Latvia	5.1	0.7	3.0
Lithuania	7.9	0.3	4.0
Malta	1.9	0.6	1.3
Monaco	7.4	0.5	3.8
Montenegro	19	4.5	12
Netherlands	3.8	0.6	2.2
North Macedonia	8.2	0.9	4.5
Norway	-	-	-
Poland	4.1	0.6	2.2
Portugal	6.1	0.7	3.2
Romania	9.3	1.4	5.4
Serbia	7.2	1.2	4.1
Slovakia	3.1	0.7	1.9
Slovenia	5.1	0.5	2.7
Spain	3.9	1.0	2.4
Sweden	5.9	0.4	3.1
Ukraine	8.5	1.3	4.8
AVERAGE	6.6	1.1	3.8

Question C42, C43, C44, C19, C25a, C29a, C29c, C29e, C29g, C29i, C29k, C31a, C31c

Table 101b. Excessive gambling: prevalence and proportion of other risk behaviours among excessive gamblers during the last 12 months. 2019 (percentages)

	Excessive gambling: last 12 months' prevalence	Proportion among excessive gamblers			
		Five or more drinks in the last 30 days	Cannabis lifetime	Stimulants lifetime	Any illicit ^(*) drugs lifetime
Austria ^(b)	2.9	58	33	18	39
Bulgaria	5.7	73	37	23	42
Croatia	3.9	75	50	20	52
Cyprus ^(b)	5.3	66	47	40	57
Czechia ^(b)	2.7	68	49	25	52
Denmark ^(b)	3.5	77	24	8.2	25
Estonia ^(b)	2.7	58	42	21	45
Faroes	3.9	42	16	16	16
Finland ^(b)	3.6	59	34	13	36
France	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	3.1	72	58	17	61
Germany	2.1	71	30	20	37
Greece ^(b)	2.8	69	30	14	33
Hungary	3.8	72	37	22	40
Iceland	1.9	20	23	15	30
Ireland	2.8	62	31	28	45
Italy	5.2	56	46	12	47
Kosovo	7.9	30	8.1	8.2	12
Latvia ^(b)	3.0	58	50	23	51
Lithuania ^(b)	4.0	43	39	26	44
Malta	1.3	64	35	35	49
Monaco	3.8	44	33	6.3	31
Montenegro ^(b)	11.5	63	31	20	34
Netherlands ^(b)	2.2	59	46	24	46
North Macedonia	4.5	55	33	9.3	36
Norway ^(b)	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	2.2	70	50	37	57
Portugal	3.2	49	31	24	36
Romania	5.4	73	21	9.3	23
Serbia ^(b)	4.1	69	31	19	38
Slovakia ^(b)	1.9	63	39	15	41
Slovenia	2.7	70	50	21	52
Spain	2.4	63	48	20	52
Sweden ^(b)	3.1	42	27	8.3	32
Ukraine	4.8	60	21	7.8	22
AVERAGE	3.8	60	36	19	40

(*) Includes cannabis, amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and GHB.

(b) Crack not included in any illicit drugs.

Trends

Table 102. Lifetime use of cigarettes by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys								Girls								All students							
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette
Austria	-	-	78	74	-	54	47	60	-	-	82	76	-	53	48	54	-	-	80	75	-	53	48	57
Bulgaria	-	-	69	63	62	51	45	55	-	-	72	67	71	60	55	60	-	-	71	65	66	55	50	57
Croatia	-	70	69	64	69	61	55	65	-	68	70	69	71	63	53	58	-	69	69	67	70	62	54	61
Cyprus	-	-	64	53	52	40	33	60	-	-	43	38	32	31	24	43	-	-	52	46	42	35	28	50
Czechia	78	82	80	76	74	65	54	72	70	76	79	80	76	67	54	65	74	79	80	78	75	66	54	68
Denmark	67	71	63	62	53	37	43	54	69	74	64	58	50	41	41	45	68	72	64	60	51	39	42	49
Estonia	-	-	82	80	76	62	50	67	-	-	71	70	69	57	46	56	-	-	77	75	73	60	48	62
Faroese	86	86	80	75	73	50	58	67	89	81	84	72	60	49	34	42	87	84	82	73	66	49	46	54
Finland	78	76	70	60	62	50	43	52	75	73	70	60	59	44	35	38	77	74	70	60	60	47	39	45
France	-	-	-	58	58	54	46	59	-	-	-	62	68	56	44	54	-	-	-	60	63	55	45	56
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	54	46	58	-	-	-	-	-	30	27	36	-	-	-	-	-	43	36	46
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	75	71	71	57	44	58	-	-	74	69	55	52	45	51	-	-	75	70	63	54	45	54
Greece	-	59	48	46	47	41	33	48	-	59	52	45	44	37	32	39	-	59	50	45	45	39	33	43
Hungary	69	72	72	63	66	55	52	65	66	71	71	66	66	55	54	61	67	71	72	65	66	55	53	63
Iceland	60	54	47	35	26	16	16	40	62	57	45	38	27	16	14	40	61	56	46	37	26	16	15	40
Ireland	72	-	-	50	42	33	33	49	75	-	-	53	45	32	30	38	73	-	-	52	43	32	31	44
Italy	62	61	61	59	58	55	54	65	66	66	66	65	59	60	57	60	64	64	64	62	59	58	55	62
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	51
Latvia	-	83	82	84	79	70	59	72	-	70	74	76	78	61	56	63	-	76	78	80	78	66	58	68
Lithuania	-	-	87	76	78	69	55	73	-	-	73	66	70	60	54	68	-	-	80	71	74	65	54	70
Malta	-	54	48	45	39	25	21	28	-	58	47	47	37	33	24	31	-	56	48	46	38	29	22	29
Monaco	-	-	-	45	53	51	43	68	-	-	-	61	71	61	46	64	-	-	-	53	63	56	45	66
Montenegro	-	-	-	34	35	37	37	45	-	-	-	34	29	31	32	35	-	-	-	34	32	34	35	40
Netherlands	-	61	56	52	53	38	30	48	-	67	58	56	51	39	32	44	-	64	57	54	52	39	31	46
North Macedonia	-	-	-	46	-	44	40	47	-	-	-	39	-	33	36	38	-	-	-	43	-	38	38	43
Norway	65	69	59	43	40	29	29	45	64	72	64	49	34	26	21	30	64	71	61	46	37	28	25	38
Poland	73	75	71	58	60	56	49	65	58	62	62	54	52	54	50	61	66	68	66	56	55	50	63	
Portugal	56	58	61	53	48	37	34	44	57	59	63	52	40	37	34	38	56	59	62	52	43	37	34	41
Romania	-	67	71	58	52	53	49	70	-	51	58	50	52	51	50	69	-	57	64	54	52	52	49	69
Serbia	-	-	-	46	41	-	38	42	-	-	-	46	40	-	39	42	-	-	-	46	41	-	38	42
Slovakia	76	76	78	74	73	62	53	65	55	68	72	73	72	61	62	69	66	72	75	73	72	62	58	67
Slovenia	60	65	67	61	58	44	38	51	57	63	66	61	61	50	37	43	59	64	67	61	60	47	38	47
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	55
Sweden	69	67	59	48	47	33	25	41	72	67	59	53	49	34	27	33	71	67	59	51	48	33	26	37
Ukraine	79	79	80	72	68	59	54	70	55	59	60	56	56	44	46	58	66	69	70	64	62	51	50	64

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

^(b) In the ESPAD 2019 questionnaire, questions about cigarette smoking specifically exclude electronic cigarettes. Prevalence estimates for 2019 are therefore reported separately for cigarette use and cigarette and/or e-cigarette use.

Table 103. Cigarette use during the last 30 days by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys								Girls								All students							
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette
Austria	-	-	47	42	-	27	22	30	-	-	51	48	-	28	25	28	-	-	49	45	-	28	23	29
Bulgaria	-	-	41	36	33	30	27	33	-	-	50	44	46	37	36	39	-	-	46	40	39	33	32	36
Croatia	-	39	35	38	41	32	29	35	-	36	37	38	41	34	30	32	-	37	36	38	41	33	29	33
Cyprus	-	-	33	29	31	22	18	29	-	-	18	17	15	13	12	18	-	-	25	23	23	18	14	23
Czechia	36	45	42	36	42	27	21	33	31	43	43	45	43	32	26	33	34	44	43	41	42	30	24	33
Denmark	24	33	27	30	26	17	22	30	32	41	32	34	22	21	23	25	28	37	29	32	24	19	22	28
Estonia	-	-	40	32	29	22	19	27	-	-	33	27	28	21	21	26	-	-	36	29	29	21	20	27
Faroese	39	-	46	31	34	17	22	27	43	-	46	34	27	20	14	15	41	-	46	33	31	19	17	21
Finland	36	43	34	29	33	22	18	21	39	43	41	31	35	21	17	19	37	43	38	30	34	21	17	20
France	-	41	30	29	34	24	21	29	-	48	36	31	43	28	22	27	-	44	33	30	38	26	22	28
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	26	17	22	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	18	12	15
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	40	31	38	22	19	29	-	-	42	37	32	25	21	26	-	-	41	34	35	24	20	28
Greece	-	34	26	23	22	21	15	23	-	36	30	21	21	17	15	18	-	35	28	22	21	19	15	21
Hungary	35	37	38	31	35	28	25	37	29	35	39	34	39	30	31	36	32	36	39	33	37	29	28	37
Iceland	30	26	19	15	8.9	4.6	4.3	16	32	30	20	18	10	7.3	5.9	19	31	28	20	16	10	6.0	5.1	18
Ireland	37	-	-	19	19	13	16	26	45	-	-	27	23	13	13	17	41	-	-	23	21	13	14	21
Italy	34	36	33	35	36	35	31	37	37	42	39	40	37	40	34	37	35	40	37	37	36	37	32	37
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	22
Latvia	-	48	45	44	45	24	21	33	-	33	35	39	42	25	25	29	-	40	40	41	43	24	23	31
Lithuania	-	-	49	39	39	27	21	41	-	-	33	29	35	22	21	36	-	-	41	34	37	24	21	39
Malta	-	29	26	26	23	12	9	13	-	33	26	26	20	18	12	15	-	31	26	26	22	15	10	14
Monaco	-	-	-	16	29	20	21	45	-	-	-	35	47	33	18	45	-	-	-	25	38	26	20	45
Montenegro	-	-	-	13	15	18	18	23	-	-	-	12	9	12	14	17	-	-	-	12	12	15	16	20
Netherlands	-	32	31	27	30	20	15	21	-	39	30	33	29	21	14	18	-	36	30	30	29	21	15	19
North Macedonia	-	-	-	25	-	27	23	27	-	-	-	21	-	21	18	20	-	-	-	23	-	24	20	23
Norway	32	36	23	17	15	10	13	19	39	44	32	22	14	10	8	12	36	40	27	19	14	10	10	16
Poland	34	38	34	22	30	24	22	40	23	27	26	20	27	25	22	37	28	32	30	21	28	25	22	38
Portugal	22	31	27	20	29	18	14	18	25	30	27	18	29	21	15	16	24	31	27	19	29	19	14	17
Romania	-	31	32	26	29	31	30	38	-	20	25	23	30	30	32	41	-	24	28	25	29	30	31	40
Serbia	-	-	-	21	20	-	17	20	-	-	-	21	19	-	16	18	-	-	-	21	20	-	17	19
Slovakia	34	40	40	35	38	29	26	35	20	34	37	38	39	34	33	37	27	37	39	37	39	31	29	36
Slovenia	26	35	35	28	30	19	18	24	27	38	37	31	34	25	20	22	26	36	36	29	32	22	19	23
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	26
Sweden	27	28	20	19	20	11	10	15	33	32	26	24	22	14	12	14	30	30	23	21	21	13	11	15
Ukraine	50	50	49	38	34	23	25	32	28	29	28	24	25	13	18	23	38	39	39	31	29	18	22	27

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

^(b) In the ESPAD 2019 questionnaire, questions about cigarette smoking specifically exclude electronic cigarettes. Prevalence estimates for 2019 are therefore reported separately for cigarette use and cigarette and/or e-cigarette use.

Table 104. Daily cigarette use. Students smoking at least one cigarette per day. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys								Girls								All students							
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette
Austria	-	-	36	31	-	18	12	13	-	-	35	31	-	19	12	13	-	-	36	31	-	18	12	13
Bulgaria	-	-	36	31	28	25	22	20	-	-	38	34	33	28	25	25	-	-	36	31	28	25	22	23
Croatia	-	27	27	27	29	23	19	20	-	25	27	26	27	23	20	21	-	27	27	27	29	23	19	20
Cyprus	-	-	16	16	16	12	7.6	13	-	-	8.2	11	10	7.1	6.5	7.8	-	-	16	16	16	12	7.6	10
Czechia	22	31	27	25	26	16	10	13	18	30	25	27	24	18	11	12	22	31	27	25	26	16	10	12
Denmark	16	23	19	22	15	9.1	9.9	11	17	25	20	23	12	10	10	11	16	23	19	22	15	9.1	10	11
Estonia	-	-	27	18	17	12	9.2	13	-	-	23	14	16	10	9.1	10	-	-	27	18	17	12	9.2	11
Faroes	30	-	32	21	19	8	6.9	10	30	-	33	22	15	5.6	5.4	5.4	30	-	32	21	19	7.9	6.9	7.6
Finland	24	27	24	19	19	11	6.7	7.5	24	25	26	18	18	10	7.2	7.7	24	27	24	19	19	11	6.7	7.6
France	-	31	22	17	23	16	12	14	-	33	24	16	24	17	11	11	-	31	22	17	23	16	12	13
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	12	7.5	12	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	3.9	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	12	7.5	7.7
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	29	21	20	12	8.7	11	-	-	27	22	18	12	8.3	8.9	-	-	29	21	20	12	8.7	10
Greece	-	23	19	14	14	11	8.1	11	-	23	20	12	13	8.6	7.1	7.4	-	23	19	14	14	11	8.1	9.2
Hungary	22	24	28	23	26	18	18	20	19	22	27	24	26	17	20	20	22	24	28	23	26	18	18	20
Iceland	21	19	13	11	5.6	3.1	1.9	7.7	20	20	13	11	6.2	3.5	2.0	9.2	21	19	13	11	5.6	3.1	1.9	8.4
Ireland	29	-	-	14	10	6.3	5.2	11	30	-	-	17	11	4.6	3.9	5.1	29	-	-	14	10	6.3	5.2	7.9
Italy	21	23	21	25	23	21	19	20	23	26	22	26	23	22	19	19	21	23	21	25	23	21	19	20
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	8.7
Latvia	-	26	27	29	28	16	12	14	-	19	22	25	23	14	13	13	-	26	27	29	28	16	12	14
Lithuania	-	-	27	21	22	15	8.0	22	-	-	18	15	18	12	7.1	17	-	-	27	21	22	15	8.0	19
Malta	-	14	11	12	10	6.6	3.6	4.8	-	15	11	12	9.4	7.5	3.4	4	-	14	11	12	10	6.6	3.6	4.3
Monaco	-	-	-	8	18	10	7.9	14	-	-	-	22	28	20	9.1	14	-	-	-	15	23	15	7.9	14
Montenegro	-	-	-	7.2	7.6	10	10	12	-	-	-	6.3	5.2	6.5	8.5	8.7	-	-	-	7	7.6	10	10	10
Netherlands	-	26	21	21	19	11	5.3	7.2	-	29	20	22	18	11	4.1	4.6	-	26	21	21	19	11	5.3	5.9
North Macedonia	-	-	-	13	-	13	11	15	-	-	-	12	-	10	8.8	9.0	-	-	-	13	-	13	11	12
Norway	18	24	18	10	4.6	2.1	2.5	5.4	19	26	21	12	5.0	1.8	1.3	1.9	18	24	18	10	4.6	2.1	2.5	3.6
Poland	18	21	19	12	16	13	10.7	11	12	16	15	10	14	13	10	10	18	21	19	12	16	13	11	11
Portugal	12	16	16	9.2	15	9.4	5.5	6.5	12	15	17	8.6	15	10	5.4	6.1	12	16	16	9.2	15	9.4	5.5	6.3
Romania	-	14	18	17	18	20	18	20	-	10	15	16	18	18	19	19	-	14	18	17	18	20	18	19
Serbia	-	-	-	14	13	-	12	13	-	-	-	14	12	-	11	11	-	-	-	14	13	-	12	12
Slovakia	17	23	26	24	24	18	18	18	11	21	23	24	23	19	21	21	17	23	26	24	24	18	18	20
Slovenia	15	24	23	21	19	11	9.3	11	15	25	25	22	20	12	9.2	10	15	24	23	21	19	11	9.3	10
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.0	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.0	10
Sweden	16	13	10	10	12	6.4	5.1	5.8	18	15	14	11	12	7.5	6.1	6.6	16	13	10	10	12	6.4	5.1	6.2
Ukraine	24	25	26	22	17	11	12	16	13	14	16	14	12	5.3	8.8	10	24	25	26	22	17	11	12	13

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

^(b) In the ESPAD 2019 questionnaire, questions about cigarette smoking specifically exclude electronic cigarettes. Prevalence estimates for 2019 are therefore reported separately for cigarette use and cigarette and/or e-cigarette use.

Table 105. Daily cigarette use at the age of 13 or younger by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys								Girls								All students								
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019 ^(b) cigarette	2019 ^(b) cigarette and/or e-cigarette	
Austria	-	-	13	10	-	3.5	3.2	4.7	-	-	14	9.0	-	3.0	1.9	2.4	-	-	13	10	-	3.2	2.6	3.6	
Bulgaria	-	-	8.9	6.6	7.7	7.3	6.3	7.8	-	-	11	8.3	11	7.1	5.6	6.0	-	-	10	7.5	9.1	7.2	5.9	6.9	
Croatia	-	14	12	11	13	6.7	5.3	7.0	-	8.0	9	6.2	8.3	4.0	3.0	3.8	-	11	10	8.6	11	5.4	4.2	5.4	
Cyprus	-	-	9.6	7.6	6.7	6.0	3.5	7.1	-	-	4	4.9	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.4	-	-	6.4	6.2	4.9	4.2	3.0	5.0	
Czechia	9.8	12	14	14	11	7.0	3.3	4.9	5.7	9.3	11	12	11	6.0	3.1	3.3	8.0	11	12	13	11	6.5	3.2	4.1	
Denmark	8.6	12	10	6.2	7.9	1.5	2.4	3.4	9.4	12	13	8.1	5.8	1.5	2.1	2.4	9.0	12	12	7.2	6.8	1.5	2.3	2.9	
Estonia	-	-	20	17	14	8.5	5.1	6.9	-	-	13	7.9	12	6.9	4.5	5.2	-	-	17	12	13	7.7	4.8	6.0	
Faroes	21	15	19	11	8.1	2.5	3.7	4.0	18	9.8	20	12	9.4	2.0	2.4	3.1	19	12	20	11	8.7	2.3	3.0	3.5	
Finland	17	16	15	9.3	9.4	7.7	3.3	4.2	16	14	15	7.3	7.0	4.4	2.1	2.4	17	15	15	8	8.2	6.0	2.7	3.3	
France	-	13	-	6.6	4.6	4.9	2.6	3.3	-	14	-	7.1	7.9	5.0	2.8	2.8	-	14	-	7	6.3	5.0	2.7	3.0	
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	4.0	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	2.6	3.8	
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	14	7.9	5.9	3.1	2.2	3.3	-	-	14	8.3	5.6	2.9	1.5	1.8	-	-	14	8.1	5.7	3.0	1.9	2.6	
Greece	-	4.4	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.8	3.5	-	2.7	4	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	-	3.4	4.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.3	
Hungary	7.7	10	6.9	7.5	9.1	5.6	3.3	4.2	4.1	7.7	5	6.2	7.8	4.9	2.9	3.4	5.7	9.0	6.0	6.8	8.4	5.3	3.1	3.8	
Iceland	11	9.3	8.2	4.4	3.1	1.8	1.2	3.1	12	9.1	8	4.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	11	9.2	7.9	4.5	3.0	1.8	1.2	2.6	
Ireland	19	-	-	5.7	5.3	3.6	3.4	5.9	16	-	-	10	5.0	2.2	1.6	2.3	17	-	-	7.8	5.2	2.9	2.5	4.0	
Italy	4.5	4.8	5.6	6.2	5.0	4.5	3.7	6.1	4.5	6.7	6	5.5	5.0	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.5	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.0	3.9	3.4	4.9	
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	5.5
Latvia	-	13	18	15	19	11	5.9	7.8	-	5.9	10	8.5	12	8.2	3.1	3.4	-	9.5	14	12	16	10	4.5	5.7	
Lithuania	-	-	18	10	13	9.3	3.6	6.2	-	-	7	4.3	5.9	4.6	3.4	4.4	-	-	13	7.3	10	7.0	3.5	5.3	
Malta	-	8.6	4.4	6.1	6.0	2.6	1.7	2.2	-	10	8	6.2	6.1	3.5	1.7	2.3	-	9.4	6.5	6.2	6.0	3.0	1.7	2.2	
Monaco	-	-	-	1.0	6.3	6.0	1.4	3.4	-	-	-	7.3	8.7	5.7	2.3	3.2	-	-	-	4.1	7.5	5.8	1.9	3.3	
Montenegro	-	-	-	1.8	2.5	4.0	3.7	4.2	-	-	-	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	-	-	-	1.3	1.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	
Netherlands	-	15	9.0	4.8	8.8	3.7	1.6	3.1	-	12	13	7.6	6.2	2.9	0.3	0.5	-	13	11	6.2	7.5	3.3	0.9	1.8	
North Macedonia	-	-	-	4.0	-	4.2	4.2	4.8	-	-	-	2.1	-	1.6	1.2	1.4	-	-	-	3	-	2.9	2.6	3.1	
Norway	8.8	11	9.6	4.8	3.8	1.4	4.0	4.9	10	10	11	5.6	2.2	0.9	1.9	2.3	10	11	10	5.2	3.0	1.2	3.0	3.6	
Poland	8.8	9.3	12	7.1	6.1	5.4	3.9	3.8	2.6	2.8	5	4.4	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.3	5.6	5.9	8.4	5.7	4.6	4.5	3.1	3.0	
Portugal	8.5	8.6	7.7	5.4	5.0	4.1	3.3	3.7	8.1	8.2	10	5.0	6.3	5.3	2.1	2.4	8.3	8.3	8.9	5.2	5.7	4.8	2.7	3.0	
Romania	-	6.3	9.3	5.7	5.3	7.0	5.2	6.4	-	2.3	3	2.2	2.7	3.8	4.8	5.2	-	3.9	5.8	3.9	3.8	5.4	5.0	5.8	
Serbia	-	-	-	2.9	2.8	-	2.1	2.6	-	-	-	1.4	2.0	-	1.3	1.5	-	-	-	2.1	2.4	-	1.7	2.0	
Slovakia	10	12	15	16	16	9.0	5.4	7.4	3.7	7.1	11	12	11	6.3	5.8	6.4	7	9	13	14	14	7.7	5.6	6.9	
Slovenia	5.1	5.1	7.2	5.8	5.5	2.4	1.2	3.0	3.9	4.9	7	5.2	3.6	2.3	1.6	2.2	4.5	5.0	7.0	5.5	4.6	2.3	1.4	2.6	
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	3.1	
Sweden	12	8.5	7.6	5.6	6.5	2.2	2.7	4.9	12	9.7	10	6.9	6.9	3.5	1.8	2.8	12	9.1	8.9	6.3	6.7	2.8	2.3	3.8	
Ukraine	14	14	15	11	8.6	7.5	5.8	8.3	3.7	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.7	2.2	3.9	4.6	8.3	10	10	8.1	6.5	4.7	4.8	6.4	

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

^(b) In the ESPAD 2019 questionnaire, questions about cigarette smoking specifically exclude electronic cigarettes. Prevalence estimates for 2019 are therefore reported separately for cigarette use and cigarette and/or e-cigarette use.

Table 106. Lifetime use of any alcoholic beverage by gender, 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	95	96	-	86	82	-	-	97	95	-	90	86	-	-	96	96	-	88	84
Bulgaria	-	-	89	89	89	88	82	-	-	88	84	85	85	82	-	-	88	87	87	86	82
Croatia	-	88	91	93	94	93	90	-	84	89	93	93	91	89	-	86	90	93	93	92	90
Cyprus	-	-	91	90	90	90	83	-	-	82	81	84	87	82	-	-	86	85	87	88	83
Czechia	97	98	98	97	98	95	94	97	98	98	98	98	97	96	97	98	98	97	98	96	95
Denmark	97	98	98	97	95	93	93	95	97	95	95	92	92	91	96	97	96	96	93	92	92
Estonia	-	-	96	94	94	87	82	-	-	96	95	96	86	83	-	-	96	94	95	86	82
Faroes	78	89	89	-	88	84	82	80	85	86	-	85	78	78	79	87	87	-	86	81	80
Finland	88	91	88	85	83	75	69	89	91	88	86	84	72	68	89	91	88	85	84	74	69
France	-	86	87	88	91	85	80	-	85	87	88	90	83	81	-	85	87	88	91	84	80
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	86	90	-	-	-	-	-	83	85	-	-	-	-	-	85	87
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	97	96	95	90	90	-	-	97	97	89	91	90	-	-	97	97	92	91	90
Greece	-	97	96	94	93	95	90	-	96	94	93	92	93	88	-	96	95	93	93	94	89
Hungary	91	91	92	93	93	94	91	91	91	93	93	95	92	90	91	91	92	93	94	93	91
Iceland	79	79	75	65	56	36	37	80	79	75	68	56	33	37	79	79	75	66	56	35	37
Ireland	91	-	-	87	80	72	73	91	-	-	86	81	75	72	91	-	-	86	81	74	72
Italy	89	86	91	91	90	85	86	86	84	88	88	84	84	83	88	85	90	90	87	84	84
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Latvia	-	95	96	96	95	88	87	-	97	96	97	97	90	91	-	96	96	97	96	89	89
Lithuania	-	-	98	95	94	85	75	-	-	98	96	96	89	83	-	-	98	95	95	87	79
Malta	-	95	95	94	91	84	81	-	93	93	90	90	88	82	-	94	94	92	90	86	82
Monaco	-	-	-	92	92	88	85	-	-	-	94	97	90	92	-	-	-	93	94	89	89
Montenegro	-	-	-	78	82	83	80	-	-	-	69	72	72	74	-	-	-	74	77	78	77
Netherlands	-	85	87	89	87	73	70	-	81	90	91	82	73	75	-	83	88	90	84	73	72
North Macedonia	-	-	-	64	-	64	69	-	-	-	58	-	51	64	-	-	-	61	-	57	67
Norway	79	84	83	75	69	56	52	79	87	85	78	70	58	54	79	85	84	77	70	57	53
Poland	93	93	94	89	89	84	80	90	88	92	88	86	83	82	91	90	93	88	87	83	81
Portugal	80	79	81	86	76	73	77	78	77	76	81	67	70	77	79	78	78	84	71	71	77
Romania	-	89	93	89	83	84	86	-	81	85	74	76	72	79	-	84	88	81	79	78	82
Serbia	-	-	-	90	89	-	87	-	-	-	88	85	-	88	-	-	-	89	87	-	87
Slovakia	96	96	96	95	94	90	89	94	95	97	96	95	91	92	95	96	97	95	94	91	90
Slovenia	88	91	93	93	94	90	86	85	91	91	94	93	88	82	87	91	92	94	93	89	84
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
Sweden	89	91	89	79	76	64	57	89	91	85	83	76	66	58	89	91	87	81	76	65	58
Ukraine	86	86	88	91	87	82	81	88	89	89	92	90	86	89	87	88	88	92	89	84	85

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 107. Use of any alcoholic beverage during the last 12 months by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	92	92	-	82	77	-	-	94	93	-	85	81	-	-	93	92	-	83	79
Bulgaria	-	-	86	84	83	81	76	-	-	86	81	83	79	77	-	-	86	83	83	80	76
Croatia	-	75	84	83	87	84	81	-	67	78	84	84	80	79	-	71	81	84	85	82	80
Cyprus	-	-	84	84	87	83	80	-	-	74	73	78	77	73	-	-	78	79	82	80	76
Czechia	91	95	94	92	93	89	86	91	94	95	95	93	88	89	91	94	95	93	93	89	87
Denmark	94	97	96	96	93	89	90	94	95	94	93	92	90	89	94	96	95	94	92	89	89
Estonia	-	-	86	84	83	69	61	-	-	88	90	88	73	70	-	-	87	87	85	71	66
Faroes	66	77	75	-	76	69	63	68	74	75	-	76	69	69	67	75	75	-	76	69	66
Finland	82	83	78	75	73	64	60	86	86	80	78	76	64	60	84	85	79	77	75	64	60
France	-	77	81	80	86	76	71	-	75	77	81	84	70	72	-	76	79	81	85	73	71
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	80	79	-	-	-	-	-	72	73	-	-	-	-	-	76	76
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	94	93	92	84	84	-	-	95	94	86	88	87	-	-	95	94	89	86	86
Greece	-	94	92	89	89	86	83	-	92	89	86	88	84	81	-	93	90	87	89	85	82
Hungary	79	79	83	83	86	84	84	79	81	84	85	88	82	83	79	80	83	84	87	83	83
Iceland	71	70	61	52	41	24	23	73	70	65	60	45	25	29	72	70	63	56	43	24	26
Ireland	84	-	-	79	72	60	65	84	-	-	77	73	66	65	84	-	-	78	73	63	65
Italy	84	79	85	83	83	78	80	77	73	79	79	75	75	76	81	75	82	81	79	76	78
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Latvia	-	87	85	88	85	74	70	-	88	88	90	90	80	80	-	88	87	89	87	77	75
Lithuania	-	-	94	86	83	67	57	-	-	94	89	87	71	66	-	-	94	87	85	69	62
Malta	-	90	91	90	86	78	72	-	91	88	86	86	82	74	-	91	89	87	86	80	73
Monaco	-	-	-	86	87	79	73	-	-	-	88	92	81	84	-	-	-	87	89	80	79
Montenegro	-	-	-	63	70	70	66	-	-	-	49	52	52	56	-	-	-	56	61	61	61
Netherlands	-	80	84	83	81	66	64	-	77	85	86	78	68	69	-	79	84	84	79	67	66
North Macedonia	-	-	-	58	-	57	62	-	-	-	50	-	45	55	-	-	-	54	-	51	58
Norway	68	75	72	63	58	43	41	71	81	77	70	62	47	47	70	78	74	66	60	45	44
Poland	83	85	87	79	80	72	67	76	78	82	78	76	70	71	80	81	85	78	78	71	69
Portugal	75	75	76	80	75	66	69	71	73	71	79	74	66	69	73	74	73	79	74	66	69
Romania	-	85	84	83	76	75	79	-	75	76	66	68	63	70	-	79	79	74	72	69	74
Serbia	-	-	-	81	80	-	77	-	-	-	76	73	-	77	-	-	-	78	77	-	77
Slovakia	84	90	90	87	85	78	77	85	89	91	89	88	82	82	85	90	90	88	87	80	80
Slovenia	73	83	84	86	88	81	77	71	82	81	87	86	79	74	72	83	83	87	87	80	76
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
Sweden	80	82	77	67	63	48	44	81	84	76	74	66	55	50	81	83	77	71	65	51	47
Ukraine	76	79	83	82	77	66	68	81	84	85	85	82	72	80	79	81	84	83	79	69	74

(^a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 108. Use of any alcoholic beverage 20 times or more during the last 12 months by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	45	51	-	27	25	-	-	35	44	-	24	26	-	-	41	47	-	26	25
Bulgaria	-	-	25	30	26	21	17	-	-	14	18	16	11	11	-	-	19	24	21	16	14
Croatia	-	17	27	28	32	24	24	-	6	13	18	18	15	13	-	12	20	23	25	20	19
Cyprus	-	-	25	22	28	23	23	-	-	9	8	12	12	13	-	-	16	15	20	17	17
Czechia	28	38	41	34	37	20	21	19	22	28	28	22	13	16	24	30	34	31	29	16	18
Denmark	44	59	47	50	36	30	43	39	44	35	35	26	25	41	41	51	41	42	31	27	42
Estonia	-	-	23	22	16	9	7	-	-	19	19	18	6	9	-	-	21	20	17	8	8
Faroese	15	20	25	-	13	10	15	18	14	26	-	10	13	11	16	17	26	-	11	11	13
Finland	10	16	13	11	11	6	6	15	15	13	11	12	5	6	13	15	13	11	11	5	6
France	-	16	16	26	30	19	21	-	7	8	15	18	10	12	-	11	12	20	24	15	17
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	9	7
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	40	49	41	30	34	-	-	26	36	28	24	28	-	-	33	42	34	27	30
Greece	-	40	31	28	30	19	17	-	25	21	15	15	12	12	-	31	26	21	23	15	14
Hungary	15	12	19	19	20	17	16	7	6	10	14	11	11	10	11	9	15	16	16	14	13
Iceland	11	10	9	6	3	2	2	12	10	8	7	3	2	2	11	10	9	7	3	2	2
Ireland	33	-	-	23	14	9	11	30	-	-	20	14	7	7	31	-	-	21	14	8	9
Italy	24	16	25	24	24	15	22	12	9	12	14	11	8	12	19	12	18	19	17	12	17
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Latvia	-	15	18	22	22	12	8	-	11	14	20	20	11	12	-	13	16	21	21	11	10
Lithuania	-	-	29	22	17	5	3	-	-	17	17	11	4	3	-	-	23	19	14	4	3
Malta	-	37	38	38	31	18	16	-	26	25	28	24	18	15	-	31	31	32	28	18	15
Monaco	-	-	-	14	25	14	15	-	-	-	10	24	14	7	-	-	-	12	24	14	11
Montenegro	-	-	-	14	15	15	16	-	-	-	3	3	5	6	-	-	-	9	9	10	11
Netherlands	-	37	45	42	35	20	20	-	25	28	30	27	17	17	-	31	36	36	31	18	19
North Macedonia	-	-	-	14	-	14	15	-	-	-	7	-	5	9	-	-	-	10	-	9	12
Norway	8	14	12	8	6	4	5	5	11	11	8	5	3	3	7	13	11	8	5	4	4
Poland	16	25	23	20	22	13	13	7	11	12	11	12	8	12	11	18	17	15	17	11	12
Portugal	15	16	15	20	18	11	12	6	7	5	14	9	5	8	10	11	10	17	13	8	9
Romania	-	21	17	24	16	14	16	-	6	7	7	7	6	7	-	12	11	15	11	10	11
Serbia	-	-	-	28	26	-	25	-	-	-	12	11	-	14	-	-	-	19	18	-	19
Slovakia	14	20	27	25	23	15	16	7	13	17	21	15	12	16	11	17	22	23	19	13	16
Slovenia	12	20	22	28	28	17	19	6	13	12	19	15	11	11	9	17	17	24	21	14	15
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Sweden	11	14	11	11	7	3	4	10	11	9	9	6	5	4	10	12	10	10	7	4	4
Ukraine	9	9	15	19	16	7	11	8	10	11	13	14	5	12	8	10	13	16	15	6	11

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 109. Use of any alcoholic beverage during the last 30 days by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	82	80	-	67	60	-	-	81	80	-	69	65	-	-	82	80	-	68	63
Bulgaria	-	-	68	71	66	60	57	-	-	62	61	62	57	50	-	-	65	66	64	59	53
Croatia	-	54	69	66	71	60	61	-	37	56	62	61	49	54	-	46	63	64	66	55	58
Cyprus	-	-	72	72	78	72	63	-	-	53	53	62	63	53	-	-	62	62	70	68	57
Czechia	68	80	76	75	81	70	63	65	74	77	76	77	67	63	67	77	77	76	79	68	63
Denmark	80	87	82	82	77	74	73	80	82	79	78	75	73	75	80	84	80	80	76	73	74
Estonia	-	-	60	58	57	36	34	-	-	61	62	60	39	40	-	-	60	60	59	38	37
Faroes	44	52	62	-	45	35	37	40	46	57	-	43	41	40	42	49	59	-	44	38	38
Finland	54	59	52	46	46	32	28	60	62	55	49	50	32	32	57	60	54	48	48	32	30
France	-	50	60	66	70	56	54	-	42	52	62	64	51	52	-	46	56	64	67	53	53
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	33	41	-	-	-	-	-	43	47
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	79	81	80	65	63	-	-	81	76	71	69	68	-	-	80	78	75	67	65
Greece	-	82	78	75	76	68	62	-	72	71	67	68	65	62	-	76	74	71	72	66	62
Hungary	52	53	55	59	62	59	65	44	48	54	58	60	52	58	47	50	55	59	61	55	61
Iceland	55	43	33	28	16	8.7	9.4	56	42	39	35	19	10	13	56	42	36	31	17	9.2	11
Ireland	66	-	-	57	48	34	42	67	-	-	56	52	36	40	66	-	-	56	50	35	41
Italy	70	62	70	69	70	60	60	53	48	57	58	56	53	57	63	54	63	64	63	57	59
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Latvia	-	58	60	65	63	42	42	-	57	60	65	67	45	53	-	57	60	65	65	44	47
Lithuania	-	-	78	65	63	32	24	-	-	76	65	64	36	30	-	-	77	65	63	34	27
Malta	-	76	78	76	70	52	47	-	74	72	70	66	56	49	-	75	75	73	68	54	48
Monaco	-	-	-	68	67	52	54	-	-	-	57	71	57	53	-	-	-	62	69	54	54
Montenegro	-	-	-	41	48	50	43	-	-	-	24	28	31	32	-	-	-	32	38	40	38
Netherlands	-	65	73	69	66	50	50	-	58	69	69	63	49	52	-	61	71	69	64	49	51
North Macedonia	-	-	-	44	-	45	46	-	-	-	34	-	32	37	-	-	-	39	-	38	41
Norway	39	50	45	39	33	20	23	42	58	52	46	36	25	27	41	54	48	42	35	22	25
Poland	57	66	71	61	61	49	45	47	53	59	54	53	46	49	52	59	65	57	57	47	47
Portugal	51	54	54	62	56	43	45	43	43	41	58	50	41	42	46	48	47	60	52	42	43
Romania	-	66	63	66	55	56	59	-	49	47	40	44	38	44	-	56	54	52	49	47	52
Serbia	-	-	-	62	59	-	59	-	-	-	47	46	-	53	-	-	-	54	52	-	56
Slovakia	54	62	66	62	62	48	50	47	56	60	63	58	51	58	51	59	63	63	60	49	54
Slovenia	48	63	62	68	68	55	54	42	57	55	63	62	50	46	45	60	59	65	65	52	50
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
Sweden	53	54	51	41	34	22	23	54	55	48	47	41	29	26	53	55	50	44	38	26	25
Ukraine	50	52	58	62	53	38	39	55	59	57	61	54	40	48	53	55	57	61	54	39	44

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 110. Use of any alcoholic beverage 10 times or more during the last 30 days by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	25	34	-	14	13	-	-	15	25	-	11	12	-	-	21	30	-	12	13
Bulgaria	-	-	11	17	14	15	11	-	-	6	8	9	6	6	-	-	8	13	11	11	8
Croatia	-	8	17	16	18	13	13	-	3	7	9	9	7	7	-	6	12	13	14	10	10
Cyprus	-	-	15	17	24	22	17	-	-	5	6	10	12	9	-	-	10	11	17	17	13
Czechia	11	20	17	14	18	10	8	5	8	9	10	9	4	5	8	13	13	12	14	7	6
Denmark	18	21	17	17	15	13	18	10	12	9	8	8	9	12	14	16	13	12	11	11	15
Estonia	-	-	7	6	5	2	2	-	-	4	5	4	2	2	-	-	5	5	4	2	2
Faroes	4	3	4	-	1	2	5	3	3	3	-	1	3	2	4	3	4	-	1	3	3
Finland	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
France	-	12	9	18	17	11	13	-	5	4	9	11	5	6	-	8	7	13	14	8	10
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	5
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	16	29	22	13	20	-	-	10	15	11	9	13	-	-	12	21	16	11	16
Greece	-	18	17	16	17	10	9	-	10	9	8	7	6	6	-	13	13	12	12	8	7
Hungary	5	5	7	8	9	7	8	2	2	3	5	4	4	5	3	4	5	6	6	5	7
Iceland	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ireland	13	-	-	11	6	4	5	9	-	-	10	6	2	2	11	-	-	10	6	3	4
Italy	16	12	16	18	16	12	15	4	4	6	10	7	6	8	11	7	11	14	12	9	11
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Latvia	-	3	6	10	9	4	4	-	2	4	5	5	5	2	-	3	5	7	7	4	3
Lithuania	-	-	13	9	7	2	1	-	-	5	7	4	1	2	-	-	9	8	6	2	1
Malta	-	24	25	23	21	9	10	-	15	15	18	16	12	9	-	19	19	20	18	11	10
Monaco	-	-	-	10	16	6	6	-	-	-	2	13	9	5	-	-	-	6	14	7	5
Montenegro	-	-	-	9	10	11	10	-	-	-	2	2	4	4	-	-	-	6	6	7	7
Netherlands	-	23	33	29	23	10	9	-	15	16	18	15	9	7	-	19	24	24	19	10	8
North Macedonia	-	-	-	9	-	11	10	-	-	-	3	-	3	5	-	-	-	6	-	7	7
Norway	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2
Poland	6	11	12	11	12	6	7	2	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	7	8	7	8	5	6
Portugal	7	9	10	15	10	6	7	2	4	3	11	4	3	4	4	6	6	13	7	4	5
Romania	-	6	8	13	10	9	8	-	2	2	3	4	3	4	-	3	5	8	6	6	6
Serbia	-	-	-	16	15	-	15	-	-	-	5	5	-	7	-	-	-	10	10	-	11
Slovakia	6	9	12	12	10	7	7	2	5	7	8	6	5	8	4	7	9	10	8	6	8
Slovenia	6	9	9	13	16	9	10	2	4	3	6	6	5	5	4	7	6	10	11	7	7
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Sweden	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
Ukraine	3	4	5	10	9	5	5	2	4	4	7	7	2	4	3	4	5	8	8	3	5

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 111. Beer consumption during the last 30 days by gender, 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	70	72	-	60	56	-	-	40	47	-	40	42	-	-	57	60	-	50	49
Bulgaria	-	-	78	77	72	66	56	-	-	63	63	59	49	38	-	-	70	70	66	58	47
Croatia	-	53	61	61	66	57	55	-	30	34	40	45	30	34	-	42	48	51	55	44	45
Cyprus	-	-	67	67	69	66	58	-	-	39	37	36	41	37	-	-	52	52	52	53	46
Czechia	64	77	73	71	80	68	57	39	51	54	62	63	50	42	53	63	62	66	71	59	49
Denmark	75	84	74	71	62	59	61	69	71	63	53	40	32	44	72	77	69	61	50	45	52
Estonia	-	-	61	49	50	24	26	-	-	35	21	24	10	14	-	-	48	35	37	17	20
Faroes	43	50	59	45	46	32	38	39	42	45	41	30	22	19	41	46	51	43	38	27	28
Finland	54	51	50	43	43	29	27	46	34	38	33	30	17	15	50	42	43	38	36	23	21
France	-	53	47	53	56	52	48	-	38	33	40	44	36	45	-	45	40	47	50	44	46
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	47	53	-	-	-	-	-	23	36	-	-	-	-	-	36	44
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	70	78	76	65	61	-	-	45	58	54	54	47	-	-	57	67	64	59	54
Greece	-	74	63	54	61	58	50	-	54	40	32	40	40	41	-	62	51	42	50	49	45
Hungary	40	38	44	48	53	50	54	18	20	24	30	33	28	32	28	29	35	38	44	39	43
Iceland	54	49	42	31	17	11	10	50	43	42	32	17	9	9	52	46	42	31	17	10	9
Ireland	63	-	-	49	44	33	32	52	-	-	31	35	24	24	58	-	-	40	40	28	28
Italy	58	69	63	61	66	59	61	41	48	47	46	48	47	51	51	57	54	54	57	53	56
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	20	-	25	-	-	-	-	7	-	11	-	-	-	-	12	-	18
Latvia	-	66	67	63	61	45	38	-	45	49	38	46	31	26	-	55	58	51	53	38	32
Lithuania	-	-	70	61	65	32	23	-	-	50	32	42	18	16	-	-	60	46	54	25	20
Malta	-	67	65	63	57	43	40	-	41	35	33	34	30	25	-	53	48	47	45	36	33
Monaco	-	-	-	46	56	48	42	-	-	-	24	53	40	36	-	-	-	35	55	44	39
Montenegro	-	-	-	40	45	50	44	-	-	-	18	20	24	25	-	-	-	29	32	37	34
Netherlands	-	-	65	61	63	46	50	-	-	42	41	25	26	37	-	-	54	51	44	36	43
North Macedonia	-	-	-	48	-	48	48	-	-	-	29	-	25	31	-	-	-	39	-	36	39
Norway	32	44	35	34	29	20	16	33	45	35	33	22	18	14	32	45	35	34	26	19	15
Poland	58	-	75	65	61	52	47	32	-	61	55	52	48	49	44	-	68	59	57	50	48
Portugal	44	44	44	59	49	36	35	32	30	26	50	33	25	27	37	37	35	54	40	30	31
Romania	-	66	78	74	63	65	63	-	48	63	50	54	43	45	-	55	69	61	58	54	54
Serbia	-	-	-	63	56	-	61	-	-	-	34	29	-	43	-	-	-	47	42	-	52
Slovakia	50	53	57	53	59	47	57	22	30	35	38	40	35	47	37	41	45	45	50	41	52
Slovenia	52	60	57	57	63	49	45	32	35	33	38	43	29	28	42	49	45	48	53	38	36
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Sweden	55	56	52	40	30	23	21	48	45	37	35	25	14	12	51	50	44	37	27	18	16
Ukraine	35	59	72	70	53	36	34	16	44	50	56	43	23	25	25	52	61	63	48	29	30

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 112. Wine consumption during the last 30 days by gender, 1995-2019 ^(*) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	49	48	-	39	42	-	-	58	57	-	56	59	-	-	53	52	-	47	50
Bulgaria	-	-	38	33	44	33	39	-	-	32	28	41	35	48	-	-	35	31	43	34	43
Croatia	-	36	44	51	59	50	45	-	29	33	42	54	44	41	-	33	39	47	56	47	43
Cyprus	-	-	39	41	43	41	48	-	-	32	31	30	44	40	-	-	35	36	36	43	43
Czechia	41	44	45	39	42	34	35	51	57	59	54	52	43	51	46	51	52	47	47	38	42
Denmark	40	37	29	28	21	45	36	47	48	33	36	20	39	40	44	43	31	32	20	42	38
Estonia	-	-	36	25	31	20	21	-	-	49	35	44	30	33	-	-	43	30	38	25	27
Faroes	23	27	20	13	12	13	21	27	26	17	17	13	19	15	25	27	18	15	13	16	18
Finland	34	26	24	14	15	11	11	40	32	27	18	22	15	16	37	29	26	17	19	13	14
France	-	34	30	34	52	28	26	-	25	17	23	49	21	21	-	30	24	29	51	25	24
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	46	47	-	-	-	-	-	34	41	-	-	-	-	-	40	44
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	37	40	38	30	29	-	-	59	51	50	51	52	-	-	48	46	44	41	41
Greece	-	52	55	54	53	42	36	-	38	46	43	47	45	41	-	44	50	48	50	44	39
Hungary	40	37	47	50	54	46	46	31	27	46	50	53	49	47	35	32	47	50	54	48	46
Iceland	30	18	18	11	6	4	5	32	19	18	10	6	4	6	31	18	18	11	6	4	5
Ireland	21	-	-	17	13	10	11	27	-	-	25	23	14	13	24	-	-	21	18	12	12
Italy	57	54	54	50	46	43	45	41	35	36	34	31	32	38	51	43	44	43	39	37	41
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	11	-	19	-	-	-	-	8	-	13	-	-	-	-	9	-	16
Latvia	-	39	36	30	29	21	20	-	53	48	34	35	28	36	-	46	42	32	32	25	27
Lithuania	-	-	44	22	34	24	13	-	-	60	25	52	40	29	-	-	52	23	43	32	21
Malta	-	71	72	66	57	41	37	-	64	64	61	54	44	42	-	68	67	63	56	43	40
Monaco	-	-	-	40	57	31	38	-	-	-	32	68	38	49	-	-	-	36	63	35	44
Montenegro	-	-	-	29	35	35	30	-	-	-	22	26	26	26	-	-	-	25	31	31	28
Netherlands	-	-	18	14	11	12	17	-	-	27	34	44	37	38	-	-	22	24	27	25	28
North Macedonia	-	-	-	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	24	-	26	29	-	-	-	27	-	28	30
Norway	16	24	14	10	12	8	7	18	33	19	16	12	11	7	17	28	17	13	12	10	7
Poland	34	-	25	28	24	17	20	31	-	22	25	26	24	28	32	-	23	26	25	20	24
Portugal	18	17	19	35	22	20	15	11	13	10	32	16	19	15	14	15	14	33	19	19	15
Romania	-	54	49	59	50	50	50	-	41	38	36	42	37	43	-	46	43	47	45	43	46
Serbia	-	-	-	45	47	-	36	-	-	-	43	42	-	42	-	-	-	44	44	-	39
Slovakia	48	51	48	49	44	31	36	48	53	51	53	47	43	55	48	52	49	51	45	37	45
Slovenia	37	51	54	46	51	42	36	31	48	45	37	47	41	34	34	50	49	42	49	41	35
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Sweden	25	27	27	17	14	10	10	37	37	31	23	23	14	13	31	32	29	20	19	12	12
Ukraine	40	41	43	35	39	30	34	49	55	53	47	52	41	48	45	48	48	41	46	36	41

(*) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 113. Spirits consumption during the last 30 days by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages) ^(b)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	57	58	-	47	45	-	-	47	58	-	51	50	-	-	52	58	-	49	47
Bulgaria	-	-	45	45	50	45	45	-	-	48	37	48	38	39	-	-	47	41	49	42	42
Croatia	-	30	35	44	50	45	41	-	29	38	51	49	43	44	-	30	37	47	50	44	42
Cyprus	-	-	64	47	60	48	50	-	-	48	27	39	38	37	-	-	55	36	49	42	43
Czechia	53	56	55	54	62	47	45	52	54	57	55	55	42	43	53	55	56	55	59	44	44
Denmark	67	75	64	64	57	54	57	67	75	66	65	56	57	59	67	75	65	64	56	56	58
Estonia	-	-	49	44	41	26	28	-	-	45	44	42	27	28	-	-	47	44	42	26	28
Faroes	42	50	60	40	39	31	34	35	41	57	43	33	33	36	38	46	58	42	36	32	35
Finland	40	43	37	29	33	22	20	39	40	39	32	36	20	23	39	42	38	31	34	21	22
France	-	47	42	45	51	38	39	-	46	35	40	50	33	40	-	46	38	42	51	35	40
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	35	28	-	-	-	-	-	23	26	-	-	-	-	-	30	27
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	55	54	50	37	38	-	-	51	50	43	39	41	-	-	53	52	46	38	39
Greece	-	59	63	50	61	49	42	-	55	62	42	51	43	39	-	56	63	46	56	46	40
Hungary	39	43	48	42	47	46	52	39	45	49	44	46	44	49	39	44	48	43	47	45	50
Iceland	49	38	30	23	13	8	10	49	35	31	26	16	9	13	49	36	31	25	14	8	12
Ireland	38	-	-	40	30	20	23	49	-	-	49	40	29	31	44	-	-	45	35	24	27
Italy	42	43	50	47	48	38	37	31	33	45	41	38	31	31	38	37	47	44	43	35	34
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	9	-	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	-	6
Latvia	-	40	34	42	43	32	30	-	34	33	33	39	26	29	-	37	33	38	41	29	30
Lithuania	-	-	45	36	36	21	21	-	-	38	28	27	19	20	-	-	42	32	32	20	21
Malta	-	64	65	65	64	44	39	-	68	65	63	61	53	41	-	66	65	64	63	48	40
Monaco	-	-	-	41	48	33	39	-	-	-	35	54	39	35	-	-	-	38	51	36	37
Montenegro	-	-	-	21	29	30	27	-	-	-	13	16	16	16	-	-	-	17	22	23	21
Netherlands	-	-	56	42	42	34	37	-	-	51	44	45	35	44	-	-	53	43	44	35	40
North Macedonia	-	-	-	30	-	31	31	-	-	-	25	-	26	26	-	-	-	28	-	28	28
Norway	36	46	36	25	21	15	16	40	51	42	29	20	15	20	38	48	39	27	20	15	18
Poland	35	-	43	38	44	32	33	23	-	28	28	35	32	31	29	-	35	33	40	32	32
Portugal	40	46	53	51	45	30	30	38	42	50	53	47	33	33	39	44	51	52	46	32	32
Romania	-	24	28	30	35	35	39	-	18	21	18	27	26	28	-	20	24	24	31	30	34
Serbia	-	-	-	35	36	-	39	-	-	-	29	28	-	28	-	-	-	31	32	-	34
Slovakia	35	43	49	50	54	36	36	22	39	46	51	50	39	37	29	41	47	51	52	37	36
Slovenia	24	45	43	43	46	38	40	30	54	48	46	49	41	39	27	49	46	45	48	39	39
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
Sweden	43	49	44	34	30	21	23	46	49	43	40	33	26	27	45	49	43	37	31	24	25
Ukraine	50	42	36	26	24	18	22	49	37	33	17	18	13	16	50	39	35	22	21	16	19

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

^(b) Since 2007, it is clearly stated that alcopops should not be included in this category, but this was not the case between 1995 and 2003. A 2006 questionnaire test in eight countries showed significant result differences between the old and the recent versions. Hence, trend comparability is broken from 2007.

Table 114. Proportion reporting having had five or more drinks ^(a) on one occasion during the last 30 days by gender. 1995-2019 ^(b) (percentages) ^(c)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	68	-	-	53	47	-	-	60	-	-	54	51	-	-	65	-	-	53	49
Bulgaria	-	-	46	56	52	50	44	-	-	32	38	43	42	39	-	-	38	47	48	46	42
Croatia	-	37	42	55	59	51	47	-	24	30	45	48	42	43	-	31	36	50	54	47	45
Cyprus	-	-	43	44	56	57	43	-	-	24	24	34	45	31	-	-	33	34	44	50	37
Czechia	46	54	54	55	61	47	41	28	34	41	48	47	37	36	38	43	47	52	54	42	39
Denmark	63	72	67	63	60	57	59	59	56	53	57	53	56	59	61	63	60	60	56	56	59
Estonia	-	-	52	57	54	36	31	-	-	40	51	52	37	34	-	-	46	54	53	36	32
Faroese	33	40	48	43	37	28	34	25	28	40	42	29	27	31	29	34	44	42	33	28	32
Finland	53	53	42	35	34	25	22	49	43	39	33	35	20	21	51	48	40	34	35	23	22
France	-	39	33	47	46	35	35	-	25	23	39	41	27	32	-	32	28	43	44	31	34
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	51	52	-	-	-	-	-	30	39	-	-	-	-	-	41	45
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	58	62	59	47	52	-	-	52	50	50	50	56	-	-	55	56	54	49	54
Greece	-	40	45	50	52	43	36	-	24	33	33	37	34	27	-	31	39	41	45	38	32
Hungary	31	28	36	39	49	43	44	14	17	23	33	40	36	39	22	23	30	36	45	39	41
Iceland	38	31	31	20	12	7	7	34	26	28	24	14	8	8	36	28	29	22	13	8	8
Ireland	52	-	-	-	40	28	33	42	-	-	-	41	28	32	47	-	-	-	40	28	32
Italy	36	35	41	46	42	37	38	19	21	25	33	28	31	32	29	27	33	40	35	34	35
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Latvia	-	50	48	59	53	46	33	-	40	35	48	44	39	38	-	45	41	53	49	43	36
Lithuania	-	-	45	48	41	37	26	-	-	33	35	29	35	30	-	-	39	41	35	36	28
Malta	-	55	57	62	59	45	40	-	42	43	52	52	49	41	-	48	49	57	56	47	40
Monaco	-	-	-	43	36	21	29	-	-	-	34	42	32	26	-	-	-	39	40	27	27
Montenegro	-	-	-	35	39	41	33	-	-	-	17	16	19	22	-	-	-	26	27	30	28
Netherlands	-	-	66	-	-	38	41	-	-	49	-	-	40	43	-	-	58	-	-	39	42
North Macedonia	-	-	-	40	-	31	37	-	-	-	27	-	21	30	-	-	-	34	-	26	33
Norway	37	48	43	35	28	19	16	34	49	49	42	31	20	17	36	49	46	38	30	19	16
Poland	43	55	48	44	40	34	33	26	36	34	34	34	35	35	34	45	41	39	37	35	34
Portugal	18	28	32	58	27	22	25	11	18	19	53	19	18	23	14	23	25	56	22	20	24
Romania	-	39	34	45	42	42	43	-	19	15	22	32	27	31	-	27	23	33	36	35	37
Serbia	-	-	-	41	44	-	41	-	-	-	24	29	-	32	-	-	-	32	36	-	36
Slovakia	39	38	50	52	53	41	45	18	25	35	48	47	44	48	29	31	42	50	50	42	46
Slovenia	27	50	48	55	55	46	43	17	43	39	47	50	42	37	22	47	43	51	53	44	40
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Sweden	43	47	39	36	29	21	19	38	38	35	39	33	24	21	41	43	37	37	31	22	20
Ukraine	50	41	45	42	34	34	34	41	29	31	30	26	27	32	45	35	38	36	30	31	33

^(a) National examples are given so that a 'drink' is understood to contain roughly the same amount of pure alcohol as a glass of wine.

^(b) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

^(c) In 1995-2003, the question referred to 'five or more drinks in a row' and neither cider nor alcopops were included among the examples. However, a 2006 questionnaire test in eight countries found no significant differences between this and the recent version.

Table 115. Proportion reporting having had five or more drinks ^(a) on one occasion, three times or more, during the last 30 days by gender. 1995-2019 ^(b) (percentages) ^(c)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	41	-	-	24	20	-	-	27	-	-	21	19	-	-	35	-	-	22	20
Bulgaria	-	-	18	26	21	19	20	-	-	10	14	15	13	12	-	-	13	20	18	16	16
Croatia	-	14	19	28	31	22	21	-	7	10	19	20	16	16	-	11	14	24	25	19	19
Cyprus	-	-	15	16	24	21	17	-	-	5	6	12	12	9	-	-	10	11	18	16	13
Czechia	19	23	23	23	26	14	13	6	10	12	17	16	10	11	13	16	17	20	21	12	12
Denmark	25	36	30	30	24	19	29	19	21	18	24	19	21	27	22	28	24	27	21	20	28
Estonia	-	-	24	32	28	18	14	-	-	14	25	28	18	16	-	-	19	29	28	18	15
Faroes	17	20	19	20	10	8	16	7	8	16	20	6	9	10	12	14	18	20	8	8	13
Finland	22	21	19	14	13	9	8	18	14	14	13	11	6	5	20	17	16	13	12	7	6
France	-	15	12	22	18	12	12	-	7	6	14	13	8	7	-	11	9	18	15	10	9
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	10	14
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	31	35	36	23	31	-	-	21	24	21	19	26	-	-	26	29	27	21	28
Greece	-	13	13	19	18	12	10	-	6	8	9	8	8	7	-	9	10	14	13	10	8
Hungary	10	8	11	15	18	14	15	3	4	5	11	12	11	12	6	6	8	13	15	12	13
Iceland	12	9	12	7	4	3	2	9	8	9	9	4	4	1	11	9	10	8	4	4	1
Ireland	25	-	-	-	19	13	16	20	-	-	-	19	11	13	22	-	-	-	19	12	14
Italy	14	15	17	19	18	16	14	7	5	7	11	9	9	11	11	9	12	15	14	13	12
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	4
Latvia	-	18	16	23	21	12	11	-	8	9	13	13	12	11	-	13	13	18	17	12	11
Lithuania	-	-	18	17	12	8	7	-	-	7	8	6	7	7	-	-	13	12	9	7	7
Malta	-	25	30	36	33	20	18	-	18	19	27	28	24	18	-	22	23	32	31	22	18
Monaco	-	-	-	10	13	4	7	-	-	-	10	11	3	5	-	-	-	10	12	4	6
Montenegro	-	-	-	14	15	16	12	-	-	-	4	4	6	7	-	-	-	9	9	11	10
Netherlands	-	-	36	-	-	16	20	-	-	20	-	-	16	15	-	-	28	-	-	16	18
North Macedonia	-	-	-	18	-	15	16	-	-	-	9	-	8	11	-	-	-	13	-	11	14
Norway	18	25	23	18	13	7	6	15	22	23	21	13	7	7	17	24	23	19	13	7	6
Poland	17	25	21	16	14	11	13	7	12	12	11	9	10	10	12	18	16	14	12	11	11
Portugal	6	10	11	15	9	7	8	2	3	5	10	5	4	7	4	6	8	12	7	5	8
Romania	-	8	8	13	14	9	13	-	2	2	3	7	4	6	-	4	4	8	10	7	10
Serbia	-	-	-	18	18	-	17	-	-	-	8	8	-	11	-	-	-	12	13	-	14
Slovakia	10	11	20	23	22	15	16	3	6	12	18	16	14	17	7	9	16	21	19	14	17
Slovenia	9	16	15	24	24	18	17	4	10	9	15	18	15	12	6	14	12	19	21	17	15
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Sweden	18	21	17	17	13	8	7	12	12	14	16	12	9	6	15	16	15	16	13	9	7
Ukraine	14	11	16	14	10	8	11	9	7	8	8	5	5	9	11	9	12	11	7	7	10

^(a) National examples are given so that a 'drink' is understood to contain roughly the same amount of pure alcohol as a glass of wine.

^(b) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

^(c) In 1995-2003, the question referred to 'five or more drinks in a row' and neither cider nor alcopops were included among the examples. However, a 2006 questionnaire test in eight countries found no significant differences between this and the recent version.

Table 116. Perceived availability of cannabis by gender. Students responding cannabis 'fairly easy' or 'very easy' to obtain. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages) ^(b)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	33	36	-	40	45	-	-	33	31	-	37	38	-	-	33	34	-	39	42
Bulgaria	-	-	35	42	39	40	34	-	-	37	39	41	47	39	-	-	36	41	40	44	36
Croatia	-	29	43	47	45	41	40	-	27	46	46	37	42	40	-	28	45	46	41	42	40
Cyprus	-	-	14	16	22	24	30	-	-	10	10	15	18	21	-	-	12	13	18	21	25
Czechia	37	53	60	67	61	48	46	31	48	56	65	57	51	48	35	50	58	66	59	50	47
Denmark	47	60	53	64	48	44	52	44	53	50	55	38	37	44	46	57	51	59	43	40	48
Estonia	-	-	26	36	34	34	35	-	-	20	32	30	33	33	-	-	23	34	32	34	34
Faroes	19	15	14	23	14	15	20	18	19	19	30	18	15	22	18	17	17	27	16	15	21
Finland	10	20	17	12	17	17	27	18	21	20	11	17	14	21	14	20	18	12	17	15	24
France	-	46	53	46	45	43	41	-	42	42	39	42	38	33	-	44	47	42	43	41	37
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	23	29	-	-	-	-	-	18	22	-	-	-	-	-	21	25
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	40	37	43	42	43	-	-	35	36	27	31	40	-	-	37	36	34	36	42
Greece	-	38	20	23	30	25	31	-	28	19	21	19	20	24	-	32	20	22	25	23	28
Hungary	10	22	20	35	36	25	26	8.6	16	19	32	34	26	23	9.4	19	19	33	35	25	25
Iceland	29	38	34	24	29	29	31	25	36	39	23	23	26	25	27	37	36	23	26	27	28
Ireland	64	-	-	45	45	47	47	60	-	-	41	35	39	38	62	-	-	43	40	43	42
Italy	28	50	47	39	38	41	38	31	38	40	33	29	34	35	30	42	43	36	34	37	37
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Latvia	-	21	22	31	34	24	33	-	16	21	26	28	23	29	-	18	22	29	31	24	31
Lithuania	-	-	21	29	28	26	24	-	-	19	27	21	24	24	-	-	20	28	24	25	24
Malta	-	12	20	28	23	26	32	-	11	19	27	18	26	34	-	11	19	27	20	26	33
Monaco	-	-	-	42	40	36	38	-	-	-	40	47	31	24	-	-	-	41	44	34	31
Montenegro	-	-	-	23	23	30	29	-	-	-	19	15	23	24	-	-	-	21	19	27	27
Netherlands	-	48	47	56	54	50	55	-	34	35	42	36	34	47	-	41	41	49	45	42	51
North Macedonia	-	-	-	9.4	-	17	21	-	-	-	10	-	10	17	-	-	-	10	-	14	19
Norway	25	37	24	27	27	33	36	25	39	27	28	23	27	34	25	38	26	28	25	30	35
Poland	22	33	39	36	44	41	36	15	26	35	34	38	38	35	18	29	37	35	41	39	36
Portugal	27	29	33	32	34	32	26	23	22	25	26	27	31	25	24	26	29	29	30	31	25
Romania	-	6.4	12	14	15	15	16	-	4.5	10	10	13	13	16	-	5.2	11	12	13	14	16
Serbia	-	-	-	34	27	-	26	-	-	-	28	23	-	24	-	-	-	31	25	-	25
Slovakia	27	46	55	55	44	41	43	21	34	43	49	38	46	47	24	40	49	52	41	43	45
Slovenia	29	49	56	51	46	47	49	25	45	53	43	44	44	42	27	47	55	47	45	45	46
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
Sweden	25	24	22	27	27	27	34	25	27	24	29	25	29	30	25	26	23	28	26	28	32
Ukraine	6.6	13	17	16	13	14	12	2.8	7.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.1	13	4.6	11	13	13	10	11	13

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

^(b) Since 2007, cannabis availability is measured separately, but in 1995-2003 it was combined with other substances. A 2006 questionnaire test in eight countries showed significant result differences between this and the recent version. Hence, trend comparability is broken from 2007.

Table 117. Lifetime use of illicit drugs ^(a) by gender. 1995-2019 ^(b) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	-1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	25	24	-	24	25	-	-	22	19	-	20	19	-	-	23	22	-	22	22
Bulgaria	-	-	24	30	27	32	19	-	-	20	19	24	27	20	-	-	22	25	26	30	19
Croatia	-	20	24	22	23	25	24	-	15	21	17	15	20	19	-	18	23	19	19	23	22
Cyprus	-	-	6.1	11	16	15	18	-	-	2.7	3.6	6.0	7.0	7.2	-	-	4	7	11	11	12
Czechia	25	40	48	49	48	37	30	18	30	40	44	38	38	28	22	35	44	46	43	37	29
Denmark	-	31	27	34	23	16	23	-	20	19	24	15	10	13	-	25	23	29	19	13	18
Estonia	-	-	28	36	32	30	24	-	-	20	21	20	22	20	-	-	24	28	26	26	22
Faroes	12	10	8.6	6.6	8.6	5.9	12	11	7	10	6.3	5	6.3	8.9	12	8.3	9.1	6.5	6.8	6.1	10
Finland	5.2	10	11	9.1	12	10	14	5.9	9.5	12	7.9	10.2	7.6	10	5.6	10	11	8.4	11	8.9	12
France	-	39	43	38	40	35	29	-	32	35	29	41	30	22	-	36	39	33	40	33	25
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	25	24	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	16	16
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	30	25	25	30	25	-	-	25	20	16	17	20	-	-	27	22	20	23	23
Greece	-	13	7.5	14	15	15	13	-	7.1	5.2	4.6	6.8	6.5	6.2	-	10	6.3	9.0	11	11	9.4
Hungary	4.6	16	18	18	22	15	17	3.2	8.4	14	13	19	13	12	3.8	12	16	15	21	14	14
Iceland	12	19	26	11	14	8.2	8.3	8.2	13	20	9.0	8.6	7.9	6.6	10	16	23	10	12	8.0	7.4
Ireland	44	-	-	25	23	24	25	33	-	-	21	15	16	16	38	-	-	23	19	20	20
Italy	-	28	30	30	26	34	31	-	24	23	24	19	25	25	-	26	26	27	23	29	28
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1
Latvia	-	26	21	27	32	24	30	-	18	13	18	22	16	23	-	22	17	22	27	20	27
Lithuania	-	-	21	26	27	22	21	-	-	10	15	16	16	18	-	-	16	20	21	19	19
Malta	-	9.3	12	18	14	15	13	-	7.7	8.9	13	9.5	15	12	-	8.4	10	15	12	15	12
Monaco	-	-	-	25	37	34	31	-	-	-	33	41	29	17	-	-	-	29	39	32	24
Montenegro	-	-	-	6.5	11	14	13	-	-	-	3.4	4.4	6.1	7.7	-	-	-	5.0	7.5	10	11
Netherlands	-	33	33	32	34	25	24	-	24	24	27	22	21	22	-	28	28	29	28	23	23
North Macedonia	-	-	-	9.6	-	11	10	-	-	-	6.5	-	4.5	5.3	-	-	-	8.1	-	7.4	7.5
Norway	7.9	15	8.1	8.1	7.0	11	13	5.6	11	9.5	5.7	4.6	4.3	6.6	6.8	13	8.8	6.9	5.8	8.0	9.7
Poland	13	23	24	24	30	29	25	6.2	12	14	13	20	22	19	9.3	17	19	18	25	25	22
Portugal	11	16	20	19	23	18	16	6.1	8.8	15	11	16	15	13	8.1	12	17	15	19	16	15
Romania	-	9.1	4.5	7	11	14	11	-	8.9	2.4	3.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	-	9.0	3.3	5.4	9.9	11	9.6
Serbia	-	-	-	10	11	-	9.9	-	-	-	5.8	5.0	-	7.6	-	-	-	7.8	7.6	-	8.7
Slovakia	13	25	34	39	33	30	25	6.1	17	23	29	25	27	26	9.8	20	28	34	29	28	25
Slovenia	15	27	31	26	28	27	27	12	23	26	22	22	25	22	13	25	29	24	25	26	24
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Sweden	7.4	11	9.5	10	13	8.7	12	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.4	7.3	6.9	6.4	8.8	8.0	8.3	9.7	8.0	9.5
Ukraine	20	28	29	21	17	14	10	8.9	15	12	9.4	8.1	7.4	7.5	14	21	21	15	12	11	8.7

^(a) Includes cannabis, amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and (since 2007) GHB. Amphetamines not included in 1995 in Czechia. Crack and LSD or other hallucinogens not included in 1999 in Netherlands. Crack not included in 2015 in Denmark, Estonia, Finland or Sweden or in 2019 in Finland, Latvia or Norway. Cannabis not included in 1995 in Denmark.

^(b) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 118. Lifetime use of cannabis by gender, 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	23	19	-	22	23	-	-	19	15	-	18	19	-	-	21	17	-	20	21
Bulgaria	-	-	23	27	25	29	17	-	-	19	18	22	25	17	-	-	21	22	24	27	17
Croatia	-	19	23	21	21	24	23	-	13	20	16	14	19	18	-	16	22	18	18	21	21
Cyprus	-	-	5.2	8.0	10	10	13	-	-	1.7	2.5	4.0	4.7	5.1	-	-	3.3	5.2	6.9	7.2	8.4
Czechia	25	40	47	48	47	36	29	18	30	40	42	37	38	28	21	34	43	45	42	37	28
Denmark	-	29	26	32	22	15	22	-	19	18	20	14	9.9	13	-	24	22	25	18	12	17
Estonia	-	-	27	33	29	30	23	-	-	18	19	19	21	18	-	-	22	26	24	25	20
Faroese	12	7.7	8.2	6.2	6.6	5.8	10	11	6.8	9.3	6.2	3.0	5.9	8.5	11	7.3	8.8	6.2	4.9	5.9	9.4
Finland	5.0	10	10	8.4	12	9.8	13	5.6	9.2	11	7.1	9.6	7.2	9.4	5.3	9.6	11	7.7	11	8.5	11
France	-	38	42	35	39	34	26	-	32	34	28	39	29	20	-	35	38	31	39	31	23
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	19	22	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	11	14
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	27	22	23	28	24	-	-	22	16	15	15	20	-	-	24	19	19	22	22
Greece	-	11	6.5	9.7	12	12	11	-	6.5	4.7	3.3	5.1	5.8	5.2	-	8.3	5.6	6.3	8.3	9.1	8.2
Hungary	4.1	15	18	16	21	14	15	3.0	7	13	11	18	12	10	3.5	11	15	13	19	13	13
Iceland	12	18	14	9.8	13	7.4	7.2	7.5	13	11	7.6	8.0	7.5	5.7	10	15	12	8.7	10	7.4	6.4
Ireland	42	-	-	23	22	22	23	31	-	-	17	15	15	15	36	-	-	20	18	19	19
Italy	-	27	29	26	24	31	30	-	23	23	21	18	23	24	-	25	26	24	21	27	27
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9
Latvia	-	22	20	23	29	21	29	-	12	12	13	19	12	22	-	17	16	18	24	17	26
Lithuania	-	-	18	24	25	20	20	-	-	8.5	13	14	15	17	-	-	13	18	20	18	18
Malta	-	7.2	12	15	12	13	11	-	6.9	8.1	11	7.9	12	12	-	7.0	9.6	13	9.8	13	12
Monaco	-	-	-	24	35	34	29	-	-	-	31	38	29	15	-	-	-	28	37	31	22
Montenegro	-	-	-	4.5	7.9	11	11	-	-	-	2.3	3.0	4.8	7.3	-	-	-	3.4	5.4	8.0	9.3
Netherlands	-	32	31	31	34	25	23	-	24	24	26	21	20	22	-	28	28	28	27	22	22
North Macedonia	-	-	-	6.3	-	7.5	8.2	-	-	-	4.6	-	2.7	4.2	-	-	-	5.5	-	5.0	6.1
Norway	6.5	14	7.7	6.7	5.9	9.0	11	5.0	9.7	8.9	4.7	4.0	3.6	6.1	5.8	12	8.3	5.7	4.9	6.5	8.7
Poland	11	18	22	22	28	28	24	5.4	9.4	13	11	18	20	18	8.2	14	18	16	23	24	21
Portugal	8.5	12	18	17	21	17	15	4.9	6.7	12	8.9	13	14	11	6.4	9.1	15	13	16	15	13
Romania	-	0.6	3.5	5.3	7.2	10	9.8	-	0.2	1.6	1.9	7.2	6.1	7.6	-	0.4	2.4	3.5	7.2	8.1	8.7
Serbia	-	-	-	8.8	9.1	-	8.1	-	-	-	4.9	4.5	-	6.6	-	-	-	6.7	6.7	-	7.3
Slovakia	12	23	33	37	31	28	24	5.6	15	23	28	23	25	24	9.0	19	28	32	27	26	24
Slovenia	14	26	30	24	26	26	26	12	23	26	20	21	24	21	13	25	28	22	23	25	23
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Sweden	6.9	11	8.6	8.6	11	7.1	10	5.1	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.0	8.0	7.3	7.0	8.5	6.6	8.0
Ukraine	20	26	28	19	15	13	9.1	8.5	13	12	8.3	6.7	6.3	6.8	14	19	20	14	11	9.5	7.9

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 119. Cannabis use during the last 12 months by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys						Girls						All students								
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	19	14	-	19	21	-	-	15	12	-	14	16	-	-	17	13	-	17	19
Bulgaria	-	-	17	21	19	23	13	-	-	14	14	18	20	13	-	-	16	17	18	21	13
Croatia	-	13	16	15	15	18	18	-	10	15	12	10	15	15	-	12	16	13	13	16	17
Cyprus	-	-	4	7	10	9	11	-	-	1	2	3	4	5	-	-	2	4	7	6	8
Czechia	19	32	38	38	34	26	24	13	23	33	32	26	28	22	16	27	35	35	30	27	23
Denmark	-	23	20	27	19	13	19	-	14	13	15	12	9	11	-	18	17	21	15	11	15
Estonia	-	-	17	24	20	21	19	-	-	11	13	13	17	14	-	-	14	19	17	19	16
Faroes	7	5	3	3	6	5	9	9	4	5	4	3	5	8	8	5	4	4	4	5	9
Finland	3	8	7	6	9	8	11	5	7	8	6	8	6	8	4	8	7	6	9	7	10
France	-	31	33	28	35	29	22	-	27	27	21	34	24	16	-	30	30	24	35	27	19
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	9
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	21	16	19	24	21	-	-	19	12	11	14	17	-	-	20	14	15	19	19
Greece	-	9	5	8	9	10	10	-	5	3	3	4	5	5	-	7	4	5	7	7	7
Hungary	3	11	12	12	17	10	12	2	5	9	8	13	8	8	2	8	11	10	15	9	10
Iceland	10	13	11	7	11	6	6	6	9	9	6	7	6	5	8	11	10	6	9	6	5
Ireland	37	-	-	17	17	19	20	26	-	-	14	11	13	12	31	-	-	15	14	16	16
Italy	-	22	24	23	21	27	25	-	19	19	17	15	19	20	-	20	21	20	18	23	23
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Latvia	-	15	12	15	20	12	24	-	7	7	8	13	10	19	-	11	9	11	16	11	21
Lithuania	-	-	15	15	17	13	14	-	-	6	8	8	10	12	-	-	11	12	13	11	13
Malta	-	5	9	12	10	11	9	-	4	7	9	6	10	9	-	5	8	11	8	10	9
Monaco	-	-	-	16	30	24	25	-	-	-	25	35	23	13	-	-	-	21	33	24	18
Montenegro	-	-	-	3	6	9	9	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	-	-	-	2	4	6	7
Netherlands	-	26	26	27	28	22	22	-	18	18	22	17	18	20	-	22	22	25	23	20	21
North Macedonia	-	-	-	5	-	6	6	-	-	-	4	-	2	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	5
Norway	6	10	5	5	5	8	9	3	7	6	3	3	2	5	4	9	5	4	4	5	7
Poland	8	15	17	16	23	21	19	4	7	9	8	15	15	14	6	11	13	12	19	18	16
Portugal	7	11	14	14	18	14	12	4	6	10	6	14	12	9	5	8	12	10	16	13	11
Romania	-	1	2	3	6	8	8	-	0	1	1	5	5	6	-	1	1	2	6	6	7
Serbia	-	-	-	7	7	-	6	-	-	-	3	3	-	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	6
Slovakia	8	18	25	27	23	19	19	4	11	16	21	15	19	18	6	14	20	24	19	19	19
Slovenia	11	22	24	18	21	22	22	9	19	21	17	18	21	18	10	20	22	18	19	21	20
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Sweden	5	7	5	6	8	5	9	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	6	4	5	6	5	7
Ukraine	12	17	17	10	10	9	6	5	8	7	5	4	4	4	8	13	12	7	7	6	5

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 120. Cannabis use during the last 30 days by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	11	7.8	-	11	13	-	-	7.2	4.4	-	7.5	9.4	-	-	9.3	6.2	-	9.2	11.3
Bulgaria	-	-	9.1	10	10	15	8.0	-	-	6.4	4.7	10	9.9	6.2	-	-	7.7	7.5	10	12	7.1
Croatia	-	7.7	8.3	7.4	8.8	8.4	10	-	5.5	6.6	4.9	5.3	6.8	8.7	-	6.7	7.4	6.2	7.0	7.6	9.2
Cyprus	-	-	2.8	5.6	8.8	6.7	7.9	-	-	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.1	3.6	-	-	1.8	3.4	5.5	4.8	5.5
Czechia	7.7	19	21	21	17	13	12	5.5	13	17	16	12	12	12	6.7	16	19	18	15	13	12
Denmark	-	11	9.3	12	9.2	5.8	9.1	-	5.6	5.1	8.5	3.5	4.1	5.8	-	7.9	7.1	10	6.0	4.9	7.4
Estonia	-	-	7.4	8.6	8.6	9.4	8.4	-	-	3.6	3.6	4.2	6.2	4.9	-	-	5.5	6.1	6.3	7.8	6.6
Faroes	1.7	1.9	1.4	-	0.7	0.8	4.0	2.9	0.5	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	3.5
Finland	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.9	2.6	5.0	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.8	3.2	1.0	2.2	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.2	4.1
France	-	24	25	18	26	19	16	-	18	18	12	22	16	11	-	21	21	15	24	17	13
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	12	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	9.4
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	13	8.0	9.0	11	13	-	-	9.0	3.8	3.4	4.9	7.8	-	-	11	5.7	5.9	7.7	10
Greece	-	6.8	2.5	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.5	-	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.9	-	4.1	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.7
Hungary	0.8	4.4	6.0	6.5	8.6	4.6	6.3	0.7	2.4	4.5	4.2	6.7	2.9	4.1	0.7	3.4	5.3	5.3	7.7	3.8	5.2
Iceland	4.1	5.0	3.5	3.3	5.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.7	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.5	3.3	4.1	3.6	2.7	3.9	2.5	2.1
Ireland	23	-	-	11	9.6	12	11	12	-	-	7.5	5.3	7	7	17	-	-	9.1	7.4	9.5	9.0
Italy	-	16	17	16	14	18	17	-	12	11	11	9.4	11	12	-	14	14	14	12	15	15
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Latvia	-	7.5	4.5	5.5	8.2	5.8	11	-	2.7	2.4	2.6	4.5	2.6	8.6	-	5.0	3.4	4.0	6.4	4.2	9.8
Lithuania	-	-	8.2	5.9	7.1	5.5	6.1	-	-	2.9	3.6	2.6	3.0	4.9	-	-	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.3	5.5
Malta	-	2.9	4.2	6.0	6.2	5.4	4.7	-	2.2	3.2	4.7	2.7	5.3	4.6	-	2.5	3.6	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.7
Monaco	-	-	-	8.6	24	13	16	-	-	-	12	19	11	7.7	-	-	-	10	21	12	12
Montenegro	-	-	-	2.0	4.1	4.7	6.0	-	-	-	1.1	1.3	1.7	3.4	-	-	-	1.6	2.7	3.2	4.7
Netherlands	-	17	16	18	19	15	13	-	9.1	8.1	11	8.8	9.5	12	-	13	12	15	14	12	12
North Macedonia	-	-	-	2.5	-	3.3	3.6	-	-	-	1.6	-	1.2	1.9	-	-	-	2.1	-	2.2	2.7
Norway	3.3	4.8	2.3	2.9	2.1	3.4	5.4	1.5	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.6	2.3	2.4	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.1	3.8
Poland	3.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	12	11	10	1.6	3.6	4.9	3.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	2.5	6.0	6.9	5.9	9.5	9.1	8.2
Portugal	3.6	6.4	9.8	8.4	11	7.7	7.4	2.5	3.1	4.6	4.2	7.6	7.5	5.3	3.0	4.6	7.1	6.2	8.9	7.6	6.2
Romania	-	2.0	0.6	1.2	2.4	4.0	3.6	-	0.7	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.9	2.9	-	1.2	0.5	0.7	2.2	2.9	3.3
Serbia	-	-	-	3.3	4.0	-	3.9	-	-	-	1.5	1.3	-	2.6	-	-	-	2.3	2.6	-	3.2
Slovakia	3.9	7.7	11	13	11	9.2	9.2	1.5	4.4	9.5	9.9	6.6	9.2	7.3	2.8	5.9	10	11	9.0	9.2	8.3
Slovenia	6.0	13	13	9.1	12	13	13	5.0	11	13	9.8	8.7	11	10	5.5	12	13	9.5	10	12	11
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Sweden	2.4	2.8	1.7	2.9	3.9	2.6	4.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.9
Ukraine	5.5	6.9	6.9	3.8	5.0	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	3.8	4.8	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.4

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 121. Cannabis use at the age of 13 or younger by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

Country	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	4.5	3.8	-	2.0	3.2	-	-	5.4	2.5	-	1.9	1.9	-	-	4.9	3.2	-	2.0	2.5
Bulgaria	-	-	3.4	5.5	5.9	5.8	3.3	-	-	2.4	3.4	4.4	4.3	2.8	-	-	2.9	4.5	5.2	5.0	3.0
Croatia	-	2.6	4.2	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.3	-	1.3	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	-	2.0	3.6	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.8
Cyprus	-	-	1.2	3.1	3.4	2.7	5.0	-	-	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.6	-	-	0.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	3.6
Czechia	1.1	4.2	6.2	10	9.6	5.3	3.4	0.7	3.5	6.4	8.2	6.4	4.9	3.1	1.0	3.9	6.3	9.2	7.9	5.1	3.2
Denmark	4.9	5.6	6.2	5.7	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	2.8	1.3	1.3	3.5	4.9	5.4	5.2	3.6	2.0	2.1
Estonia	-	-	6.2	7.0	7.1	5.4	4.2	-	-	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	-	-	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.4	3.5
Faroes	3.0	1.9	1.1	-	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.4	-	1.3	0.7	-	2.8	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.0
Finland	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5
France	-	8.4	16.5	9.8	8.5	7.5	6.2	-	5.6	8.8	5.8	7.0	4.6	2.8	-	7.0	12.4	7.8	7.8	6.1	4.5
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.8
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	7.5	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.9	-	-	5.0	5.7	2.9	1.0	2.0	-	-	6.2	4.8	3.3	2.1	2.9
Greece	-	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	-	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	-	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
Hungary	0.3	1.1	2.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.3
Iceland	1.2	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.7
Ireland	9.8	-	-	7.0	5.1	6.1	4.3	3.7	-	-	6.1	2.6	3.3	2.1	6.7	-	-	6.5	3.8	4.7	3.2
Italy	0.9	2.8	3.7	5.3	4.6	6.2	6.0	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.1	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.6	4.4	4.4
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Latvia	-	3.5	3.3	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	-	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.4	-	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.8
Lithuania	-	-	1.6	4.1	4.1	3.4	2.2	-	-	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	-	-	1.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.0
Malta	-	1.6	1.3	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.7	-	1.1	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.5	-	1.3	1.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.1
Monaco	-	-	-	7.5	6.7	10	3.5	-	-	-	9.9	5.8	6.7	2.3	-	-	-	8.7	6.2	8.3	2.9
Montenegro	-	-	-	1.4	2.0	3.2	2.9	-	-	-	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.3	-	-	-	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.1
Netherlands	-	11	8.4	6.7	6.7	6.0	3.7	-	7.3	6.5	5.7	3.9	3.3	1.4	-	9.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.7	2.5
North Macedonia	-	-	-	1.9	-	2.3	1.6	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.6	0.7	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.4	1.2
Norway	1.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3
Poland	0.7	1.9	3.8	3.5	4.1	6.3	4.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	3.2	1.7	0.5	1.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	4.7	2.9
Portugal	2.0	3.1	4.8	3.5	4.4	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.7	3.4	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.3	4.0	2.7	3.9	2.8	2.3
Romania	-	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.5	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	-	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.0
Serbia	-	-	-	1.1	2.2	-	1.4	-	-	-	0.7	0.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	0.9	1.3	-	1.2
Slovakia	1.4	1.9	6.1	9.4	8.3	6.0	2.7	0.1	1.4	4.1	5.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	0.8	1.6	5.0	7.4	5.7	5.4	3.1
Slovenia	1.6	4.1	8.2	5.2	5.1	4.5	3.7	1.8	2.9	5.7	4.5	2.8	3.4	2.7	1.7	3.5	6.9	4.9	3.9	3.9	3.2
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Sweden	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Ukraine	1.4	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.3	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.7

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 122. Lifetime use of illicit drugs ^(a) other than cannabis by gender, 1995-2019 ^(b) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	7.3	12	-	4.6	5.8	-	-	8.1	9.2	-	5.0	5.3	-	-	7.7	11	-	4.8	5.5
Bulgaria	-	-	4.1	11	10	13	6.7	-	-	3.9	7.2	10	9.1	6.1	-	-	4.0	9.3	10	11	6.4
Croatia	-	7.2	5.6	4.5	6.4	5.5	4.9	-	6.9	6.0	3.5	3.6	5.2	3.9	-	7.1	5.8	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.4
Cyprus	-	-	3.4	7.2	11	9.0	10	-	-	1.4	2.3	3.9	3.7	3.8	-	-	2.3	4.7	7.3	6.3	6.6
Czechia	3.0	10	11	10	7.6	5.9	6.7	2.8	9.9	12	9.3	8.1	5.8	7.0	2.9	10	11	9.7	7.9	5.8	6.8
Denmark	2.7	8.5	6.4	11	5.5	4.3	4.8	2.0	5.0	4.7	8.8	3.8	1.6	3.4	2.3	6.6	5.5	9.9	4.6	2.9	4.1
Estonia	-	-	9.2	10	8.7	4.9	9.0	-	-	11.2	8.8	7.1	5.9	8.6	-	-	10	9.6	7.9	5.4	8.8
Faroes	1.7	3.4	1.1	1.2	2.8	0.4	4.0	0.8	2.9	2.0	1.7	3.0	1.6	2.7	1.3	3.2	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.0	3.3
Finland	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.4	3.9	2.3	3.2	1.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.4	1.0	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.8
France	-	8.1	7.8	12.7	9.2	7.7	6.6	-	5.6	6.9	9.5	11	7.2	5.5	-	6.8	7.3	11	9.9	7.5	6.1
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	12	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	4.3
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	8.4	9.6	10	6.6	4.8	-	-	10	7.5	4.7	3.7	4.3	-	-	9.3	8.4	7.1	5.1	4.6
Greece	-	6.1	2.8	7.7	6.7	6.1	4.5	-	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.1	1.9	1.9	-	3.8	2.3	4.9	4.9	3.9	3.2
Hungary	1.4	6.2	4.8	8.3	8.2	5.2	6.3	1.2	4.4	4.9	6.9	7.9	5.9	5.4	1.3	5.3	4.9	7.6	8.1	5.6	5.9
Iceland	4.6	5.5	6.6	6.0	4.9	2.9	3.6	2.9	4.8	5.4	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.7	5.1	6.0	5.6	4.2	3.2	3.3
Ireland	20	-	-	9.5	7.8	9.2	7.4	13	-	-	10	4.6	4.8	4.1	16.7	-	-	9.9	6.2	7.0	5.7
Italy	-	9.6	8.7	12	7.7	9.1	4.6	-	6.8	5.7	8.0	4.6	5.4	3.8	-	8.0	7.1	9.9	6.2	7.3	4.2
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Latvia	-	15	4.7	13	9.4	7.9	8.3	-	12.4	4.2	9.5	8.7	6.6	8.5	-	13.7	4.4	11	9.1	7.2	8.4
Lithuania	-	-	8.6	8.8	7.3	5.1	5.3	-	-	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.4	5.7	-	-	7.1	6.9	5.9	4.8	5.5
Malta	-	4.6	2.9	11	7.9	4.7	4.3	-	3.0	3.6	6.9	4.8	6.0	3.1	-	3.8	3.3	8.6	6.4	5.3	3.7
Monaco	-	-	-	9.5	9.5	4.1	5.4	-	-	-	12	12	5.2	5.9	-	-	-	10	11	4.6	5.7
Montenegro	-	-	-	4.0	6.6	8.5	6.3	-	-	-	2.1	2.7	3.8	3.4	-	-	-	3.1	4.7	6.2	4.8
Netherlands	-	6.6	7.4	8.3	5.9	5.9	5.0	-	4.4	5.1	6.5	5.3	4.8	4.4	-	5.5	6.3	7.4	5.6	5.4	4.7
North Macedonia	-	-	-	5.4	-	5.5	3.4	-	-	-	3.5	-	2.9	1.8	-	-	-	4.5	-	4.2	2.6
Norway	3.8	5.7	1.8	3.0	2.5	3.3	4.2	1.8	4.0	3.0	3.0	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.8	4.9	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.6	3.2
Poland	4.8	15	8.3	8.6	7.6	8.9	7.0	2.8	8.2	5.7	5.1	6.9	8.3	5.2	3.8	11.6	6.9	6.7	7.2	8.6	6.0
Portugal	4.0	7.2	7.9	7.6	8.1	4.0	6.5	1.6	3.8	6.2	4.6	7.6	3.5	5.0	2.6	5.3	7.0	6.0	7.8	3.7	5.7
Romania	-	8.8	1.9	3.5	7.1	7.7	3.4	-	8.8	1.3	2.9	4.3	5.3	3.7	-	8.8	1.6	3.2	5.5	6.5	3.6
Serbia	-	-	-	3.8	4.0	-	3.6	-	-	-	2.4	1.8	-	3.4	-	-	-	3.0	2.8	-	3.5
Slovakia	3.2	6.6	4.6	10	7.7	6.3	5.6	1.1	5.2	4.8	8.0	7.0	7.1	8.2	2.2	5.9	4.7	9.2	7.4	6.7	6.9
Slovenia	3.3	6.8	4.2	7.0	6.6	4.7	6.1	2.2	6.5	4.8	8.1	6.0	5.0	6.0	2.7	6.7	4.5	7.5	6.3	4.9	6.1
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7
Sweden	2.1	3.7	3.1	5.6	4.4	3.3	5.0	1.4	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	1.8	3.1	2.7	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.9
Ukraine	1.8	5.9	3.0	5.7	6.0	3.8	3.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.3	4.9	2.1	4.2	4.2	3.1	3.0

^(a) Includes cannabis, amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and (since 2007) GHB. Amphetamines not included in 1995 in Czechia. Crack and LSD or other hallucinogens not included in 1999 in the Netherlands. Crack not included in 2015 in Denmark, Estonia, Finland or Sweden or in 2019 in Finland, Latvia or Norway.

^(b) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 123. Lifetime use of ecstasy by gender. 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	2.5	3.2	-	2.2	2.4	-	-	2.7	2.8	-	2.0	2.9	-	-	2.6	3.0	-	2.1	2.6
Bulgaria	-	-	2.5	7.6	4.5	6.5	2.6	-	-	2.0	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.6	-	-	2.2	5.6	3.8	5.2	2.6
Croatia	-	3.7	4.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	-	2.3	4.1	1.3	1.1	2.4	2.0	-	3.1	4.4	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1
Cyprus	-	-	2.2	4.0	5.2	4.2	4.4	-	-	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	-	-	1.3	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9
Czechia	0.2	3.6	7.8	4.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	0.2	3.1	8.4	4.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	0.2	3.4	8.1	4.5	3.3	2.7	3.6
Denmark	0.7	4.3	2.8	4.9	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.3	2.1	1.8	5.3	1.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	3.1	2.3	5.1	1.4	0.5	1.6
Estonia	-	-	4.7	6.0	3.3	2.7	5.2	-	-	4.8	5.2	2.6	2.4	5.3	-	-	4.8	5.6	2.9	2.5	5.2
Faroes	-	1.0	0.4	-	0.7	-	1.6	-	-	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	-	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.4
Finland	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.4
France	-	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.2	-	2.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.2	1.2	-	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.3	1.7
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	2.2
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.8	-	-	3.7	2.5	0.5	0.9	2.0	-	-	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.9
Greece	-	3.5	1.5	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	-	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	-	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1
Hungary	0.5	3.3	3.0	5.4	4.5	2.0	3.4	0.2	2.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	2.1	3.2	0.3	2.8	3.3	4.6	4.5	2.0	3.3
Iceland	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.3
Ireland	11	-	-	3.2	3.5	5.5	3.7	6.2	-	-	4.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	8.4	-	-	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.8
Italy	-	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.1	3.2	1.7	-	1.1	1.6	3.0	1.8	1.9	0.8	-	1.9	2.2	3.5	2.4	2.6	1.3
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	1.1
Latvia	-	7.7	2.8	6.6	4.8	3.4	5.0	-	4.6	2.3	6.2	3.7	2.0	5.0	-	6.1	2.5	6.4	4.2	2.7	5.0
Lithuania	-	-	2.9	5.0	3.0	2.2	2.7	-	-	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.4	3.3	-	-	2.0	3.5	2.1	1.8	3.0
Malta	-	2.8	0.7	4.5	3.5	1.5	1.3	-	1.5	1.2	3.5	2.1	2.4	0.9	-	2.1	1.0	3.9	2.8	2.0	1.1
Monaco	-	-	-	4.0	4.2	2.0	1.5	-	-	-	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.3	-	-	-	3.6	3.5	2.0	1.9
Montenegro	-	-	-	2.6	5.0	4.2	3.4	-	-	-	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.0	-	-	-	2.0	3.4	3.4	2.7
Netherlands	-	4.5	5.7	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	-	2.9	3.0	3.9	4.0	2.5	3.4	-	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.2	3.5
North Macedonia	-	-	-	4.1	-	2.7	1.1	-	-	-	2.2	-	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	3.2	-	2.1	1.1
Norway	2.7	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.7
Poland	0.6	3.2	2.6	5.1	2.8	3.6	3.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.1	1.8	0.5	2.3	2.2	3.6	2.4	3.4	2.6
Portugal	0.7	2.8	4.5	2.6	2.9	2.2	3.9	0.3	1.5	2.7	1.4	2.4	1.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	3.5	2.0	2.6	1.9	3.2
Romania	-	0.3	0.4	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.3	-	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.1	-	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.2
Serbia	-	-	-	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.3	1.0	-	2.3	-	-	-	1.6	1.5	-	2.1
Slovakia	0.4	1.8	3.1	6.7	4.5	2.9	2.5	-	1.0	3.3	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.9	0.2	1.4	3.2	5.6	3.9	3.3	3.3
Slovenia	1.6	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	0.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.2	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.2	2.9
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9
Sweden	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.2	2.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.8
Ukraine	0.2	2.5	1.1	3.6	4.5	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.1	1.8	0.8	2.5	3.1	1.3	1.1

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 124. Lifetime use of tranquillisers or sedatives without a doctor's prescription by gender, 1995-2019 ^(a) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	1.1	2.2	-	3.3	5.3	-	-	2.1	2.0	-	5.1	5.9	-	-	1.5	2.1	-	4.2	5.6
Bulgaria	-	-	1.2	3.3	2.4	4.1	2.2	-	-	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.1	1.7	-	-	1.8	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.0
Croatia	-	5.8	4.2	3.4	4.7	3.1	1.4	-	9.1	8.5	6.2	5.9	5.3	3.2	-	7.4	6.3	4.7	5.3	4.2	2.3
Cyprus	-	-	6.3	8.3	12.4	5.4	7.3	-	-	5.3	5.8	11	3.9	6.1	-	-	5.7	7.0	11	4.6	6.6
Czechia	7.5	13	7.5	6.1	8.4	11	5.2	15	21	14	12	12	20	7.9	11	18	11	9.1	10	16	7
Denmark	8.8	5.0	3.6	4.2	3.7	1.7	4.0	12	5.3	4.6	5.6	4.9	2.9	5.2	11	5.1	4.1	4.9	4.4	2.3	4.6
Estonia	-	-	5.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	12	-	-	13	8	10	12	18	-	-	8.9	7.0	8.1	8.9	15
Faroes	4.7	5.3	2.8	2.7	1.4	0.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.7	3.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.0	1.8	2.7
Finland	4.0	2.8	3.5	4.1	5.1	3.9	5.9	6.4	8.5	9.0	8.7	9.2	7.6	8.4	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.6	7.2	5.8	7.1
France	-	9.2	9.9	12	7.7	7.5	5.9	-	14	15	18	15	12	7.0	-	12	13	15	11	9.9	6.4
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	10	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	13	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	11	3.1
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	1.2	3.8	3.0	7.2	4.9	-	-	3.2	3.5	1.7	7.8	10.4	-	-	2.3	3.6	2.3	7.5	7.7
Greece	-	4.7	2.6	3.9	9.1	4.2	4.0	-	5.3	4.6	4.5	9.7	4.1	3.1	-	5.1	3.7	4.2	9.4	4.2	3.5
Hungary	4.3	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.4	4.7	6.0	10.2	12.5	13.3	11.5	12.4	9.5	9.4	7.6	9.6	9.7	8.9	9.3	7.1	7.6
Iceland	8.6	10	7.3	6.8	6.2	4.5	6.2	9.3	9.8	9.6	8.1	9.4	6.4	7.3	8.9	10	8.4	7.4	7.7	5.5	6.8
Ireland	5.3	-	-	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.9	8.5	-	-	4.2	3.5	3.3	2.4	7.0	-	-	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.6
Italy	-	4.2	4.3	7.5	7.8	4.5	3.0	-	7.7	6.8	13	12	6.4	5.6	-	6.3	5.6	10	10	5.4	4.3
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
Latvia	-	2.8	2.2	3.7	3.2	4.1	12	-	3.6	3.8	5.0	5.3	6.1	29	-	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.2	5.1	21
Lithuania	-	-	9.5	9.4	7.0	5.5	11	-	-	18	21	19	12	29	-	-	14	16	13	8.9	20
Malta	-	5.4	1.9	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.5	-	4.9	3.0	5.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	-	5.1	2.5	4.7	3.5	2.9	3.1
Monaco	-	-	-	7.0	8.8	7.9	6.3	-	-	-	18	19	12	5.5	-	-	-	12	14	10	5.9
Montenegro ^(a)	-	-	-	1.6	4.2	8.1	8.5	-	-	-	3.8	5.4	13	13	-	-	-	2.7	4.8	10	11
Netherlands	-	-	6.9	6.1	6.3	5.4	7.1	-	-	9.7	8.3	11	11	9.4	-	-	8.3	7.2	8.6	8.3	8.3
North Macedonia ^(a)	-	-	-	6.7	-	8.7	2.5	-	-	-	11	-	13	5.9	-	-	-	9.0	-	11	4.2
Norway	2.0	3.5	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.6	5.7	3.0	3.2	2.6	4.6	3.7	7.1	5.9	2.5	3.3	2.3	3.5	3.5	5.8	5.8
Poland	11	13	11	11	9.7	11	9.2	25	23	22	24	20	23	20	18	18	17	18	15	17	15
Portugal	7.6	5.4	3.1	3.8	6.7	2.2	4.4	8.3	9.2	6.4	8.6	6.9	7.5	7.4	8.0	7.5	4.8	6.3	6.8	5.1	6.0
Romania	-	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.6	-	6.6	7.3	5.7	3.2	2.8	1.8	-	5.2	5.3	4.1	3.0	2.0	1.7
Serbia ^(a)	-	-	-	4.8	4.6	-	3.6	-	-	-	10	9.5	-	7.9	-	-	-	7.6	7.2	-	5.8
Slovakia	3.2	4.5	3.0	3.3	2.8	4.4	6.5	5.6	8.4	4.5	7.1	5.1	9.1	13	4.3	6.5	3.8	5.2	4.0	6.8	9.6
Slovenia	5.4	6.4	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	10	9.2	7.5	7.6	5.8	3.8	4.8	7.8	7.7	5.1	5.2	4.6	3.1	3.8
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
Sweden	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.6	6.9	5.2	5.3	7.3	6.0	6.9	8.7	8.9	8.7	7.5	6.1	5.6	5.8	7.2	7.9	6.9	6.4
Ukraine	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.4	5.3	2.1	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.4	1.6	4.1	2.2	1.7	1.7

^(a) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 125. Lifetime use of alcohol together with pills ^(a) by gender, 1995-2019 ^(b) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	7.3	10	-	2.8	4.8	-	-	19	14	-	5.3	5.6	-	-	13	12	-	4.0	5.2
Bulgaria	-	-	2.5	3.9	3.0	5.6	2.7	-	-	4.6	3.0	4.3	4.2	3.1	-	-	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.9	2.9
Croatia	-	8.4	6.9	6.1	7.2	6.3	4.1	-	11	11	10	12	11	10	-	10	9.1	7.8	10	8.6	6.9
Cyprus	-	-	2.7	4.4	5.5	4.4	5.8	-	-	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.9	-	-	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.6
Czechia	7.7	9.1	6.8	14	12	7.4	4.2	10	19	15	23	19	16	7.4	8.5	14	11	18	16	12	5.8
Denmark	8.3	11	5.8	3.9	2.8	1.3	3.0	16	19	8.2	8.4	3.5	1.4	3.6	12	15.0	7.0	6.3	3.2	1.3	3.3
Estonia	-	-	3.9	3.8	2.6	1.8	2.7	-	-	8.2	5.7	4.6	2.9	4.2	-	-	6.0	4.7	3.6	2.4	3.5
Faroes	6.4	8.7	4.6	3.9	1.4	0.0	2.8	14	11	16	8.7	4.1	0.8	3.1	10	10	10	6.4	2.7	0.4	2.9
Finland	11	6.8	4.6	4.5	6.0	3.0	4.2	25	19	18	13	14	6.6	7.7	18	13	12	9.0	10	4.8	6.0
France	-	-	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.0	4.0	-	-	9.4	7.8	8.8	5.0	5.4	-	-	6.9	6.3	6.8	4.0	4.7
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	1.1
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	11	8.0	10	4.0	4.5	-	-	21	10	10	4.6	8.5	-	-	16	9.0	10	4.3	6.5
Greece	-	3.5	1.6	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.5	-	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.2	1.5	-	3.5	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.0
Hungary	6.8	6.7	8.0	9.1	8.2	4.6	4.7	10	7.9	13	14	13	8.4	8.7	8.3	7.3	10	12	10	6.5	6.7
Iceland	-	8.0	5.0	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.8	-	12	11	5.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	-	10	7.8	3.9	2.4	1.8	1.9
Ireland	-	-	-	4.9	3.9	4.7	4.1	-	-	-	8.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	-	-	-	6.9	4.6	4.6	4.2
Italy	-	2.8	2.5	4.6	2.6	4.2	1.7	-	2.7	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.3	-	2.8	2.1	4.1	2.6	3.4	2.5
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	1.0
Latvia	-	6.9	4.1	6.2	4.9	2.3	2.8	-	6.6	6.6	10	6.1	4.0	7.0	-	6.7	5.4	8.0	5.5	3.2	4.9
Lithuania	-	-	6.1	3.9	4.1	1.9	1.9	-	-	7.9	5.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	-	-	7.0	4.9	4.2	2.9	2.8
Malta	-	8.9	6.5	10	7.2	2.8	3.9	-	14	11	12	8.1	6.6	4.5	-	12	9.0	11	7.6	4.7	4.2
Monaco	-	-	-	2.5	5.7	4.0	5.3	-	-	-	6.8	4.8	6.2	3.2	-	-	-	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.2
Montenegro	-	-	-	1.8	3.0	4.0	2.2	-	-	-	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	-	-	-	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.2
Netherlands	-	-	4.4	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.9	-	-	3.5	5.7	2.7	2.4	1.7	-	-	4.0	4.2	2.7	2.0	1.8
North Macedonia	-	-	-	1.9	-	2.4	1.4	-	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	1.9	-	-	-	1.9	-	2.1	1.6
Norway	6.3	5.8	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.2	2.6	12	10	5.8	5.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	9.2	7.7	4.2	4.1	2.0	1.6	2.4
Poland	5.8	7.7	5.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	8.0	11	10	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.1	7.0	9.5	8.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0
Portugal	4.3	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.5	2.1	5.0	6.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.2	3.3	4.7	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.9	2.7
Romania	-	3.3	2.1	5.1	2.7	4.1	2.7	-	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.0	4.7	4.5	-	3.8	3.1	4.4	2.8	4.4	3.6
Serbia	-	-	-	2.3	2.0	-	3.1	-	-	-	3.2	2.3	-	5.1	-	-	-	2.7	2.2	-	4.1
Slovakia	5.1	7.1	11	8.5	6.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	13	19	16	10	8.4	8.9	4.9	10	15	12	8.1	6.3	6.7
Slovenia	5.6	6.3	3.5	2.9	3.3	1.6	2.2	8.3	12	8.9	6.1	5.6	4.3	3.9	7.0	9.1	6.1	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.1
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7
Sweden	12	9.1	4.4	4.0	2.2	1.7	3.8	24	18	11	10	6.1	4.0	3.9	18	14	7.9	7.2	4.1	2.8	3.9
Ukraine	4.9	3.2	3.6	1.4	2.9	2.0	1.1	3.4	3.0	3.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	4.1	3.1	3.5	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6

^(a) From 2007, '...in order to get high' was added to the wording. However, a questionnaire test found no significant differences between the two different versions.

^(b) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 126. Lifetime use of inhalants ^(a) by gender, 1995-2019 ^(b) (percentages)

Country	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	14	17	-	10	12	-	-	15	11	-	8.9	13	-	-	14	14	-	9.6	12
Bulgaria	-	-	3.3	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.0	-	-	2.8	2.4	4.1	1.9	1.6	-	-	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.3
Croatia	-	15	14	11	25	19	12	-	12	13	12	31	32	17	-	13	14	11	28	25	15
Cyprus	-	-	19	17	10	9.3	7.7	-	-	16	14	5.5	7.0	5.8	-	-	17	16	7.8	8.1	6.6
Czechia	7.9	8.1	9.0	6.9	8.4	5.4	5.1	7.3	6.4	8.7	7.0	7.3	5.9	4.7	7.6	7.2	8.8	7.0	7.8	5.7	4.9
Denmark	-	7.1	8.9	6.9	3.8	4.1	6.5	-	7.7	7.2	5.4	3.9	3.1	4.3	-	7.4	8.0	6.1	3.9	3.6	5.3
Estonia	-	-	9.2	11	16	11	12	-	-	7.4	6.9	13	14	14	-	-	8.3	8.7	15	13	13
Faroes	11	6.8	11	7.3	4.5	3.1	8.4	4.1	3.9	12	8.9	8.2	1.6	4.2	7.7	5.3	11	8.2	6.3	2.3	6.3
Finland	4.4	4.6	7.4	11	9.3	7.3	5.5	4.5	5.6	8.2	10	11	8.3	5.9	4.4	5.1	7.9	10	10	7.8	5.7
France	-	12	11	13	10	5.3	6.3	-	9.0	9.6	11	13	6.7	6.1	-	11	10	12	12	6.0	6.2
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	10	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	14	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	12	4.9
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	15	17	14	10	15	-	-	15	11	7.7	12	15	-	-	15	14	11	11	15
Greece	-	17	16	11	15	13	12	-	11	13	7	14	13	14	-	14	14	8.8	14	13	13
Hungary	5.5	5.7	5.6	8.9	10.6	5.9	6.8	4.7	2.5	4.1	6.8	9.4	7.1	6.2	5.1	4.1	4.9	7.8	10	6.5	6.5
Iceland	11	13	-	3.9	3.5	2.4	2.8	10	8.4	-	3.3	2.3	3.6	2.7	10	11	-	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.8
Ireland	-	-	-	14	8.4	11	11	-	-	-	16	11	10	9.5	-	-	-	15	9.5	11	10
Italy	-	7.2	6.4	5.8	4.0	3.8	2.4	-	4.6	5.0	5.2	1.9	3.0	2.2	-	5.6	5.6	5.5	3.0	3.4	2.3
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Latvia	-	7.1	7.4	13	23	14	15	-	4.1	6.8	13	24	22	17	-	5.5	7.1	13	23	18	16
Lithuania	-	-	6.4	3.2	6.4	8.8	9.6	-	-	3.7	2.3	6.9	7.1	7.1	-	-	5.0	2.7	6.6	8.0	8.4
Malta	-	15	15	18	15	7.2	5.5	-	17	15	15	13	9.4	5.1	-	16	15	16	14	8.3	5.3
Monaco	-	-	-	4.5	12	6.9	10	-	-	-	12	17	9.2	5.0	-	-	-	7.9	15	8.1	7.5
Montenegro	-	-	-	3.5	6.5	7.6	6.4	-	-	-	2.5	4.9	6.5	5.8	-	-	-	3.0	5.7	7.1	6.1
Netherlands	-	-	7.1	6.4	7.7	5.8	8.4	-	-	4.6	5.7	5.5	4.0	5.8	-	-	5.9	6.1	6.6	4.9	7.1
North Macedonia	-	-	-	2.8	-	2.6	2.3	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.3	1.5	-	-	-	2.1	-	1.9	1.9
Norway	6.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	4.8	5.2	5.1	7.3	4.9	3.4	6.3	4.4	5.5	4.0	7.1	5.6	4.2	7.1	4.6	5.3	4.5
Poland	11	10	9.4	8.0	7.9	11	7.9	8.1	7.0	8.4	4.8	8.5	11	8.8	9.3	8.5	8.9	6.3	8.2	11	8.4
Portugal	4.1	3.9	9.3	4.5	6.8	5.3	4.3	1.8	2.5	5.5	2.9	5.1	3.8	4.6	2.8	3.1	7.3	3.7	5.8	4.5	4.5
Romania	-	0.2	1.7	4.1	8.7	3.5	2.6	-	0.1	1.1	4.1	6.0	3.8	3.0	-	0.2	1.4	4.1	7.2	3.6	2.8
Serbia	-	-	-	3.3	5.1	-	5.0	-	-	-	2.6	5.0	-	7.0	-	-	-	2.9	5.1	-	6.1
Slovakia	8.0	7.4	11	13	10	8.5	7.0	4.7	5.7	7.1	13	9.0	7.7	9.3	6.4	6.5	8.7	13	9.5	8.1	8.2
Slovenia	14	15	15	16	21	14	11	10	13	15	15	19	14	10	12	14	15	16	20	14	11
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Sweden	14	8.6	7.6	9.3	11	7.3	11	9.0	8.2	8.0	8.6	11	7	10	12	8.4	7.8	9.0	11	7.4	11
Ukraine	6.8	9.0	8.0	3.4	4.2	3.9	7.1	3.5	7.2	3.9	1.8	2.6	5.3	11.2	5.0	8.1	6.0	2.6	3.4	4.6	9.2

^(a) '...(glue, etc.) in order to get high'. The definition of inhalant use was rephrased in the 2007 questionnaire. However, a questionnaire test in eight countries found no significant differences between the old and new versions. In 2011, countries were instructed to insert nationally relevant examples.

^(b) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 127. Lifetime abstinence from cigarettes, alcohol, inhalants, tranquillisers or sedatives ^(a) and illicit drugs ^(b) by gender, 1995-2019 ^(c) (percentages)

	Boys							Girls							All students						
	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Austria	-	-	3.4	2.5	-	9.4	13	-	-	1.4	3.6	-	7.1	11	-	-	2.5	3.0	-	8.3	12
Bulgaria	-	-	5.1	7.8	6.9	8.6	14	-	-	6.6	11	8.7	11	13	-	-	5.9	9.4	7.8	10	13
Croatia	-	6.9	6.1	5.3	4.5	5.2	7.4	-	10	7.6	5.5	4.6	5.8	8.5	-	8.2	6.8	5.4	4.5	5.5	7.9
Cyprus	-	-	5.7	6.4	6.0	7.5	11	-	-	12	13	12	11	14	-	-	9.2	10	9.2	9.4	13
Czechia	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.3	4.0	5.1	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.4	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	3.3	4.3
Denmark	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0	6.4	5.8	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.2	5.5	6.6	7.7	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.4	4.4	6.5	6.8
Estonia	-	-	2.9	4.8	5.1	10	15	-	-	3.8	4.2	3.4	12	14	-	-	3.3	4.5	4.2	11	15
Faroes	5.1	3.4	5.0	-	8.4	14	15	5.8	5.4	6.0	-	12	21	21	5.5	4.4	5.5	-	10	17	18
Finland	6.0	6.4	8.7	12	13	20	26	6.7	7.5	8.7	12	14	25	30	6.4	6.9	8.7	12	13	22	28
France	-	12	9.3	8.5	6.8	11	14	-	14	11	8.3	6.4	12	16	-	13	10	8.4	6.6	11	15
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	9.2	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	11	11
Germany (Bavaria)	-	-	2.7	2.2	3.1	8.2	8.3	-	-	2.8	3.3	8.3	7.8	7.3	-	-	2.7	2.8	5.9	8.0	7.8
Greece	-	1.9	3.0	4.8	5.2	4.2	8.4	-	2.9	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.8	9.4	-	2.5	3.8	5.3	5.2	5.0	8.9
Hungary	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.4	7.7	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.1	7.2	7.7	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.1	6.3	7.7
Iceland	17	18	22	32	40	59	57	17	18	23	31	41	63	59	17	18	22	31	40	61	58
Ireland	6.6	-	-	11	18	25	23	6.4	-	-	12	17	22	26	6.5	-	-	11	18	24	25
Italy	-	8.7	6.6	6.6	7.3	12	11	-	9.4	7.8	8.3	12	13	14	-	9.1	7.2	7.4	9	12	12
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	39	-	33	-	-	-	-	66	-	59	-	-	-	-	54	-	47
Latvia	-	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.2	7.7	9.1	-	2.9	3.4	2.1	1.9	8.7	6.0	-	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	8.2	7.6
Lithuania	-	-	1.0	3.3	4.3	9.3	17	-	-	1.8	2.9	2.5	9.0	13	-	-	1.4	3.1	3.4	9.2	15
Malta	-	3.9	4.2	5.7	8.6	14	18	-	4.7	5.9	8.5	9.1	10	16	-	4.3	5.2	7.2	8.9	12	17
Monaco	-	-	-	-	7.3	10	13	-	-	-	-	1.9	8.8	6.9	-	-	-	-	4.5	9.3	10
Montenegro	-	-	-	18	15	14	15	-	-	-	26	24	23	21	-	-	-	22	20	18	18
Netherlands	-	11	9.3	8.7	12	23	26	-	13	8.5	6.2	15	25	22	-	12	8.9	7.5	14	24	24
North Macedonia	-	-	-	20	-	20	19	-	-	-	29	-	35	27	-	-	-	25	-	28	23
Norway	15	11	14	21	25	36	42	15	10	12	18	26	36	42	15	10	13	19	26	36	42
Poland	4.8	5.0	5.0	8.8	9.2	13	16	7.6	10	6.2	9.4	12	13	15	6.2	7.7	5.6	9.1	11	13	15
Portugal	15	16	11	11	17	22	20	15	17	14	13	25	24	21	15	17	13	12	22	23	21
Romania	-	7.8	5.3	8.2	14	11	12	-	14	10	19	18	20	17	-	12	8.0	14	16	15	14
Serbia	-	-	-	9.0	9.2	-	11	-	-	-	9.2	13	-	10	-	-	-	9.1	11	-	11
Slovakia	1.8	2.3	2.3	4.2	4.1	8.1	9.2	4.6	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.8	7.1	7.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.7	4.0	7.6	8.1
Slovenia	8.6	6.9	4.8	5.2	4.6	8.1	11	11	6.9	6.3	4.6	6.0	10	16	10	6.9	5.5	4.9	5.3	8.9	13
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Sweden	8.5	7.4	9.0	18	20	31	37	8.1	7.6	13	15	21	30	37	8.3	7.5	11	16	20	31	37
Ukraine	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.3	10	13	15	8.7	7.4	8.7	5.7	8.5	12	9.5	7.6	6.6	7.1	5.5	9.0	12	12

^(a) 'Without a doctor's prescription'.^(b) Includes amphetamine, cocaine, crack, ecstasy, LSD or other hallucinogens, heroin and (since 2007) GHB. Crack not included in 2015 in Denmark, Estonia, Finland or Sweden.^(c) For the methodological remarks concerning the data collection by survey year, see Table 128.

Table 128. Overview of ESPAD surveys conducted between 1995 and 2019 by country contained in the ESPAD trend database 1995-2019. Sample size.

Country	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Albania					3 189	2 553	
Armenia				4 055			
Austria			2 354	2 571		3 694 ^(a)	4 334 ^(a)
Belgium (Flanders)			1 291	1 889 ^(c)	1 797 ^(b)	1 771 ^(b)	
Belgium (Wallonia)			973				
Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH)				2 973 ^(c)	4 528 ^(d)		
Bosnia and Herzegovina (RS)				2 609 ^(c)	3 132		
Bulgaria		^(e)	2 666	2 353	2 217	2 922	2 864
Croatia	^(e)	3 555	2 852	3 008	3 002	2 558	2 772
Cyprus	^(e)	^(e)	2 142	6 340	4 243	2 098	1 224
Czechia	2 946	3 543	3 149	3 901	3 913	2 773	2 778
Denmark	2 216	1 546	2 504	877 ^(f)	2 181	1 670	2 487 ^(g)
Estonia	^(e)	^(e)	2 431	2 372	2 460	2 452	2 520
Faroes	480	413	582	552	557	511	511 ^(g)
Finland	2 160	3 005	3 219	4 988	3 744	4 049	4 541
France		2 266	2 277	2 918	2 572	2 714	2 588 ^{(g)(h)}
Georgia						1 966 ^(d)	3 092
Germany (Bavaria) ⁽ⁱ⁾			811	814	724	862	1 459
Germany ⁽ⁱ⁾			3 058	5 011	2 796		
Greece		2 195	1 891	3 060	1 706	3 202	5 988
Greenland		^(e)	502				
Hungary	8 801	2 383	2 647	2 816	3 063	2 647	2 355
Iceland	3 668	3 457	3 313	3 510	3 333	2 663	2 534 ^(g)
Ireland	1 839	^(e)	^(e)	2 221	2 207	1 470	1 940
Isle of Man			710	740	^(e)		
Italy	1 437	4 073	4 818	9 981	4 837	4 059	2 542 ^(g)
Kosovo					2 324 ^(d)		1 756
Latvia	^(e)	2 289	2 816	2 275	2 622	1 119 ^{(g)(h)}	2 743
Liechtenstein					366	316 ^(g)	
Lithuania	^(e)	^(e)	5 028	2 411	2 476	2 573	2 393
Malta	^(e)	3 635	3 443	3 668	3 377	3 326	3 043
Moldova				3 176 ^(c)	2 162	2 586	
Monaco				393	401	397	428
Montenegro				5 823 ^(c)	3 387	3 844	5 700
Netherlands		2 581	2 070	2 088	2 044 ^(d)	1 684 ^{(g)(d)}	1 288 ^{(g)(d)}
North Macedonia		^(e)		2 452 ^(c)		2 428	2 930
Norway	3 887	3 753	3 745	3 484	2 927	2 575	4 313 ^(g)
Poland	4 898	2 328	3 798	2 120	2 472	3 289	2 372
Portugal	2 032	3 577	2 919	3 141	1 965	3 456	4 365
Romania		2 368	4 330	2 292	2 772	3 500	3 764
Russia (Moscow district)		2 918	1 883	1 973	1 757		
Russia (Russian Federation excluding Moscow)				1 966			
Serbia				6 156 ^(c)	6 084		3 529
Slovakia	2 385	2 437	2 122	2 468	2 009	2 208	2 258
Slovenia	2 410	2 347	2 758	3 085	3 186	3 484	3 413
Spain							3 557
Sweden	3 467	3 271	3 212	3 179	2 569	2 551	2 546
Switzerland			2 572	2 499			
Turkey	^(e)		3 909				
Ukraine	6 624	2 778	4 102	2 443	2 210	2 472	2 731

Country	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
United Kingdom	7 674	2 583	2 003	2 179	1 683 (†)		

(^a) Data collected online (web survey).

(^b) Data collected in the autumn of the previous year.

(^c) Data collected in 2008 instead of 2007.

(^d) Data collected in the autumn of the same year.

(^e) Data collected but not delivered.

(^f) Limited comparability.

(^g) Data collected with a mixed mode (paper and pencil and web based).

(^h) Data collected in 2018 instead of 2019.

(ⁱ) In Germany the study was performed: in 2003 in 6 federal states; in 2007 in 7 federal states; in 2011 in 5 federal states; in 2015 and 2019 in the Bavaria federal state only. For comparative reasons in the ESPAD Trend database the data related to Bavaria have been extracted to compute trends.



About this report

The 2019 ESPAD report presents the results from the seventh wave of data collection, conducted in 35 countries during the spring and autumn of 2019. It gives a comprehensive picture of the present situation among European young people as regards the use of cigarettes, alcohol, illicit drugs, inhalants, new psychoactive substances and pharmaceuticals, but also insights into gambling, social media use and gaming. This document contains a comprehensive overview of data presented in the form of tables.

About the EMCDDA

The European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA) is the central source and confirmed authority on drug-related issues in Europe. For 25 years, it has been collecting, analysing and disseminating scientifically sound information on drugs and drug addiction and their consequences, providing its audiences with an evidence-based picture of the drug phenomenon at European level.

The EMCDDA's publications are a prime source of information for a wide range of audiences including policymakers and their advisors; professionals and researchers working in the drugs field; and, more broadly, the media and general public. Based in Lisbon, the EMCDDA is one of the decentralised agencies of the European Union.

About ESPAD

The European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Other Drugs (ESPAD) is a collaborative effort of independent research teams in more than 40 European countries, making it the largest cross-national research project on adolescent substance use in the world.

ESPAD was founded in 1993, on the initiative of the Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN) and with the support of the Pompidou Group at the Council of Europe. In later years, ESPAD has also established increasingly close cooperation with the EMCDDA, and at present the agency plays an important role in the coordination of the ESPAD project.

Most of the European continent is now covered by ESPAD, meaning that it provides a reliable overview of trends in substance use among 15- to 16-year-old European students. Data are collected every 4 years.



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